

# Question: Graph Traversal

## Question 1 (Coding)

We track emails in our system, however sometimes a person can have more than 1 email. We need the ability to maintain and traverse a bi-directional graph representing when 2 or more emails are "linked" - belong to the same person. Fill in these three functions:

```
function addLink(int a, int b)
```

**creates a bi-directional link between nodes a and b**

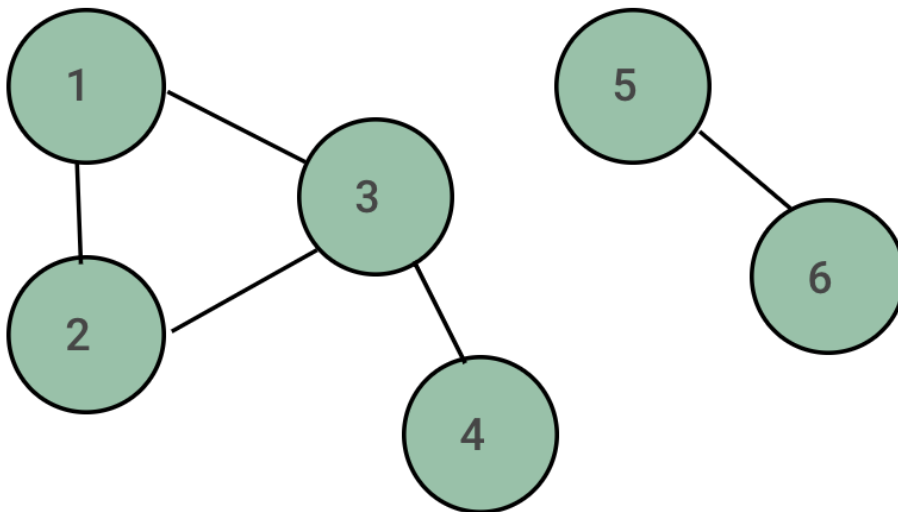
```
function removeLink(int a, int b)
```

**removes link between a and b**

```
function isLinked(int a, int b): boolean
```

**returns true if there is any path from a to b**

### Examples



```
addLink(1,2)
addLink(2,3)
addLink(1,3)
addLink(3,4)
addLink(5,6)
```

```
isLinked(1,5) : false
isLinked(1,4) : true
```

```
removeLink(1,3)
isLinked(1,4) : true
```

### Requirements

1. Correct, tested code
2. Running time of isLinked must be no worse than  $O(n)$
3. Memory footprint must be no worse than  $O(n)$

## Question 2 (Talking)

1. What is the running time of each function?
2. Can you change your implementation to make isLinked  $O(1)$ ?