UWP系列之五



UWP应用的部署

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早期Windows应用的安装方式





MSI

Setup.exe

使用本地安装包



支持在线发布与应用自动更新功能

UWP应用的发布方式



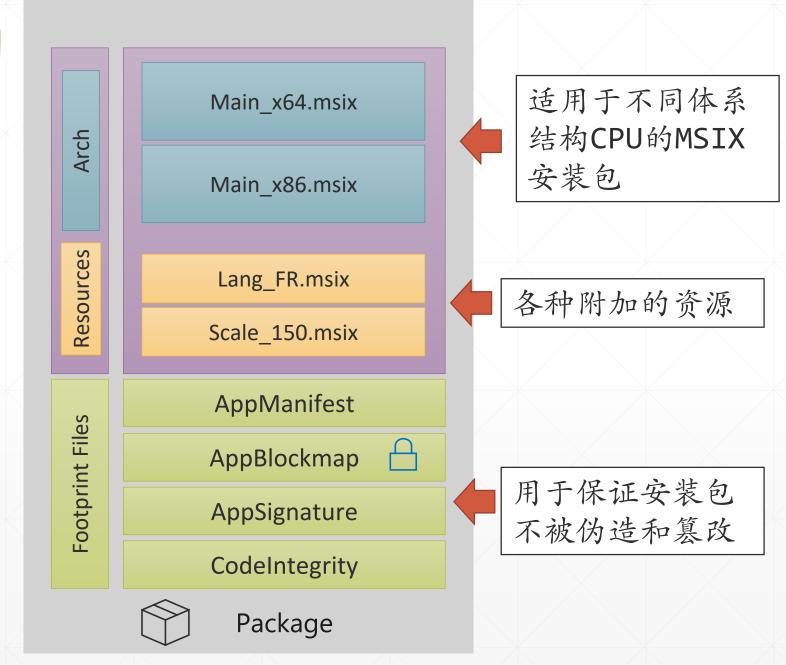
通过微软应用商店

旁加载 (Side Loading)

MSIX的主要技术特性

- 可以完全彻底的卸载,不用担心卸不干净。
- 如果两个UWP应用用到了相同的组件,不会安装两份。
- 支持增量更新和静默升级。
- 支持多个更新版本并存。

MSIX安装包的结构



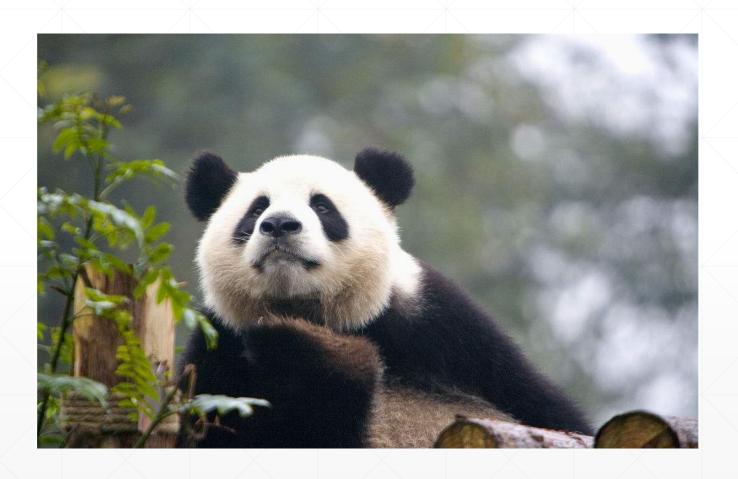


UWP应用打包与部署实战

选择作为App图标和启动屏幕的素材



AppIcon.png 作为App图标



作为启动屏幕画面

panda.jpg

设置App图标

(2) 在此选项卡中设 置图标等

- ♣ HelloWorld (Universal Windows)
 ♣ Connected Services
 ▶ Properties
 ▶ References
 ▶ Assets
 ▶ App.xaml
 ▶ MainPage.xaml
 ♠ Package.appxmanifest
 - (1) 双击此清单文件

