

$$\textcircled{1} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \rightarrow f(x) = x^2 + 4$$

$$\lambda x. (\lambda y. x.y) (x)(4)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \rightarrow f(a, b) = a + b$$

$$\hookrightarrow \lambda a. (a + \lambda b. b)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \rightarrow f(x) = x^{-2}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \lambda x. (x^{-2})$$

$$\textcircled{5} \rightarrow f(x) = x \cdot x^{-1}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \lambda x.$$

$$\textcircled{6} \rightarrow \textcircled{A} \rightarrow xy = yx$$

$\hookrightarrow$  não são  $\alpha$ -equivalentes pois têm os mesmos movimentos independentes

$$\textcircled{6} \rightarrow \lambda x. x (\lambda y. yx) = = \lambda y. y (\lambda x. yx)$$

$$\lambda y (x (\lambda y (xy)) \{y/x\})$$

não  $\alpha$ -equivalentes e combinadas

$$\lambda y (y (\lambda x (yx)))$$

$$\lambda y (y (\lambda x (yx)) \{x/y\})$$

$$\lambda y (y (\lambda x (yx)))$$

$$\{y/x\} \in \{y/y\}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \rightarrow ((\lambda x. x (\lambda y. yx)) \{y/x\}) xy = = ((\lambda y. y (\lambda x. yx)) \{y/x\}) yx$$

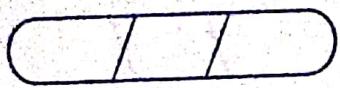
$$((\lambda y. y (\lambda x. yx)) \{y/x\}) xy$$

$$((\lambda y. y (\lambda x. yx)) y) xy$$

$$((\lambda y. y (\lambda x. yx)) \{y/y\}) xy$$

$$\textcircled{3} \rightarrow (x (\lambda y. yx)) [x \rightarrow yy]$$

$$\hookrightarrow (yy (\lambda y. yy))$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{1} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \rightarrow (\lambda x. (\lambda y. y * y - (\lambda y. y + x) y) 3) 2 \\ & \rightarrow (\lambda y. y * y - (\lambda y. y + 2) y) 3 \\ & (3 * 3 - (\lambda y. y + 2)) 3 \\ & 9 - (\lambda y. y + 2) = 3, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{3} \rightarrow (\lambda x. x + (\lambda y. y * y) b) a \\ & \rightarrow (a + (\lambda y. y * y)) b \\ & (a + (b^2)) = a + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{4} \rightarrow (\lambda x. (\lambda y. x + ((\lambda x. 8) 7)) 6) 5 \\ & (\lambda y. 5 + ((\lambda x. 8) 7)) 6 \\ & (5 + ((\lambda x. 8) 7)) \\ & 5 + (8) = 13, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{5} \rightarrow ((\lambda x. (\lambda y. x + y)) 3) 7 \\ & ((\lambda y. 7 + y)) 3 \\ & (7 + 3) = 10, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{6} \rightarrow \textcircled{7} \rightarrow (\lambda x. + x 1) 2 \\ & (+ 2 1) \\ & \textcircled{8} \rightarrow (\lambda x. xx) (\lambda x. xx) \\ & \rightarrow (xx) [x \rightarrow (\lambda x. xx)] \\ & (\lambda x. xx) (\lambda x. xx) \quad \# \text{loop infinite} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{9} \rightarrow (\lambda x. x (xy)) (\lambda u. u) \\ & \rightarrow (x. (xy)) [x \rightarrow (\lambda u. u)] \\ & (\lambda u. u. (\lambda u. u). y) \\ & u. y [u \rightarrow (\lambda u. u)] \\ & (\lambda u. u)y = y \end{aligned}$$



(7)

$$\textcircled{3} \rightarrow (\lambda y. (\lambda x. y * y + x)) y \\ (\lambda x. y^2 + x)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \rightarrow (\lambda x. (((\lambda y. (y x)) (x i))))) (\lambda p. \lambda q. p) \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda p. \lambda q. p) \\ (((\lambda y. (y. (\lambda p. \lambda q. p)))) (x i))) \quad y \rightarrow (\lambda i. i) \\ (\lambda i. i. (\lambda p. \lambda q. p)))$$

