

Tugas Pemrograman
IF2124 Teori Bahasa Formal dan Otomata
HTML Checker dengan Pushdown Automata (PDA)
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BAB 1

TEORI DASAR

Pushdown Automata adalah otomata yang mendefinisikan Context-Free Language. Pada intinya, Pushdown Automata adalah ϵ -NFA yang diperlengkapi dengan stack. Pushdown Automata dapat menerima input berdasarkan *accepting state* atau berdasarkan stack yang kosong. Salah satu subset PDA adalah deterministic PDA. Sebuah PDA adalah deterministic PDA jika dan hanya jika setiap $\delta(q, a, X)$ adalah kosong atau *singleton* dan jika $\delta(q, a, X)$ tidak kosong, maka $\delta(q, \epsilon, X)$ harus kosong. PDA dapat menerima kondisi akhir berdasarkan *stack* kosong atau *state* yang ditentukan sebagai *state* akhir (*final state*).

PDA dapat dimanfaatkan sebagai *bug finder*, salah satunya adalah *bug finder* untuk HTML. HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) adalah salah satu *markup language* untuk menyusun sebuah website dan kini digunakan oleh hampir semua website yang ada di internet. Sintaks HTML terdiri dari elemen tag yang dapat berupa elemen yang memiliki tag tutup, atau elemen yang tidak memiliki tag tutup (*void element*). Tiap elemen tag dapat memiliki suatu atribut global yang dapat dimiliki semua tag, misalnya *id*, *class*, *style*, dan sebagainya, serta atribut khusus yang hanya dimiliki oleh tag tertentu, misalnya *src*, *href*, dan sebagainya.

Untuk mengecek error atau tidaknya suatu file HTML, PDA sebagai HTML *bug finder* yang dibuat akan membaca elemen tag, lalu menyimpannya di dalam *stack* dan mengeluarkannya dari *stack* jika ditemukan tag penutupnya. Khusus *void element*, PDA akan mengeluarkan tag dari stack setelah menerima karakter '>' dari tag pembuka. PDA juga akan berpindah-pindah *state* bergantung posisi pengecekan saat ini. Pengecekan atribut suatu tag dilakukan dengan membaca tag buka terlebih dahulu lalu membaca atributnya jika ada. Kemudian, PDA akan mengecek atribut tersebut valid atau tidaknya atribut tersebut.

BAB 2

HASIL PDA

Berikut adalah format definisi PDA (PDA menerima *final state*)

```
Q P F # total states
a # input word symbols
Z Y # stack symbols
Q # starting state
Z # starting stack
F # accepting states
F # E - accepts with empty stack or F - accepts with accepting
state
Q a Z Q Y,Z # list of productions (current state, read from
word, take from stack, next state, add to stack)
Q a Y Q Y,Y
Q e Z P Z
Q e Y P Y
P a Z P e
P a Y P e
P e Z F e
```