Package.appxmanifest + × Visual Assets Capabilities Application Declarations Content URIs Packaging All Visual Assets All Visual Assets Microsoft Store apps should support displays of different resolutions. Windows provides a Small Tile simple way to do this via resource loading. This section lists all the assets which are used in the manifest. How do I create image scaling? Medium Tile (3) 选择图标文件 Asset Generator Wide Tile I:\Applcon.png Source Large Tile Destination Assets App Icon All Visual Assets Assets Splash Screen All Scales Scales

Scaling Mode

Bicubic (Sharper Edges)

Apply color conversion for Windows Light Theme

✓ Apply recommended padding

Generate

(4) 生成的图标全部放 在Assets文件夹下

144 x 144 px

Badge Logo

Package Logo

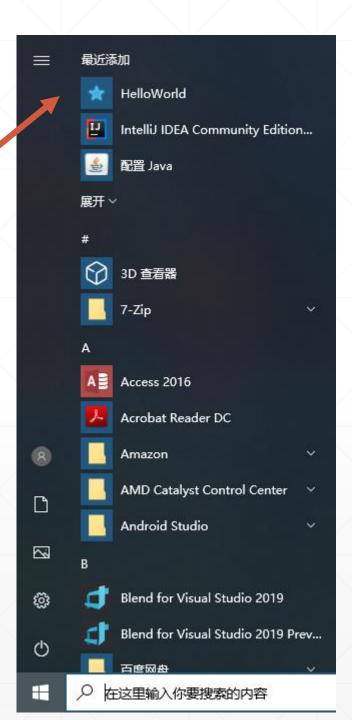
设定启动屏幕画面

Splash Screen All Visual Assets Microsoft Store apps should support displays of different resolutions. Windows provides a Small Tile simple way to do this via resource loading. This section lists all the assets which are used in the manifest. How do I create image scaling? Medium Tile (2) 选择图片文件 Asset Generator Wide Tile SplashScreen Name Large Tile I:\panda.jpg Source .. App Icon Destination Assets Splash Screen All Scales Scales Bicubic (Sharper Edges) Scaling Mode 1206 x 753 px 选择此项 Apply recommended padding Apply color conversion for Windows Light Theme Generate

