

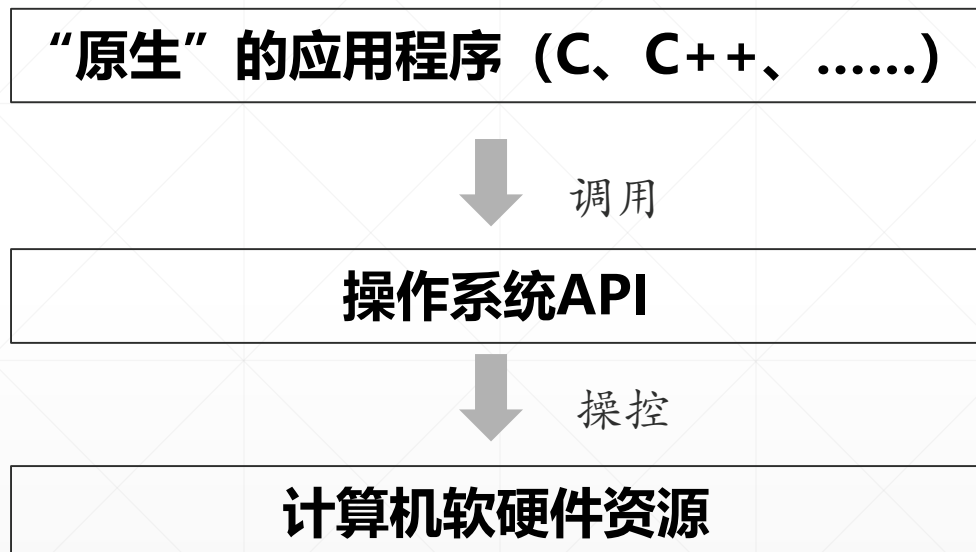


# .NET技术图谱

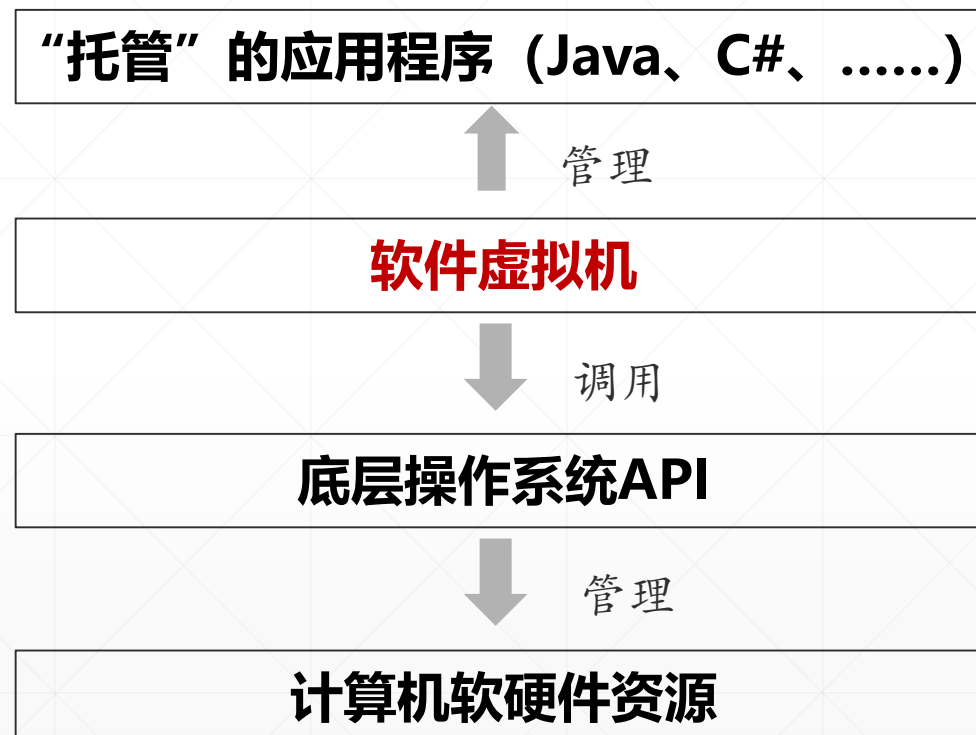
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北京理工大学计算机学院  
金旭亮

# 软件开发技术从“原生”进入“托管 (managed)”的时代



“原生”时代



“托管”时代

# 托管的 .NET Framework 程序



各种 .NET Framework 应用程序

应用程序开发框架  
(WPF, WinForms, ASP.NET, .....)

