
Algorithm 1 Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD) with Constant Step Size and Stopping Criterion

Require: Objective function $f(x)$, gradient $\nabla f_I(x)$ for mini-batch I of size s , step size $\eta > 0$, initial point x_0 , tolerance $\epsilon > 0$ maximum iterations $max - iter$

- 1: Initialize $x \leftarrow x_0$
- 2: Initialize $s \leftarrow s_0$
- 3: Initialize $\eta \leftarrow \eta_0$
- 4: Initialize maximum iterations $max - iter = 10000$
- 5: Initialize $\epsilon = 10^{-6}$
- 6: **for** $k = 1$ to $max - iter$ **do**
- 7: Sample a mini-batch I_k of size s uniformly at random from the set $\{1, \dots, n\}$
- 8: Compute stochastic gradient $g_k \leftarrow \nabla f_{I_k}(x)$
- 9: Update parameters: $x \leftarrow x - \eta g_k$
- 10: **if** $\|g_k\|_2 < \epsilon$ **then**
- 11: **break**
- 12: **end if**
- 13: **end for**
- 14: **return** x