Berikut adalah hasil definisi PDA HTML Checker:

```
Q0 H B F Text UT UAttr Dead
" < > / id=" class=" style=" <html </html> <head </head> <title
title> <script src=" script> <link href=" rel= <body </body>
<h1 h1 h1> <h2 h2 h2> <h3 h3 h3> <h4 h4 h4> <h5 h5 h5> <h6 h6
h6> <a a a> <img img alt=" src= <script script> <link <p p p>
<br br <hr hr <em em em> <b b r utton b> <abbr abbr abbr>
<strong strong strong> <small small small> <div div div> </div>
<button button type="submit" type="reset" type="button" button>
<form form form> <input input type="text" type="password"
type="email" type="number" type="checkbox" <table table
action=" method="POST" method="GET" </table> <tr </tr> <th th>
<td td> <!-- !- -
Z0 Ga GaT Html Head Body Title HScript BScript HLinkB HLinkA
BLinkB BLinkA H1 H2 H3 H4 H5 H6 P Br Em Bold Abbr Strong Small
Hr Div A ImgB ImgA Button Form FormN Input Table TR TD TH K
KQ0 KH KB KF KUT KA
Q0
Z0
F
F
```

```

Q0    <!-- %      Text KQ0,%
H     <!-- %      Text KH,%
B     <!-- %      Text KB,%
F     <      %      Dead      %
Dead  !-      %      Text KF,%
UT    !-      %      Text KUT,%
Text  -      K      Text KA
Text  %      K      Text K
Text  -      KA     Text e
Text  %      KA     Text K
Text  >      KQ0    Q0     e
Text  >      KH     H      e
Text  >      KB     B      e
Text  >      KF     F      e
Text  >      KUT    Text e
Text  %      KQ0    Text K,KQ0
Text  %      KH     Text K,KH
Text  %      KB     Text K,KB
Text  %      KF     Text K,KF
Text  %      KUT    Text K,KUT
Text  "      Ga     UAttr      e
Text  %      Ga     Text Ga
Text  <      GaT      UT      GaT
Text  <      FormN      UT      FormN
Text  <      DivN      UT      DivN
Text  %      GaT      Text GaT
Text  %      FormN      Text FormN
Text  %      DivN      Text DivN
UAttr  id=" %      Text Ga,%
UAttr  class=" %      Text Ga,%
UAttr  style=" %      Text Ga,%
UAttr  >      Html Q0      Html
UAttr  >      Head H      Head
UAttr  >      Body B      Body
UT      /      GaT      UT      e
Q0      <html Z0      UAttr      Html,Z0
Q0      <head      Html UAttr      Head,Html
H      <title      Head UAttr      Title,Head
UAttr  >      Title      Text GaT,Title
UAttr  >      HScript      Text GaT,HScript
UT      title>      Title      H      e
H      <script      Head UAttr      HScript,Head
UAttr  src="      HScript      Text Ga,HScript
UT      script>      HScript      H      e
H      <link      Head UAttr      HLinkB,Head
UAttr  href="      HLinkB      Text Ga,HLinkB

```

```

UAttr      rel= HLinkB      UAttr      HLinkA
UAttr      "      HLinkA      Text Ga,HLinkA
UAttr      href="      HLinkA      Text Ga,HLinkA
UAttr      >      HLinkA      H      e
H      </head>      Head H      e
H      <body      Html UAttr      Body,Html
B      <h1      Body UAttr      H1,Body
UT      h1      DivN UAttr      H1,DivN
UT      h1      FormN      UAttr      H1,FormN
UAttr      >      H1      Text GaT,H1
UT      h1>      H1      B      e
B      <h2      Body UAttr      H2,Body
UT      h2      DivN UAttr      H2,DivN
UT      h2      FormN      UAttr      H2,FormN
UAttr      >      H2      Text GaT,H2
UT      h2>      H2      B      e
B      <h3      Body UAttr      H3,Body
UT      h3      DivN UAttr      H3,DivN
UT      h3      FormN      UAttr      H3,FormN
UAttr      >      H3      Text GaT,H3
UT      h3>      H3      B      e
B      <h4      Body UAttr      H4,Body
UT      h4      DivN UAttr      H4,DivN
UT      h4      FormN      UAttr      H4,FormN
UAttr      >      H4      Text GaT,H4
UT      h4>      H4      B      e
B      <h5      Body UAttr      H5,Body
UT      h5      DivN UAttr      H5,DivN
UT      h5      FormN      UAttr      H5,FormN
UAttr      >      H5      Text GaT,H5
UT      h5>      H5      B      e
B      <h6      Body UAttr      H6,Body
UT      h6      DivN UAttr      H6,DivN
UT      h6      FormN      UAttr      H6,FormN
UAttr      >      H6      Text GaT,H6
UT      h6>      H6      B      e
B      <a      Body UAttr      A,Body
UT      a      DivN UAttr      A,DivN
UT      a      FormN      UAttr      A,FormN
UAttr      href="      A      Text Ga,A
UAttr      >      A      Text GaT,A
UT      a>      A      B      e
B      <img      Body UAttr      ImgB,Body
UT      img      DivN UAttr      ImgB,DivN
UT      img      FormN      UAttr      ImgB,FormN
UAttr      alt="      ImgB Text Ga,ImgB