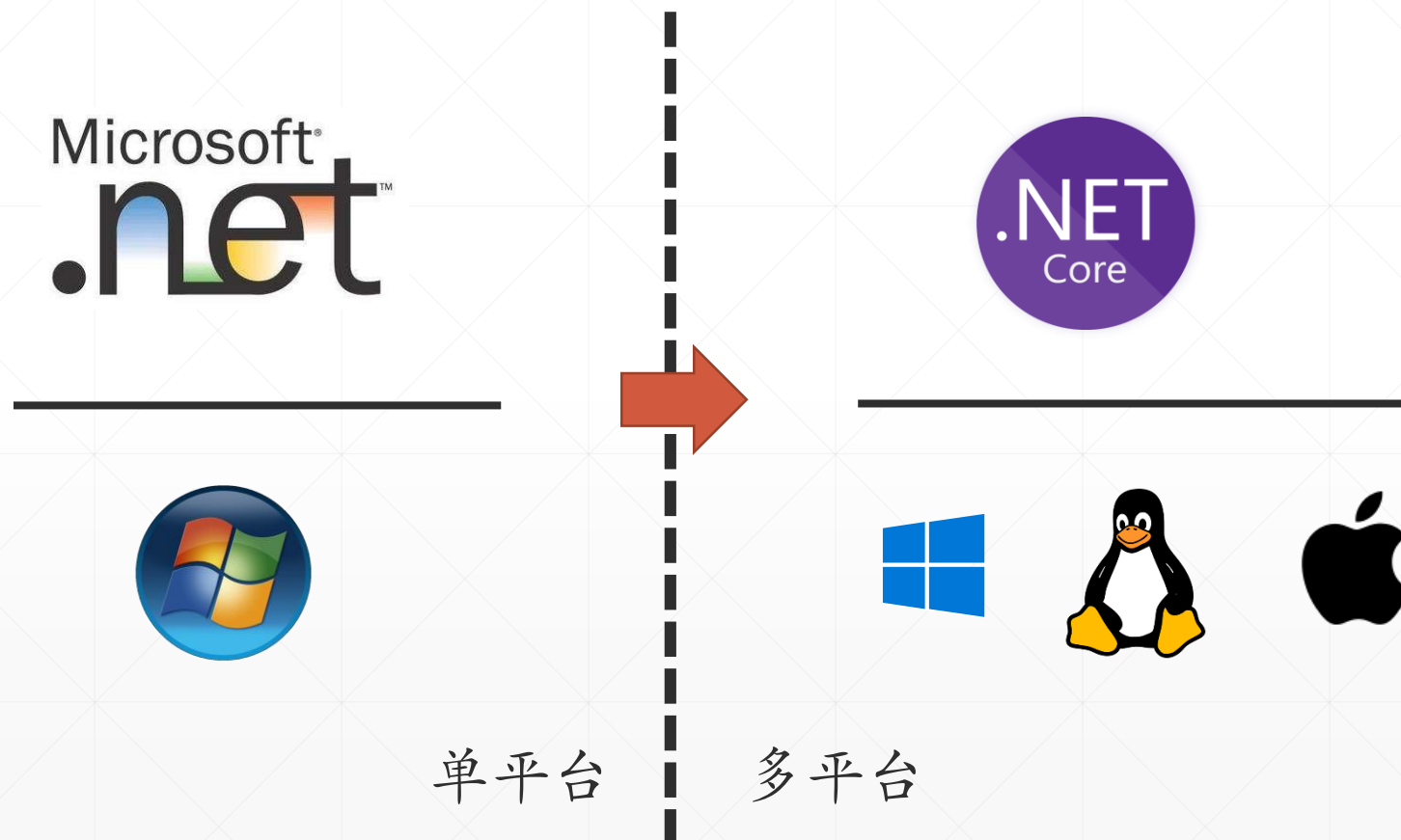
.NET 虚拟机  
(CLR)

基类库  
(Base Class Library)

平台调用

操作系统 (Windows)