试部署,测试图标和启动屏幕



右击项目节点,从弹出菜单中选择"Deploy",可以看到Windows 10的开始菜单上已经有了我们的UWP应用,点击它就可以运行。

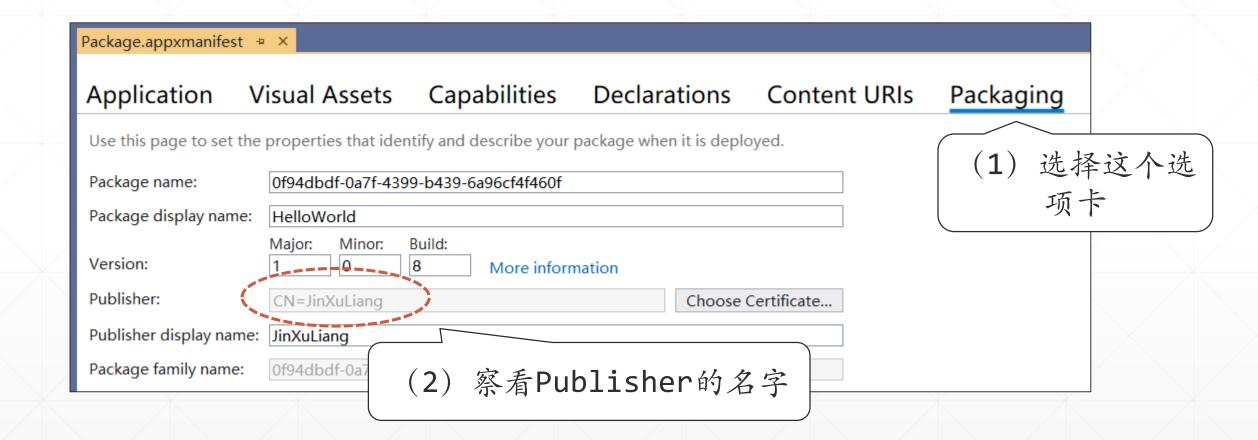


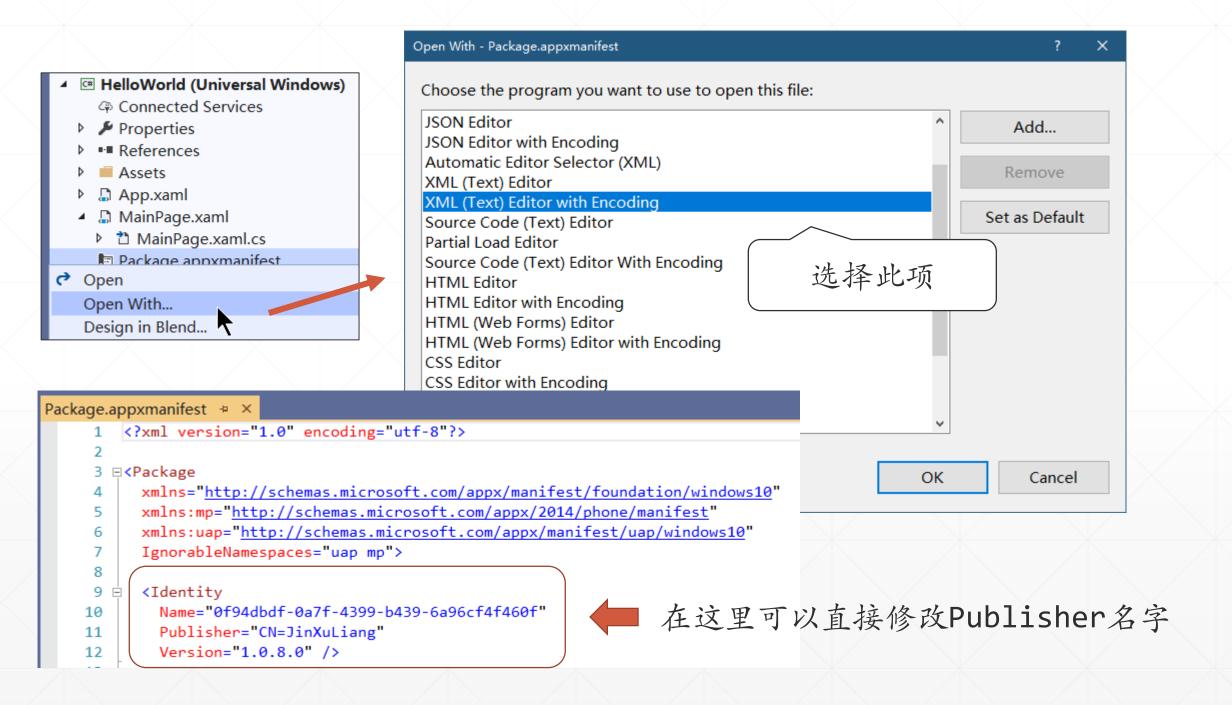
怎样卸载UWP应用?



UWP应用的卸载非常方便,只需要在开始菜单中右击应用程序的图标,从弹出菜单中选择"卸载"命令即可。

创建证书—确认Publisher





使用PowerShell创建自签名证书

```
New-SelfSignedCertificate -Type Custom
-Subject "CN=JinXuLiang"
-KeyUsage DigitalSignature
-FriendlyName "金老师的UWP示例"
-CertStoreLocation "Cert:\CurrentUser\My"
-TextExtension @("2.5.29.37={text}1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.3",
"2.5.29.19={text}")
```

上述命令各参数的详细信息请参考以下官方技术文档:

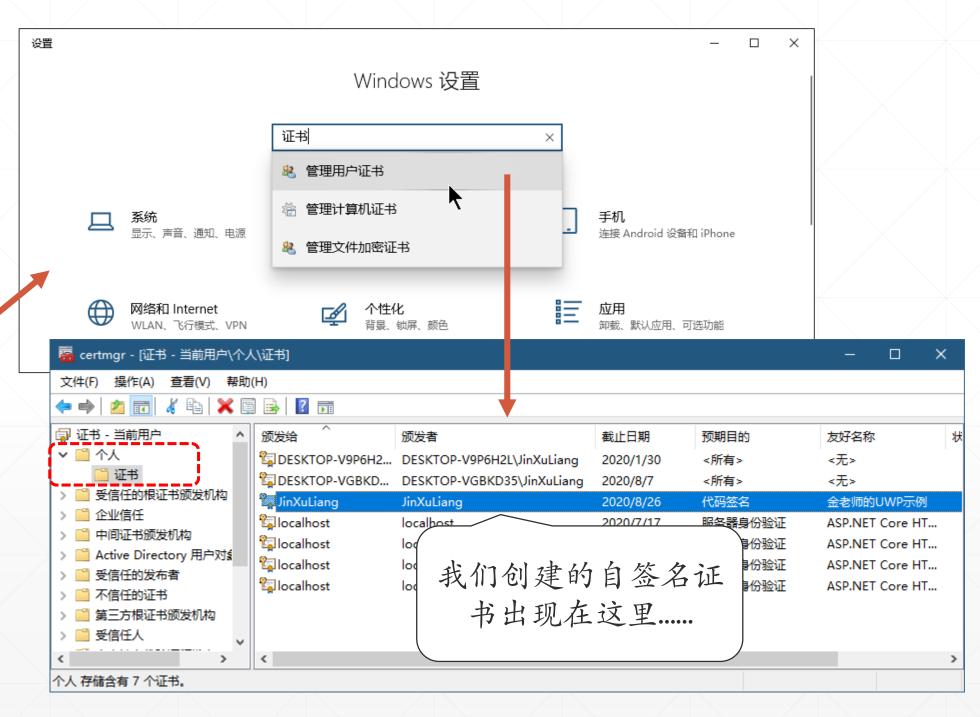
```
https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-cn/windows/msix/package/
create-certificate-package-signing
```

生成自签名证书

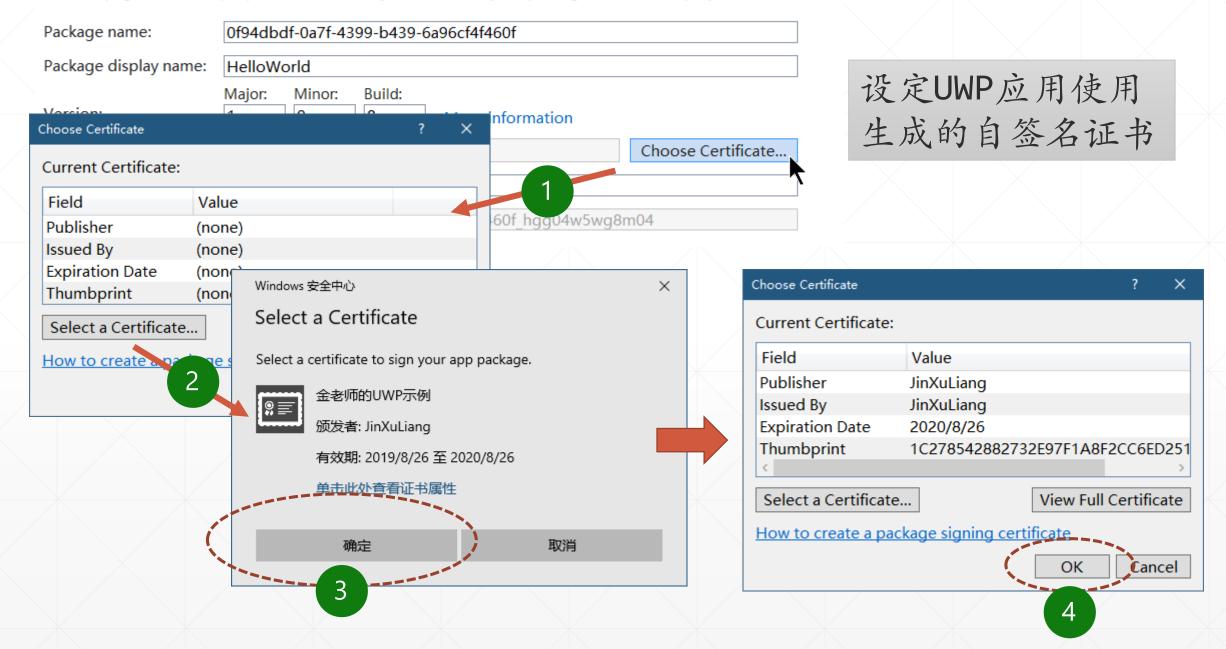
Windows PowerShell Windows PowerShell 版权所有(C)Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。 尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6 PS C:\Users\JinXuLiang> New-SelfSignedCertificate -Type Custom -Subject "CN=JinXuLia talSignature -FriendlyName "金老师的UWP示例" -CertStoreLocation "Cert:\CurrentUser\M @("2.5.29.37={text}1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.3", "2.5.29.19={text}") PSParentPath:Microsoft.PowerShell.Security\Certificate::CurrentUser\My Thumbprint Subject 1C278542882732E97F1A8F2CC6ED251227C2DAFF CN=JinXuLiang PS C:\Users\JinXuLiang> _