$$\textcircled{5} \rightarrow (\lambda x. x) (((\lambda y. (\lambda x. x y)) x)) \quad y \rightarrow x \\ (\lambda x. x) (\lambda x. (x. x)) \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda x. (x x)) \\ \lambda x. (x x)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \rightarrow (\lambda x. x x) (\lambda y. y) \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda y. y) \\ (\lambda y. y) (\lambda y. y) \quad y \rightarrow (\lambda y. y) \\ \lambda y. y \dots$$

$$\textcircled{7} \rightarrow \text{and true true} \\ ((\lambda a. (\lambda b. (a b \text{ False}))) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x)) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \quad a \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \\ (\lambda b. (\lambda x. \lambda y. x b \text{ False})) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \quad b \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \\ ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x \text{ False})) \\ (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \\ (\lambda y. \lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad y \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \\ (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) = \text{true}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \rightarrow \text{and true false} \\ ((\lambda a. (\lambda b. (a b \text{ False}))) (\lambda x. \lambda y. x)) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad a \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) \\ (\lambda b. ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) b \text{ False})) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad b \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \\ ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y)) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad \text{true false} \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \\ (\lambda y. (\lambda x. \lambda y. y)) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \quad y \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \\ \lambda x. \lambda y. y = \text{false}$$

C  $\rightarrow$  and false false F F  
 $(\lambda a. (\lambda b. (a \ b \ \text{false}))) (\lambda x \ y \ y) (\lambda x \ y \ y)$   $a \rightarrow \text{F}$   
 $(\lambda b ( \text{false} \ b \ \text{false})) \ \text{false}$   $b \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $(\text{false}) (\text{false}) (\text{false})$   
 $(\lambda x \ y \ y) \ \text{f} \ \text{f}$   $x \rightarrow \text{f}$   
 $(\lambda y \ y) \ \text{f}$   $y \rightarrow \text{f}$

D  $\rightarrow$  and false true  
 $(\lambda a. (\lambda b. (a \ b \ \text{false}))) \ \text{false} \ \text{true}$   $a \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $(\lambda b ( \text{false} \ b \ \text{false})) \ \text{true}$   $b \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $\text{false} \ \text{true} \ \text{false}$   
 $(\lambda x \ y \ y) \ \text{true} \ \text{false}$   $x \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $(\lambda y \ y) \ \text{false}$   $y \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $\text{false}$

E  $\rightarrow$  not true  
 $(\lambda a. a \ \text{false} \ \text{true}) \ \text{true}$   $a \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $(\text{true} \ \text{false} \ \text{true})$   
 $(\lambda x \ y \ x) \ \text{false} \ \text{true}$   $x \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $\lambda y \ \text{false} \ \text{true}$   $y \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $\text{false}$

F  $\rightarrow$  not false  
 $(\lambda a. a \ \text{false} \ \text{true}) \ \text{false}$   $a \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $(\text{false} \ \text{false}) \ \text{true}$   
 $(\lambda x \ y \ y) (\text{false}) \ \text{true}$   $x \rightarrow \text{false}$   
 $(\lambda y \ y) \ \text{true}$   $y \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $\text{true}$

G  $\rightarrow$  or true true  
 $(\lambda a. (\lambda b (a \ \text{true} \ b))) \ \text{true} \ \text{true}$   $a \rightarrow \text{true}$   
 $(\lambda b ( \text{true} \ \text{true} \ b)) \ \text{true}$   $b \rightarrow \text{true}$   
**tilibra** (true true true)

$(\lambda x \lambda y x)$  true true       $x \rightarrow$  true  
 $(\lambda y$  true  $)$  true       $y \rightarrow$  true  
true

$\textcircled{b} \rightarrow$  or true false

$(\lambda a (\lambda b (a \text{ true } b)))$  true false       $a \rightarrow$  true  
 $(\lambda b ($  true true  $b))$  false       $b \rightarrow$  false

$(\lambda x \lambda y x)$  true false       $x \rightarrow$  true  
 $(\lambda y$  true  $)$  false       $y \rightarrow$  false

true

$\textcircled{c} \rightarrow$  or false true

$(\lambda a (\lambda b (a \text{ true } b)))$  false true       $a \rightarrow$  false

$(\lambda b ($  false true  $b))$  true       $b \rightarrow$  true

$(\lambda x \lambda y y)$  true true  
true

$\textcircled{d} \rightarrow$  or false false

$(\lambda a (\lambda b (a \text{ true } b)))$  false false       $a \rightarrow$  false

$(\lambda b ($  false true  $b))$  false       $b \rightarrow$  false

false true false

false

$\textcircled{e} \rightarrow$  if true a b

$(\lambda e (\lambda a (\lambda b (e a b))))$  true a b       $e \rightarrow$  true