# Windows only --> cross platform

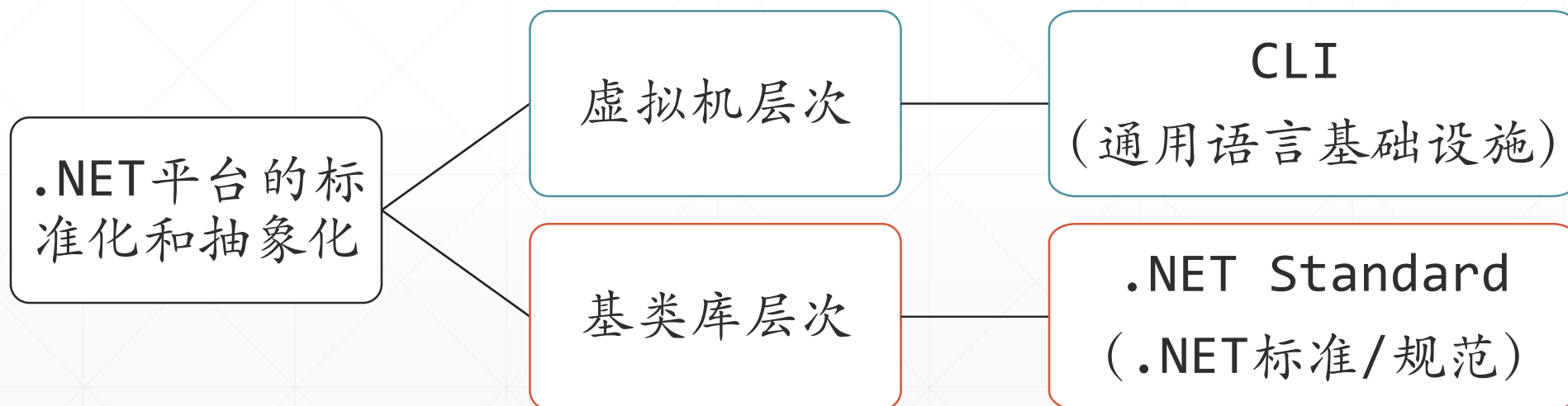
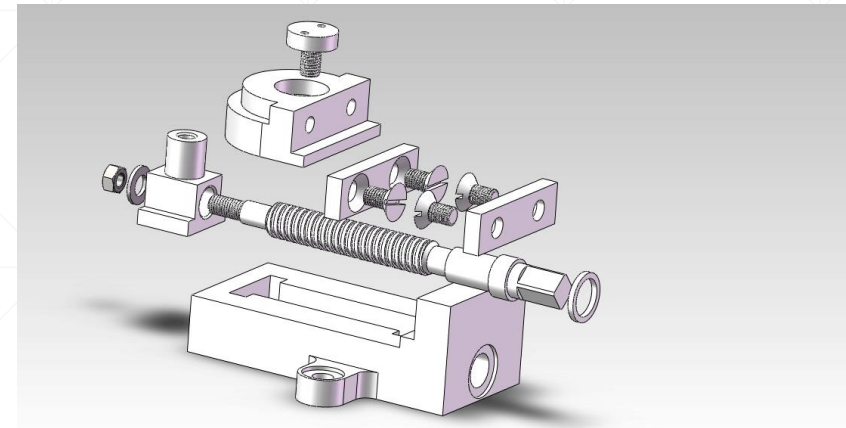


# 怎样实现.NET技术的“跨平台”？

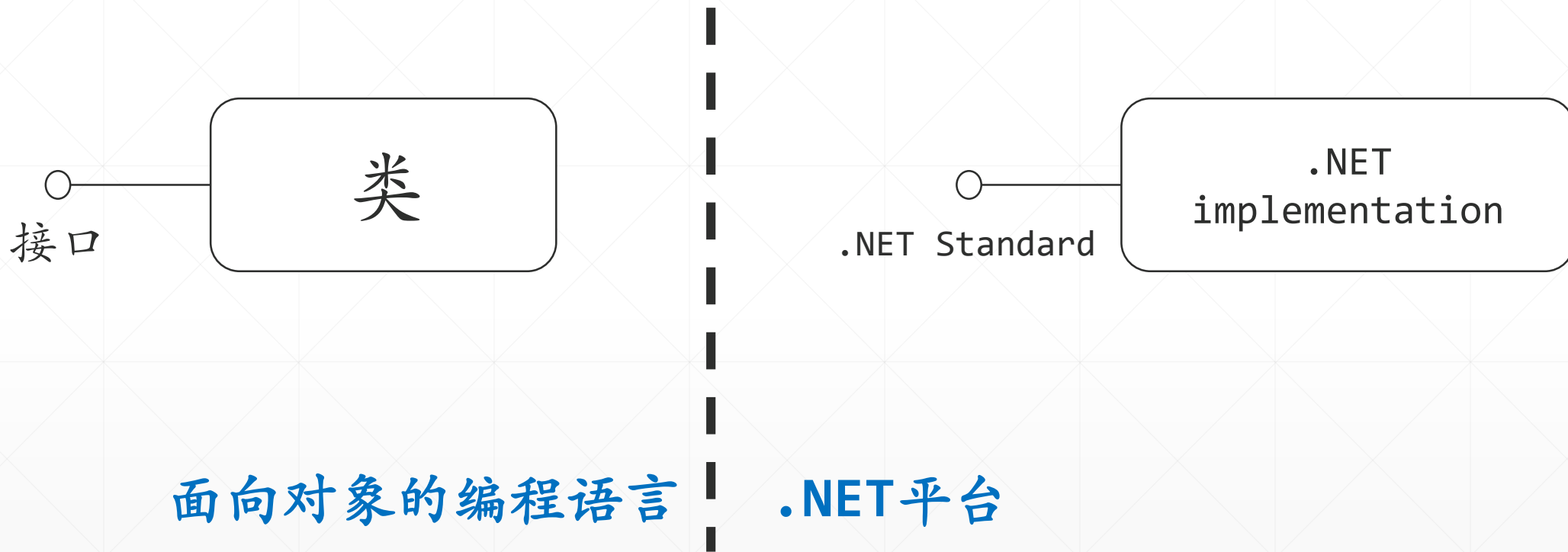
为了实现跨平台的组件和代码重用，必须向上层应用屏蔽掉底层不同操作系统之间的技术差异，因此需要在.NET应用与底层操作系统之间添加一个抽象层



