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## Animation Math Review: Self-assessment

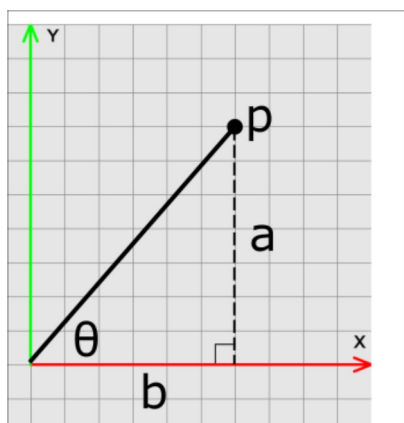
Name:

Due September 9

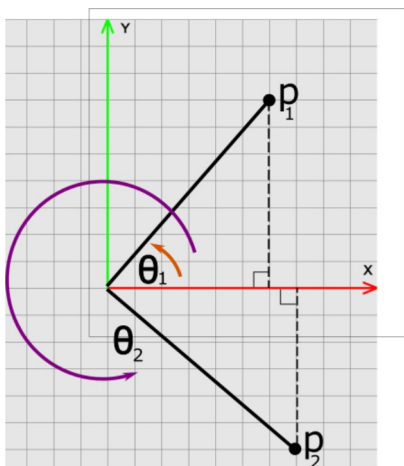
Use the questions below to identify any topics you should review. See the [week 01 notes](#) for background information on these topics.

## Trigonometry

Consider the point  $p$  and angle  $\theta$  below, where  $p$  is a distance of 1 unit from the origin and  $\theta$  is 45 degrees. What is the coordinate of  $p$ ? Hint: what are the values of  $a$  and  $b$  in terms of  $\theta$ ?



Consider the point  $p_1$  and angle  $\theta_1$  below. Suppose  $p_1 = (2, 2, 0)^T$ . What is the value of  $\theta_1$ ? Hint: Use tangent.

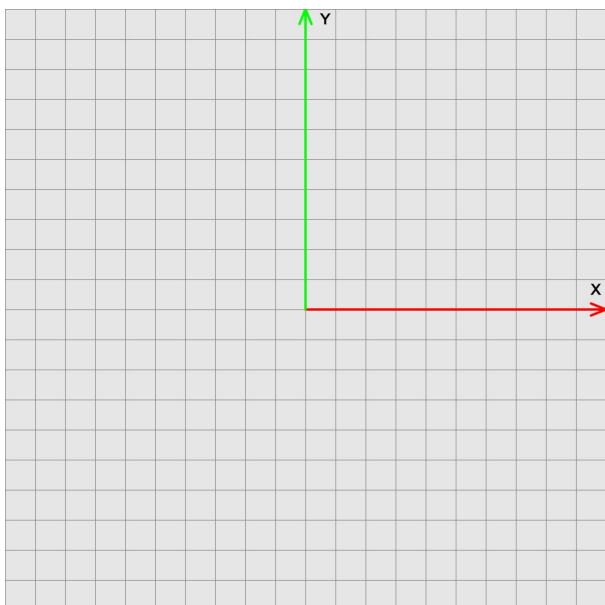


Consider the point  $p_2$  and angle  $\theta_2$  above. Suppose  $p_2 = (3, -2, 0)^T$ . What is the value of  $\theta_2$ ?  
Hint: Use tangent.

## Vectors

A **vector** is an  $n$ -tuple of real numbers. In this class, we will work with 2D, 3D, and 4D vectors. Suppose we have a vector  $u = (-2, 3, 0)^T$  and  $v = (-1, 4, 0)^T$ .

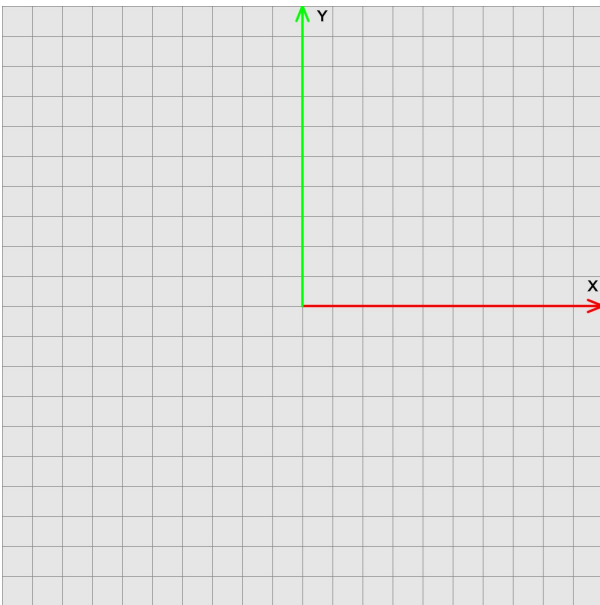
- Draw the vectors  $u$  and  $v$ , with their tails anchored at the origin below.