$(\lambda a (\lambda b ($  true ab  $)))$  a b       $a \rightarrow a$

$(\lambda b ($  true ab  $))$  b       $b \rightarrow b$

(true a b)

a

$\textcircled{f} \rightarrow$  if false a b

$(\lambda e (\lambda a (\lambda b (e a b))))$  false a b       $e \rightarrow$  false

$(\lambda a (\lambda b ($  false ab  $)))$  a b       $a \rightarrow a ; b \rightarrow b$

false a b

b

①  $\rightarrow$  função sucessor  $\rightarrow \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. f(nfx)$

função predecessor  $\rightarrow \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. n(\lambda g. \lambda h. h(g))(\lambda u. x)(\lambda u. u)$

O  $\rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. x$

1  $\rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. f x$

2  $\rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. f(fx)$

3  $\rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. f(f(fx))$

função soma  $\rightarrow \lambda m. \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. m f(nfx)$

Succesor de 0

$\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. f(nfx) \quad 0 \quad n \rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. f(f(\lambda f. \lambda x. x)fx) \quad f \rightarrow f \quad x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. f x = f,,$

Succesor de 1

$\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. (f(nfx))(\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) \quad n \rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. f x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (f(f(\lambda f. \lambda x. x)fx)) \quad f \rightarrow f \quad x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (f(fx)) = 2,,$

soma 0+1

$\lambda m. \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. m f(nfx) (\lambda f. \lambda x. x) (\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) \quad m \rightarrow 0$

$\lambda m. \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. x) f(nfx) (\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) \quad n \rightarrow 1$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. ((\lambda f. \lambda x. x) f(\lambda f. \lambda x. f x)fx) \quad f \rightarrow f \quad x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. x) f(fx) \quad f \rightarrow f \quad x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (x f) \rightarrow 1,,$

soma 1+2

$(\lambda m. \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. m f(nfx)) (\lambda f. \lambda x. f(1x)) (\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) \quad m \rightarrow 2$

$(\lambda m. \lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f(fx)) f(nfx)) (\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) \quad n \rightarrow 1$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f(fx)) f((\lambda f. \lambda x. f x) fx) \quad f \rightarrow f; x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (\lambda f. \lambda x. f(fx)) f(1x) \quad f \rightarrow f; x \rightarrow x$

$\lambda f. \lambda x. (f, f(fx))) = 3,,$

Se fai motrada os vértices 0, 1, 2 a partir daí é possível utilizar a fórmula

$$h = N! \cdot \lambda x. \sum^{0^n} x$$

Onde  $\sum^{0^n} = \underbrace{\sum \dots \sum}_{n \text{ vezes}}$

função subtração  $\Rightarrow \lambda m. \lambda n. (h \text{ pred}) m$

função pred  $\Rightarrow \lambda n. \lambda l. \lambda x. h(\lambda g. \lambda h. h(gf)) (\lambda u. x) (\lambda u. u)$

$1-2 \Rightarrow \lambda m. \lambda n. (h \text{ pred}) m (1)(2) \quad m \rightarrow 1 \quad n \rightarrow 2$   
 $(1 \text{ pred})^2$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\lambda l. \lambda x. l x) (\lambda n. \lambda l. \lambda x. n (\lambda g. \lambda h. h(gf)) (\lambda u. x) (\lambda u. u)) (\lambda l. \lambda x. l(lx)) \\ & (\lambda l. \lambda x. l x) (\lambda n. \lambda l. \lambda x. n (1)) (\lambda u. x) (\lambda u. u) (\lambda l. \lambda x. l(lx)) \quad l \rightarrow 1 \\ & (\lambda x. lx) (\lambda n. \lambda l. \lambda x. n) (\lambda u. x) (\lambda u. u) (\lambda l. \lambda x. l(lx)) \quad x \rightarrow (\lambda u. x) \\ & (\lambda (u. x) \lambda h. \lambda l. \lambda x. h) (\lambda u. u) (\lambda l. \lambda x. l(lx)) \end{aligned}$$

⑧ → Combinador + utilização de ponto fixo + rules lambda para implementar funções recursivas. Ponto fixo é o ponto da função onde o valor iterado é igual ao próprio.

Pontos fixos quando a função recebe o ponto fixo da retorne o próprio ponto fixo

$$Y f = f(Y f)$$