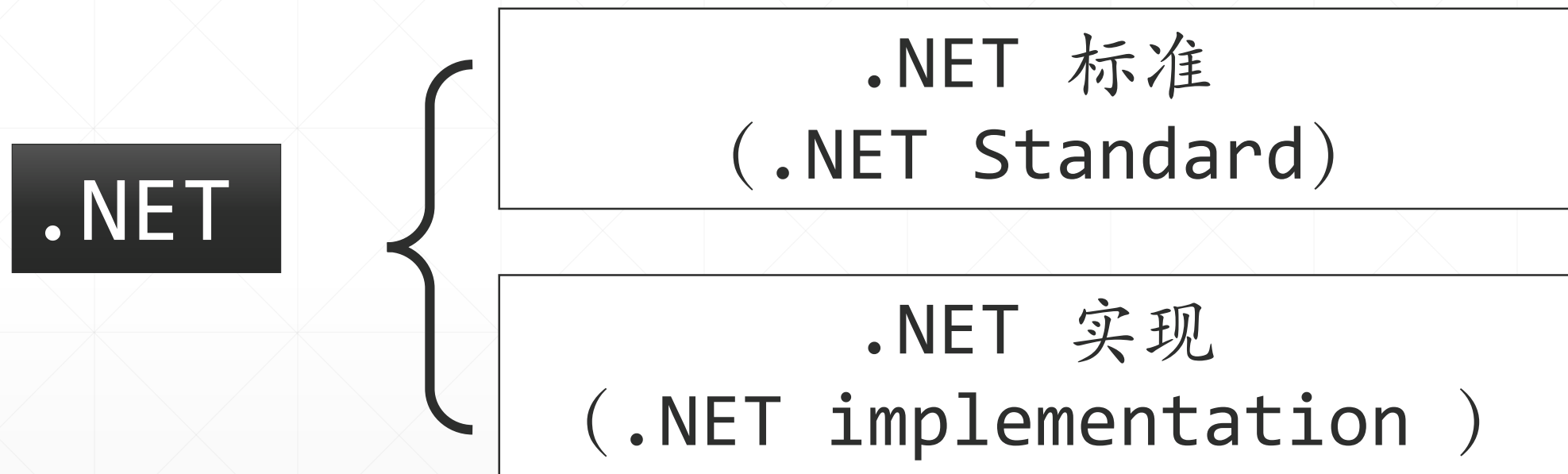
# .NET 怎样实现“抽象化”与“标准化”？



# 理解.NET Standard与.NET implementation



# .NET技术家族的最顶层视图





# GitHub上的.NET Standard

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `dotnet/standard`. The browser address bar shows the URL `https://github.com/dotnet/standard`. The repository name `dotnet / standard` is displayed at the top. Below the repository name, there are statistics: 652 Watchers, 2,578 Stars, and 323 Forks. The repository is categorized as `Code`, with 33 Issues, 1 Pull request, 0 Projects, Security, and Insights tabs. A description states: "This repo is building the .NET Standard". Below this, repository statistics are shown: 1,275 commits, 8 branches, 8 releases, 53 contributors, and MIT license. A green progress bar is visible. At the bottom, there is a list of recent commits by `dotnet-maestro`, including "Update dependencies from https://github.com/dotnet/corefx build 20190...", "Move source items into src folder (#1048)", "Fix link to interactive version table", "Update dependencies from https://github.com/dotnet/corefx build", "Add transport package for NetStandard (#1107)", and "Add HttpResponseMessage.TrailingHeaders".

