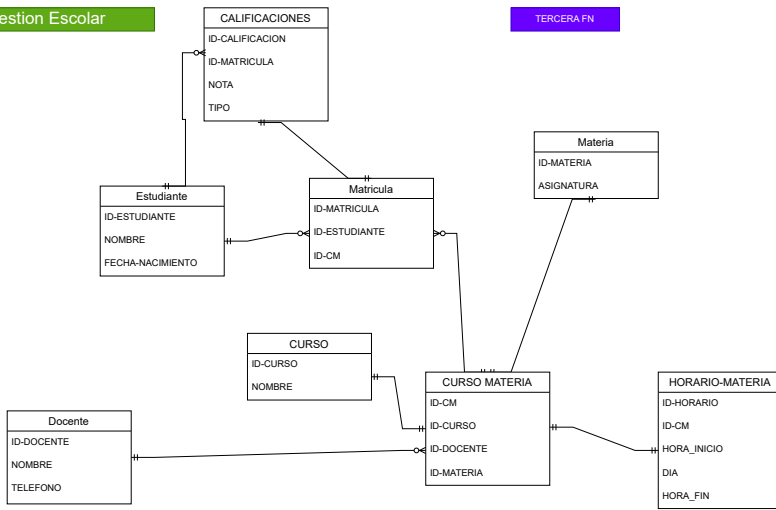
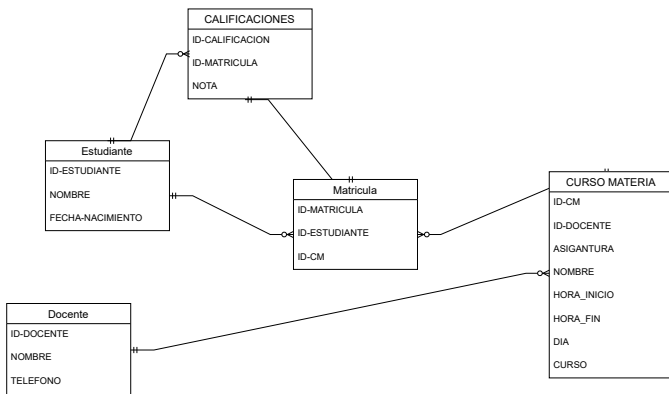


Gestion Escolar

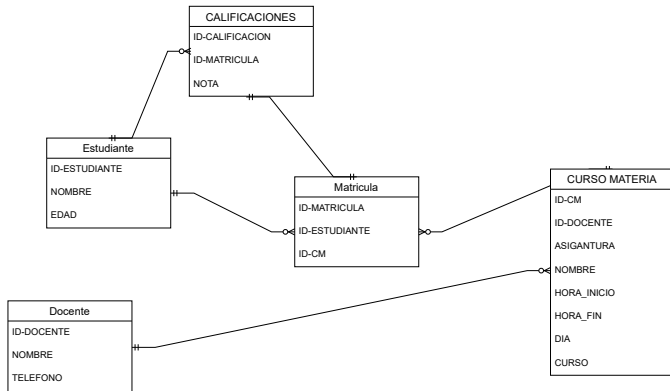


TERCERA FN

SEGUNDA FN



PRIMERA FN



ORIGINAL