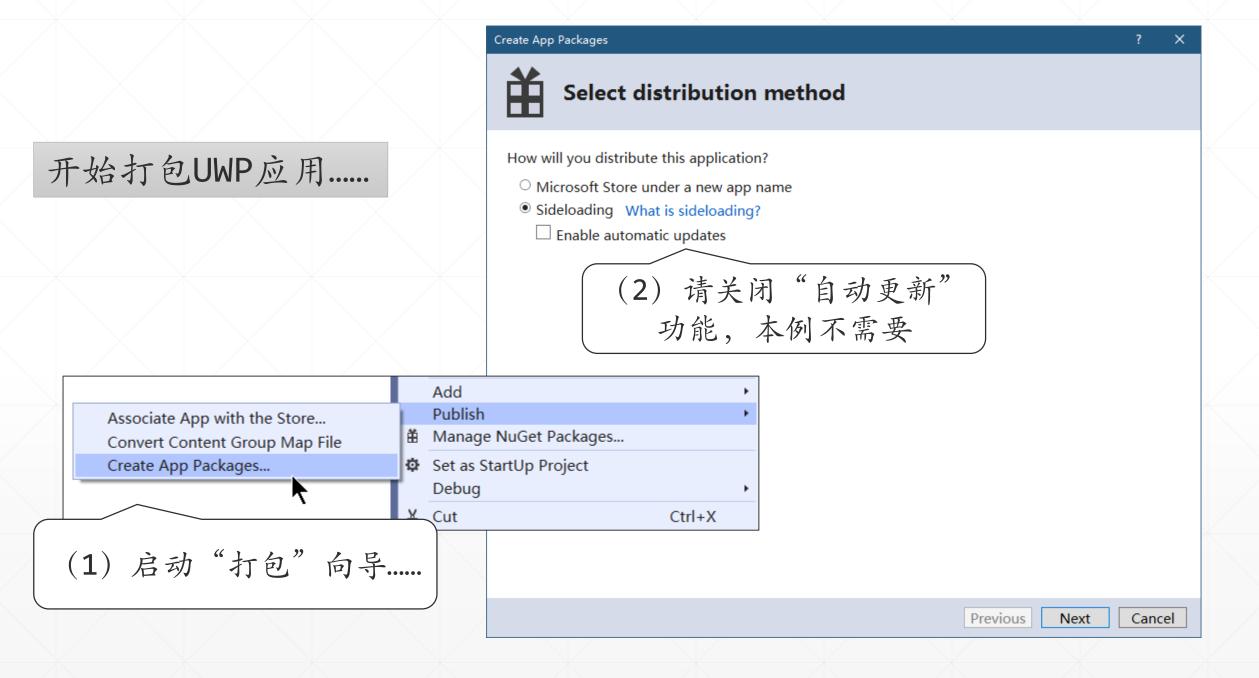
应用和功能(F) 电源选项(O) 事件查看器(V) 系统(Y) 设备管理器(M) 网络连接(W) 磁盘管理(K) 计算机管理(G) Windows PowerShell(I) Windows PowerShell (管理员)(A) 任务管理器(T) 设置(N) 文件资源管理器(E) 搜索(S) 运行(R) 关机或注销(U) 桌面(D)





Use this page to set the properties that identify and describe your package when it is deployed.







Select signing method

Would you like to sign this app package?

No, skip package signing.