GitHub - dotnet/standard: This x +

GitHub, Inc. [US] | <https://github.com/dotnet/standard>

Why GitHub? Enterprise Explore Marketplace Pricing Search Sign in Sign up

dotnet / standard

Watch 652 Star 2,578 Fork 323

Code Issues 33 Pull requests 1 Projects 0 Security Insights

This repo is building the .NET Standard

1,275 commits 8 branches 8 releases 53 contributors MIT

Branch: master New pull request Find File Clone or download

dotnet-maestro Update dependencies from <https://github.com/dotnet/corefx> build 20190... Latest commit e75da99 13 hours ago

|         |  |              |
|---------|--|--------------|
| .github | Move source items into src folder (#1048)  | 5 months ago |
| docs    | Fix link to interactive version table  |              |
| eng     | Update dependencies from <a href="https://github.com/dotnet/corefx">https://github.com/dotnet/corefx</a> build |              |
| pkg     | Add transport package for NetStandard (#1107)  |              |
| src     | Add HttpResponseMessage.TrailingHeaders  |              |

.NET Standard在GitHub上开源

<https://github.com/dotnet/standard>

# 对.NET Standard的官方描述

## .NET Standard

This repository contains the principles and definition of the .NET Standard.

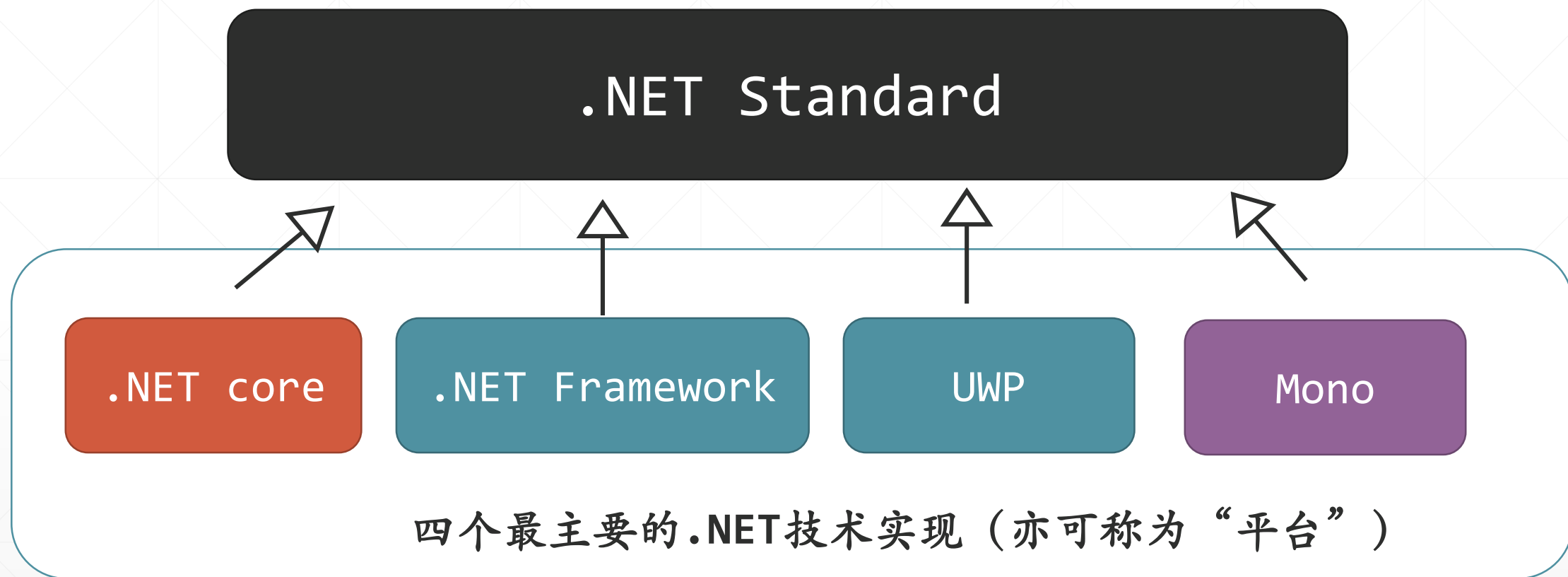
.NET Standard solves the code sharing problem for .NET developers across all platforms by bringing all the APIs that you expect and love across the environments that you need: desktop applications, mobile apps & games, and cloud services:

- .NET Standard is a set of APIs that all .NET platforms have to implement. This unifies the .NET platforms and prevents future fragmentation.
- .NET Standard 2.0 will be implemented by .NET Framework, .NET Core, and Xamarin. For .NET Core, this will add many of the existing APIs that have been requested.
- .NET Standard 2.0 includes a compatibility shim for .NET Framework binaries, significantly increasing the set of libraries that you can reference from your .NET Standard libraries.
- .NET Standard will replace Portable Class Libraries (PCLs) as the tooling story for building multi-platform .NET libraries.

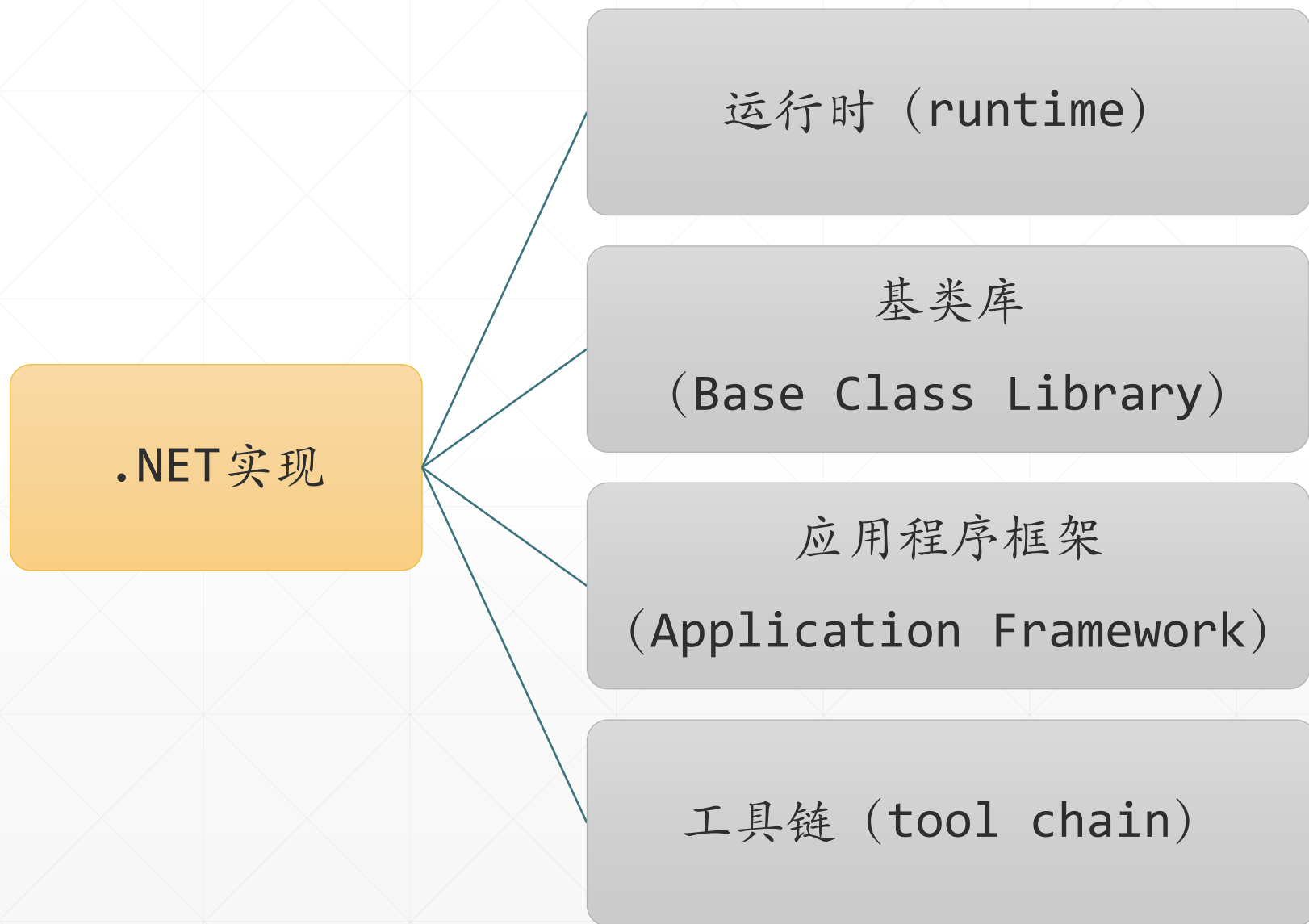
下面对这一官方说明进行一些解释以方便理解.....