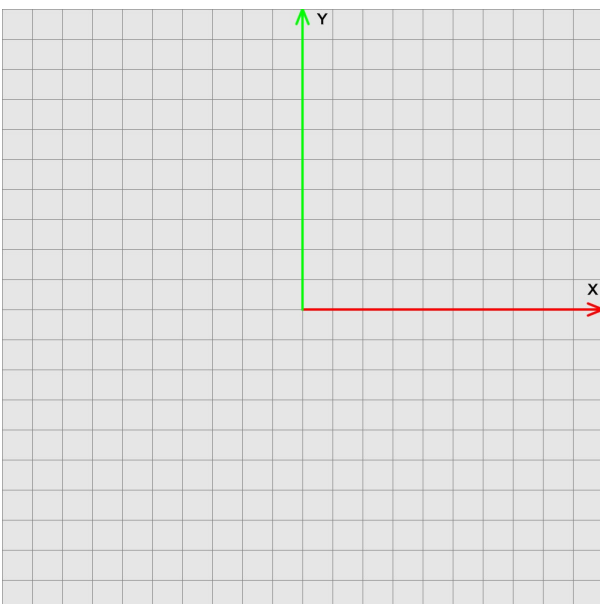
- What is the length of  $u$ ?

- What is the distance between  $u$  and  $v$ ?

- Compute and draw  $u + v$ .



- Compute and draw  $u - v$



- Compute the cross product  $u \times v$ .
- Normalize the vector  $u$ , e.g. compute  $\frac{u}{\|u\|}$ .
- Compute the dot product  $u \cdot v$ .

## Matrices

Consider the following matrices

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -0.5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -4 & 5 \\ 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

- What are the dimensions of A, B, and C?
- What is the transpose of the matrix C?
- Compute the products AB and BA.

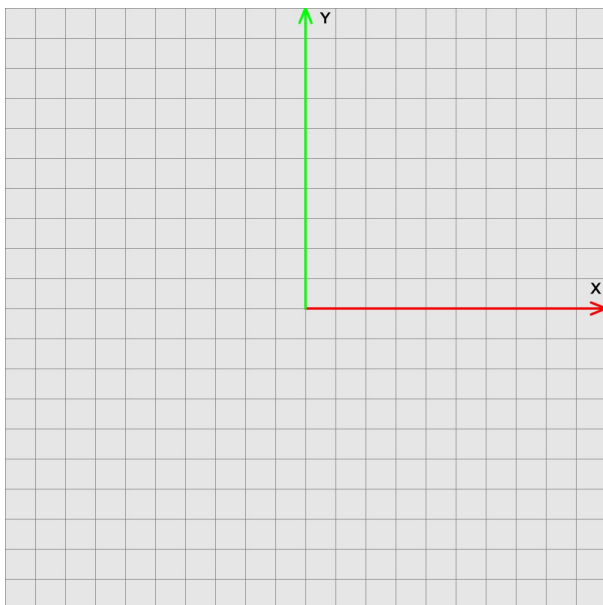
- Is it possible to multiply  $C$  times itself? Why not? What about  $CC^T$ ?

- What is the product of  $AA^{-1}$ ?

Consider the following matrix

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(30) & \sin(30) & 0 \\ -\sin(30) & \cos(30) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Suppose we have a vector  $u = (1, 0, 0)^T$ . Draw  $u$  below. Then multiple  $u$  by  $R$  and draw  $Ru$ .



## Polynomials

Consider the polynomial  $p(t) = 9t^3 + 6t^2$ .

- What is the degree of  $p(t)$ ?
- What is the derivative of  $p(t)$ ?
- What is the value of  $p(t)$  when  $t = -1$ ?

Let  $B_0(t) = (t - 1)^2$  and  $B_1 = t - 2$ .

- Compute an expression for  $p(t) = B_0(t) + B_1(t)$  and re-arrange the terms into standard form



Standard form has the following pattern:  $a_nt^n + \dots + a_2t^2 + at + a_0$ .

Last updated 2021-09-01 18:12:12 -0400