```

```

UAttr      src= ImgB UAttr      ImgA
UAttr      "      ImgA Text Ga,ImgA
UAttr      alt="      ImgA Text Ga,ImgA
UAttr      >      ImgA B      e
B      <script      Body UAttr      BScript,Body
UT      script      DivN UAttr      Bscript,DivN
UT      script      FormN      UAttr      BScript,FormN
UAttr      src="      BScript      Text Ga,BScript
UT      script>      BScript      B      e
B      <link      Body UAttr      BLinkB,Body
UT      link DivN UAttr      BLinkB,DivN
UT      link FormN      UAttr      BLinkB,FormN
UAttr      href="      BLinkB      Text Ga,BLinkB
UAttr      rel= BLinkB      UAttr      BLinkA
UAttr      "      BLinkA      Text Ga,BLinkA
UAttr      href="      BLinkA      Text Ga,BLinkA
UAttr      >      BLinkA      B      e
B      <p      Body UAttr      P,Body
UT      p      DivN UAttr      P,DivN
UT      p      FormN      UAttr      P,FormN
UAttr      >      P      Text GaT,P
UT      p>      P      B      e
B      <br      Body UAttr      Br,Body
UAttr      >      Br      B      e
B      e      GaT Text      GaT
B      <hr      Body UAttr      Hr,Body
UT      hr      DivN UAttr      Hr,DivN
UT      hr      FormN      UAttr      Hr,FormN
UAttr      >      Hr      B      e
UT      em      GaT      UAttr      Em,GaT
UT      em      DivN      UAttr      Em,DivN
UT      em      FormN      UAttr      Em,FormN
UAttr      >      Em      Text GaT,Em
UT      em>      Em      Text e
UT      b      GaT      UAttr      Bold,GaT
UAttr      r      Bold      UAttr      Br
UAttr      utton Bold      UAttr      Button
UT      b      FormN      UAttr      Bold,FormN
UT      b      DivN      UAttr      Bold,DivN
UAttr      >      Bold Text GaT,Bold
UT      b>      Bold Text e
UT      abbr GaT      UAttr      Abbr,GaT
UT      abbr FormN      UAttr      Abbr,FormN
UT      abbr      DivN      UAttr      Abbr,DivN
UAttr      >      Abbr Text GaT,Abbr
UT      abbr>      Abbr Text e

```

```

UT    strong    GaT      UAttr Strong,GaT
UT    strong    FormN    UAttr      Strong,FormN
UT    strong    DivN     UAttr      Strong,DivN
UAttr    >      Strong    Text GaT,Strong
UT    strong>   Strong    Text e
UT    small     GaT      UAttr Small,GaT
UT    small     FormN    UAttr      Small,FormN
UT    small     DivN     UAttr      Small,DivN
UAttr    >      Small    Text GaT,Small
UT    small>   Small    Text e
B    <div Body UAttr      Div,Body
UT    div DivN      UAttr Div,DivN
UT    div      FormN UAttr      Div,FormN
UT    div      DivN UAttr      Div,DivN
UAttr    >      Div      Text      DivN,Div
UT    /        DivN    UT      e
UT    div> Div      B      e
B    e        DivN    Text      DivN
B    <button Body UAttr      Button,Body
UAttr    >      Button    Text GaT,Button
UAttr    type="submit" Button    UAttr      Button
UAttr    type="reset"  Button    UAttr      Button
UAttr    type="button" Button    UAttr      Button
UT    button>   Button    B      e
B    <form      Body UAttr      Form,Body
UT    form DivN      UAttr      Form,DivN
UT    div FormN      UAttr      Div,FormN
UAttr    method="GET"  Form UAttr      Form
UAttr    method="POST" Form UAttr      Form
UAttr    action="      Form Text Ga,Form
UAttr    >      Form Text FormN,Form
UT    /        FormN    UT      e
UT    form>     Form B      e
B    e        FormN    Text FormN
B    <input      Body UAttr      Input,Body
UT    input      DivN UAttr      Input,DivN
UT    input      FormN      UAttr      Input,FormN
UAttr    type="text"   Input    UAttr      Input
UAttr    type="password" Input    UAttr      Input
UAttr    type="email"  Input    UAttr      Input
UAttr    type="number" Input    UAttr      Input
UAttr    type="checkbox"   Input    UAttr      Input
UAttr    >      Input    B      e
B    <table      Body UAttr      Table,Body
UT    table      FormN      UAttr      Table,FormN
UT    table DivN      UAttr      Table,DivN