# .NET标准及其实现



# .NET实现包容些什么?



# 微软官方维护的四个.NET实现-.NET Framework



.NET Framework应用程序

ASP.NET

WPF/WinForms

WCF

.....

.NET Framework基类库

CLR



Windows

# 微软官方维护的四个 .NET 实现 - .NET Core



.NET Core 应用程序

ASP.NET Core

WPF/WinForms

.....

.NET Core  
命令行工具

.NET Core 基类库

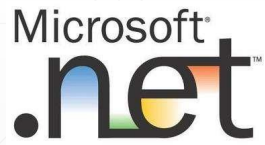
CoreCLR



# CLR与CoreCLR



Silverlight Runtime



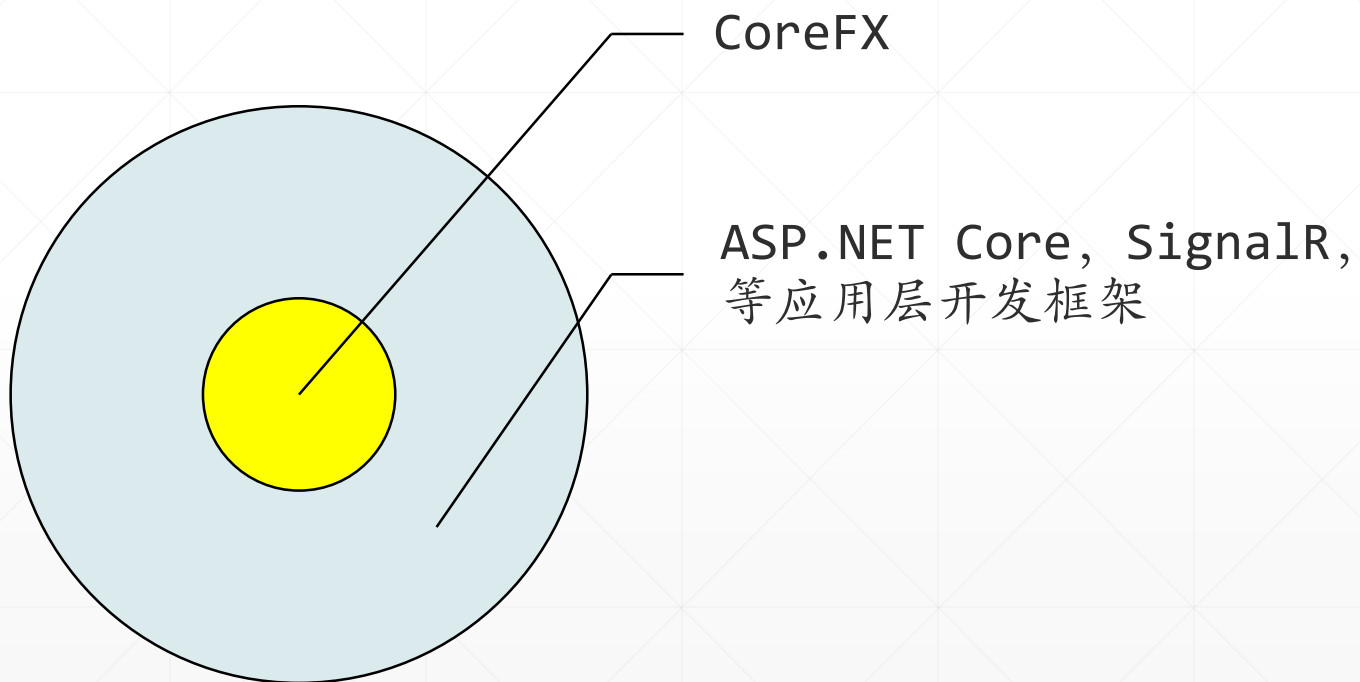
Common Language Runtime

CoreCLR



# CoreFX

CoreFX是.NET Core的基类库（Base Class Library : BCL），在GitHub上开源。



<https://github.com/dotnet/corefx>

# 微软官方维护的四个.NET实现-Mono



手机App和游戏、基于WebAssembly的W服前端应用

Xamarin

Unity

Blazor

Mono基类库

Mono Runtime

Android、Mac、iOS、tvOS、watchOS、浏览器

# 微软官方维护的四个.NET实现-UWP

UWP应用

特定应用开发框架 (XBox, HoloLens.....)