The app packages must be signed before they can be installed. You will have to sign the app packag

Yes, use the current certificate:

Subject: CN=JinXuLiang

Thumbprint: 1C278542882732E97F1A8F2CC6ED251227C2DAFF

Expiration Date: 2020/8/26 11:13:54

Change

Remove

Details

How to create a package signing certificate

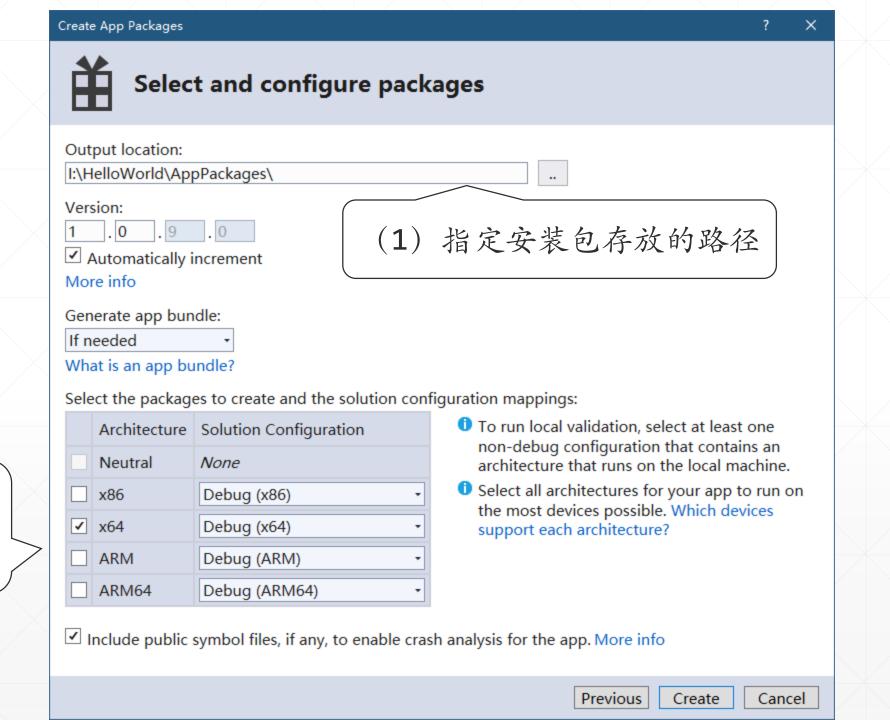
Timestamp server URL (optional):