```

| | | | | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| UAttr | > | Table | B | Table |
| B | <tr | Table | UAttr | TR,Table |
| UAttr | > | TR | B | TR |
| B | <th | TR | UAttr | TH,TR |
| B | <td | TR | UAttr | TD,TR |
| UAttr | > | TH | Text | GaT,TH |
| UAttr | > | TD | Text | GaT,TD |
| UT | th> | TH | B | e |
| UT | td> | TD | B | e |
| B | </tr> | TR | B | e |
| B | </table> | Table | B | e |
| B | </body> | Body | B | e |
| B | </html> | Html | F | e |

Berikut adalah program PDA dalam python

```
import os
import argparse

state_list = []
input_list = []
stack_symbols = []
stack = []
global state
final_states = []
accept_condition = None
transition_table = []

def printPda():
    print(state_list)
    print(input_list)
    print(stack_symbols)
    print(stack)
    print(state)
    print(final_states)
    print(accept_condition)
    for i in transition_table:
        print(i)

def inputAccepted(input, state, stack):
    for i in transition_table:
        if (i[0] == state and i[1] == input and stack[-1] == i[2]):
            return True
    return False

def splitSymbols(string):
    temp = string.split(',')
    temp.reverse()
```



```

        return temp

def epsilonTransition(state,stack):
    can_epsilon = True
    while can_epsilon:
        can_epsilon = False
        if stack != []:
            for i in transition_table:
                if i[0] == state and i[1] == 'e' and stack[-1] == i[2]:
                    state = i[3]
                    stack.pop()
                    for j in splitSymbols(i[4]):
                        stack.append(j)
                    can_epsilon = True
                    break
    return (state,stack)

dirname = os.path.dirname(__file__)

parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
parser.add_argument("a")
parser.add_argument("b")
args = parser.parse_args()

nama_file_pda = args.a
nama_file_pda = os.path.join(dirname,nama_file_pda)
file_pda = open(nama_file_pda,"r")
#print(file_pda)

nama_file_html = args.b
nama_file_html = os.path.join(dirname,nama_file_html)
file_html = open(nama_file_html,"r")

# convert pda from txt to py
for word in file_pda.readline().split():
    state_list.append(word)
for word in file_pda.readline().split():
    input_list.append(word)
for word in file_pda.readline().split():
    stack_symbols.append(word)
state = file_pda.readline().split()[0]
for word in file_pda.readline().split():
    stack.append(word)
for word in file_pda.readline().split():
    final_states.append(word)
accept_condition = file_pda.readline().split()[0]
for line in file_pda:
    if (line.strip()):
        transition_table.append(line.split())
#printPda()