UWP基础类库

.NET Native



通用 Windows 平台  
(Windows 10可以跑的所有设备)

# .NET Standard各种实现一览表 (截止2019.7)

Version: .NET Standard 2.0 ▼ Available APIs: 32,638 of 32,638

| .NET Implementation        | Version Support   |
|----------------------------|---|
| .NET Core                  | ✗ 1.0 ✗ 1.1 ✓ 2.0 ✓ 2.1 ✓ 2.2 ✓ 3.0                                     |
| .NET Framework             | ✗ 4.5 ✗ 4.5.1 ✗ 4.5.2 ✗ 4.6 ✓ 4.6.1 ✓ 4.6.2 ✓ 4.7 ✓ 4.7.1 ✓ 4.7.2 ✓ 4.8 |
| Mono                       | ✗ 4.6 ✓ 5.4   |
| Xamarin.iOS                | ✗ 10.0 ✓ 10.14  |
| Xamarin.Android            | ✗ 7.0 ✓ 8.0   |
| Universal Windows Platform | ✗ 8.0 ✗ 8.1 ✗ 10.0 ✓ 10.0.16299   |
| Unity                      | ✓ 2018.1  |

这些平台实现了相同的规范，  
意味着有很多代码可以复用

<https://dotnet.microsoft.com/platform/dotnet-standard>

# 将所有东西“关联”起来

各种.NET应用程序

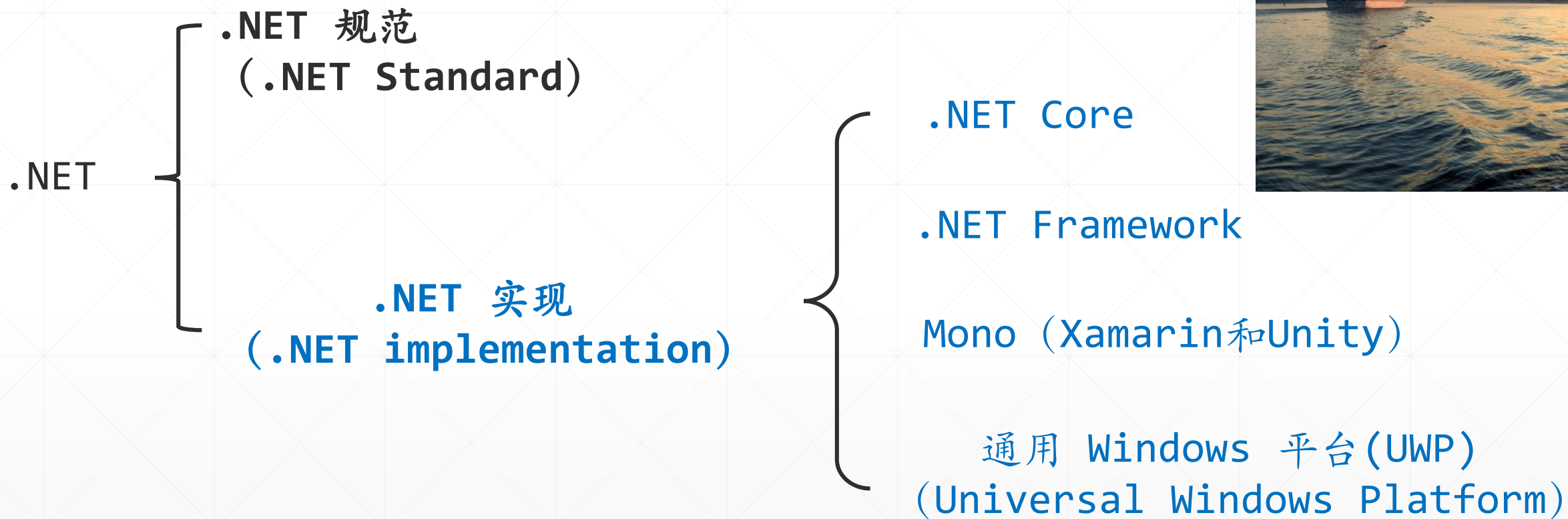
各种应用程序框架

各种运行时和基类库

各种操作系统和设备

开发  
工具

# .NET技术体系全局图



参考: <https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-cn/dotnet/standard/components>