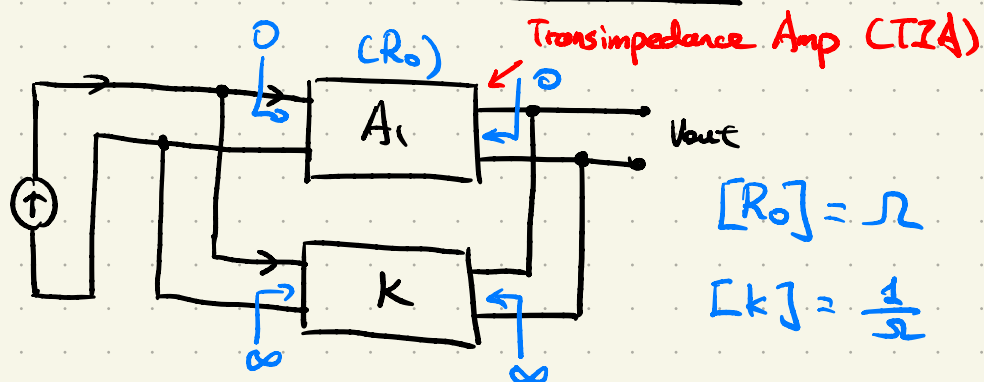


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- Voltage - Current (Shunt - Shunt) Feedback
- Examples

Voltage - Current Feedback Topologies

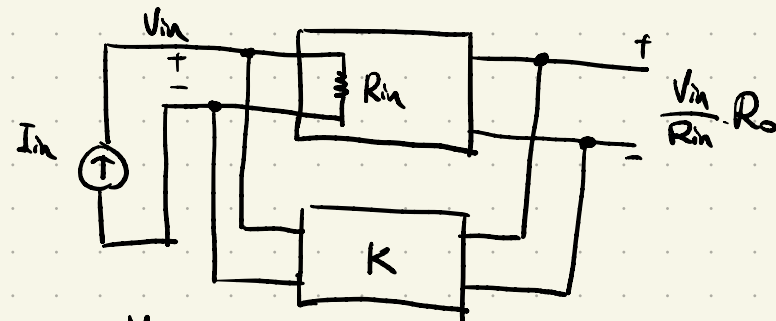


Closed-Loop Gain:

$$(I_{in} - K V_{out}) R_0 = V_{out}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_0}{1 + K R_0}$$

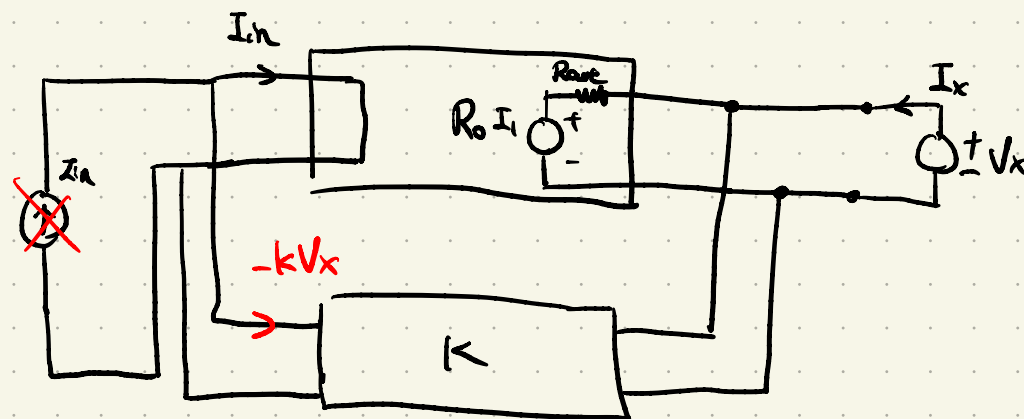
Closed-Loop Input Imp.:



$$(I_{in} - \frac{V_{in}}{R_{in}} \cdot R_0 \cdot K) R_{in} = V_{in}$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{I_{in}} = \frac{R_{in}}{1 + K R_0}$$

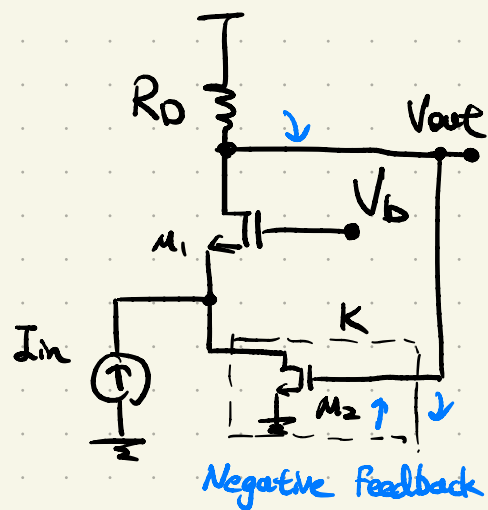
Closed-Loop Output Imp.



$$I_x = \frac{V_x + K V_x R_0}{R_{out}}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{I_x} = \frac{R_{out}}{1 + K R_0}$$

Example How do we return a current to the Input?



$$K = g_{m2}$$

$$\text{Closed-Loop Gain} = \frac{R_D}{1 + g_{m2} R_D}$$

$$\text{Closed-Loop Input Imp.} = \frac{\frac{1}{g_{m1}}}{1 + g_{m2} R_D}$$

$$\text{Closed-Loop Output Imp.} = \frac{R_D}{1 + g_{m2} R_D}$$

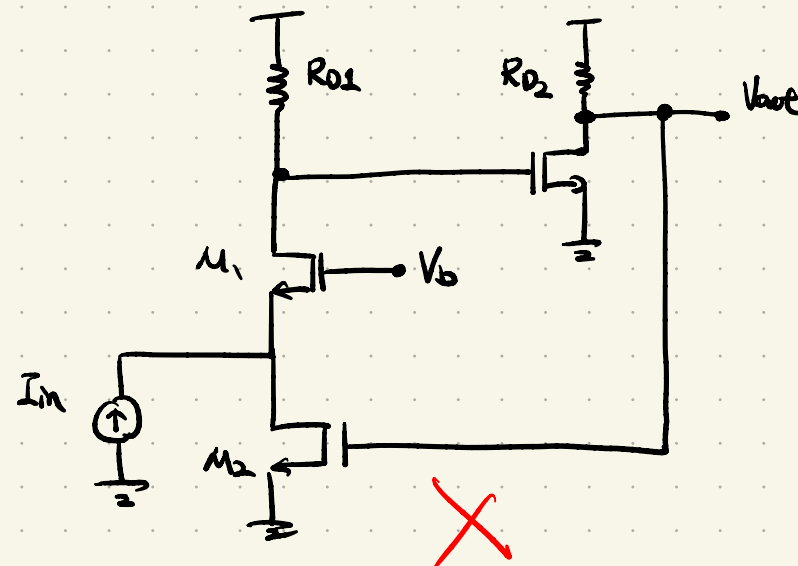
$$\text{Open-Loop Gain} = R_D$$

$$\text{OL Input Imp. } R_{in} = \frac{1}{g_{m1}}$$

$$\text{OL Output Imp. } R_{out} = R_D$$

Closed-Loop Parameters

Example



Positive Feedback