```

```

Lines = file_html.readlines()

word_buffer = ""
m=1
last_input = m
last_input_char = 0
for line in Lines:
    n=0
    for char in line:
        n += 1
        input = None
        state, stack = epsilonTransition(state,stack)
        old_state = state[:]
        old_stack = stack[:]

        if char != ' ' and char != '\n':
            word_buffer += char
            # print(word_buffer)

        if word_buffer in input_list:
            input = word_buffer

        if input != None:
            can_search = False
            if stack != []:
                for i in transition_table:
                    if i[0] == state and i[1] == input and (stack[-1] == i[2] or i[2] ==
'%' ):
                        state = i[3]
                        temp = stack[-1]
                        stack.pop()
                        if i[4] != 'e':
                            for j in splitSymbols(i[4]):
                                if j == '%':
                                    stack.append(temp)
                                else:
                                    stack.append(j)
                        can_search = True
                        break
            if can_search:
                last_input = m
                last_input_char = n
                word_buffer = ''
                # print(input,old_state,old_stack,state,stack)
                # print(input,m,state,stack)
            # else:
            #     print(input)

        if input == None or not can_search:
            # '%' sebagai pengganti simbol 'all'
            for i in transition_table:

```

```

        if i[0] == state and i[1] == '%' and (stack[-1] == i[2] or i[2] == '%'):
            word_buffer = ""
            state = i[3]
            temp = stack[-1]
            stack.pop()
            if i[4] != 'e':
                for j in splitSymbols(i[4]):
                    # print(j)
                    if j == '%':
                        stack.append(temp)
                    else:
                        stack.append(j)
                break
            m += 1

epsilonTransition(state, stack)
# print(state, stack)
if (accept_condition == "F" and state in final_states) or (accept_condition == "E" and stack == []):
    print("Accepted")
else:
    print("Syntax Error")
    temp_line = Lines[last_input-1]
    print(f"Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line {last_input} :
'{temp_line[:last_input_char].rstrip()}'\033[4m"+temp_line[last_input_char:].rstrip()+'\033[
0m}' karakter ke-({last_input_char+1}) : '{temp_line[last_input_char].rstrip()}'")
    temp = []
    for i in transition_table:
        if i[0] == state and i[2] == stack[-1] and splitSymbols(i[4])[0] != stack[-1]:
            temp.append(i[1])
    if len(temp)>0:
        print("Expected input: ", end="")
        for i in range(len(temp)):
            if (i>0):
                print(", ", end="")
            print(temp[i], end=" ")
    else:
        temp = []
        for i in transition_table:
            if i[0] == state and i[2] == stack[-1]:
                temp.append(i[1])
        if len(temp)>0:
            print("Expected input: ", end="")
            for i in range(len(temp)):
                if (i>0):
                    print("|| ", end="")
                print(temp[i], end=" ")

```

BAB 3

IMPLEMENTASI DAN PENGUJIAN

1. Spesifikasi Teknis Program

Program dijalankan dalam command line dengan memanggil program beserta 2 argumen. Argumen pertama berupa text file (.txt) berisi definisi PDA. Argumen kedua berupa html file (.html) berisi kode HTML. Program kemudian akan membaca text file dan mencatat list states, list input word symbols, list stack symbols, starting state, starting stack, accepting states, accept condition, dan list of productions. Kemudian, program akan membaca html file dan menjalankan algoritma PDA untuk mencari tahu apakah html diterima atau tidak. Jika tidak diterima, program akan menunjukkan line di mana kode tidak sesuai dan menunjukkan expected input yang seharusnya diberikan. Pada program html checker kami, program akan melakukan epsilon transition terlebih dahulu sebelum lanjut memproses input (karakter pada file html).