Encryption algorithm

SHA256



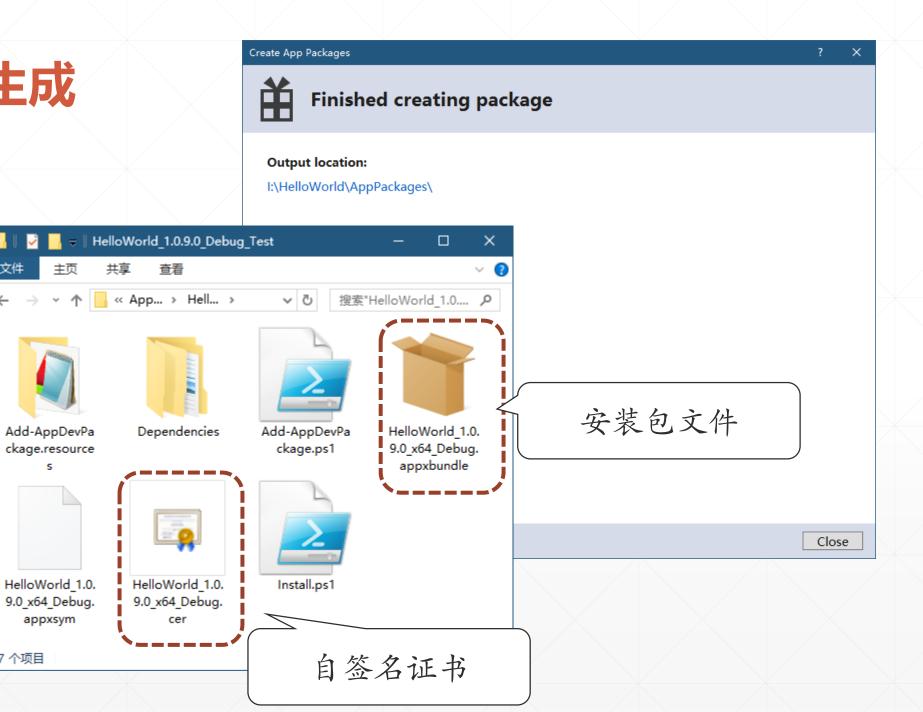
这个就是我们前面创建的自签名证书



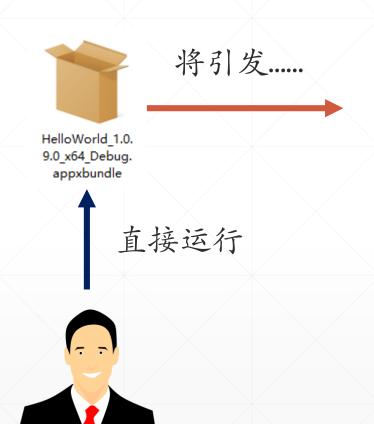
(2) 指定目标计算 机CPU的架构

MSIX安装包生成

7 个项目



用户尝试安装你开发的UWP应用.....





发布者: JinXuLiang 版本: 1.0.9.0

功能:

· 访问 Internet 连接

因为用户计算机不信任你的自签 名证书,所以安装失败。

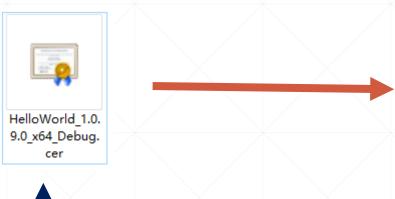
原因:

你需要为此应用包安装新证书,或者使用带受信任证书的新应用包。系统管理员或应用开发人 员可以提供帮助。已处理证书链,但处理过程因根证书不受信任而终止(0x800B0109)





目标计算机上安装证书



双击证书文件







欢迎使用证书导入向导

该向导可帮助你将证书、证书信任列表和证书吊销列表从磁盘复制到证书存储。

由证书颁发机构颁发的证书是对你身份的确认,它包含用来保护数据或建立安全网络连接的信息。证书存储是保存证书的系统区域。

存储位置

○ 当前用户(C)

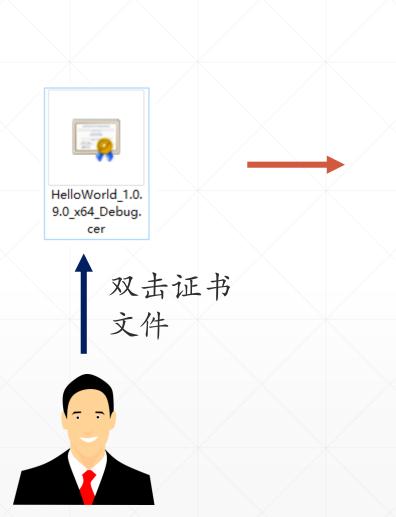
● 本地计算机(L)

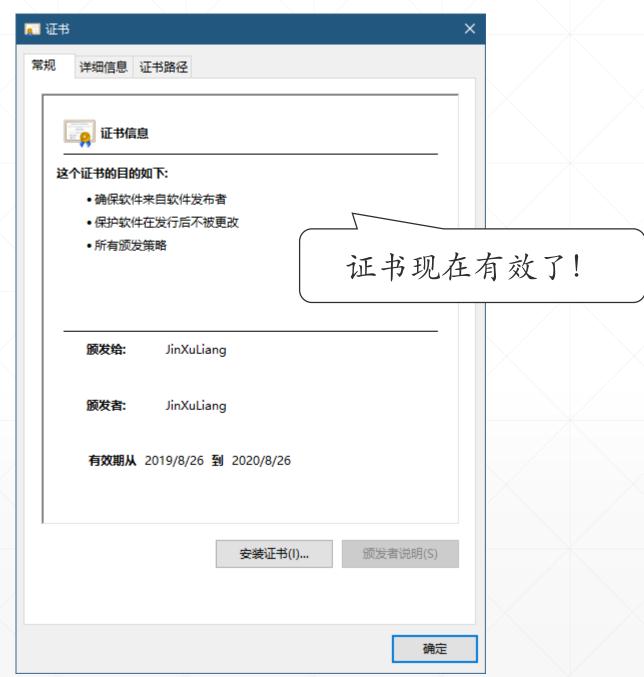
单击"下一步"继续。



取消







在目标计算机上部署应用