2. Hasil Pengujian

1. Test Case 1

Expected Output: **Rejected** (head muncul setelah body)

```
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <p>This is a simple webpage.</p>
  </body>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  </head>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 1 : '<html>' karakter ke-7 : ''
Expected input: <head
```

2. Expected Output: **Rejected** (tag pertama bukan html)

```
<hmf>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <p>This is a simple webpage.</p>
  </body>
</hmf>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 1 : '<hmf>' karakter ke-1 : '<'
Expected input: <html
```

3. Expected Output: **Rejected** (tidak punya head)

```
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <p>This is a simple webpage.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 1 : '<html>' karakter ke-7 : ''
Expected input: <head
```

4. **Accepted**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <h2>Welcome to my page</h2>
    
    <p>This is a <em>simple</em> webpage.</p>

    <div id="footer" class="footer"> This is the end of the page </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Accepted
```

5. Expected Output: **Accepted**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <!-- Bagian utama web -->
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <h2>Welcome to my page</h2>
    <hr>
    
    <p>This is a <em>simple</em> webpage.</p>

    <!-- Custom element -->
    <div id="footer" class="footer"> This is the end of the page </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Accepted
```

6. Expected Output: **Rejected** (Atribut wajib src pada img tidak ada)

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <!-- Bagian utama web -->
    <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
    <h2>Welcome to my page</h2>
    <img alt="Welcome Banner">
    <p>This is a <em>simple</em> webpage.</p>

    <!-- Custom element -->
    <div id="footer" class="footer"> This is the end of the page </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 9 : '    <img alt="Welcome Banner">' karakter ke-30 : '>'
Expected input: src=
```

7. Expected Output: **Accepted**

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Simple Webpage</title>
</head>
<body>

<h2>HTML Forms</h2>

<form action="/action_page.php" method="POST">
  <h5 class="label">First name:</h5><br>
  <input type="text" id="fname"><br>
  <h5 class="label">Last name:</h5><br>
  <input type="text" id="lname"><br><br>
  <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>

<p>If you click the "Submit" button, the form-data will be sent to a
page called "/action_page.php".</p>

</body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Accepted
```

8. Expected Output: **Rejected** (tidak termasuk value yang diperbolehkan (POST, GET))

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Simple Webpage</title>

</head>
<body>

<h2>HTML Forms</h2>

<form action="/action_page.php" method="TEMLAK">
  <div id="label">First name:</div><br>
  <input type="text" id="fname"><br>
  <div id="label">Last name:</div><br>
  <input type="text" id="lname"><br><br>
  <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>

<p>If you click the "Submit" button, the form-data will be sent to a
page called "/action_page.php".</p>

</body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 10 : '<form action="/action_page.php" _method="TEMLAK">' karakter ke-32 : ''
Expected input: method="GET" || method="POST" || action=" || >
```

9. Expected Output: **Accepted**

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  <script>
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello JavaScript!";
  </script>
</head>
<body>

<h1>The script element</h1>

<p id="demo"></p>

</body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Accepted
```

10. Expected Output: **Rejected** (<p> bukan void element, wajib ditutup)

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Simple Webpage</title>
  <script>
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello JavaScript!";
  </script>
</head>
<body>

<h1>The script element</h1>

<p id="demo">

</body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Syntax Error
Terjadi kesalahan ekspresi pada line 14 : '</body>' karakter ke-3 : 'b'
Expected input: p>
```

11. Expected Output: **Accepted**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Webpage</title>
    <script>
      document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello
JavaScript!";
    </script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>The script element</h1>
    <a>Not going anywhere</a><br>
    <a href="https://www.google.co.id/">Might send you somewhere</a>

    <p id="demo"></p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:

```
Expected input: head
PS C:\Ariel\Kuliah\MatKul\Tingkat 2\TBFO\Tubes\Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024\src> python pda_machine.py PDA.txt tes_html.html
Accepted
```

REFERENSI

Link repository github: github.com/BryanLauw/Tubes-IF2124-TBFO-2023-2024

Link diagram state: <https://tinyurl.com/37eer7u4>

Pembagian Tugas:

| NIM | NAMA | PEMBAGIAN TUGAS |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 13522002 | Ariel Herfrison | Membuat fungsi PDA dalam python |
| 13522007 | Irfan Sidiq P | Merumuskan definisi PDA |
| 13522033 | Bryan Cornelius | Merumuskan definisi PDA |