

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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Hyderabad - 500 031.

DEPARTMENT OF : ECE

NAME OF THE LABORATORY : Computer Networks

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Configuring Secure Passwords and SSH

Aim:- To configure secure passwords in a network

Tools used:- PC loaded with cisco packet tracer.

Procedure:-

→ Configure Basic security on the Router

- * Click on PCA, open ip addressing on desktop

- * Configure IP addressing on PCA according to the addressing table.

- * Open terminal, which will give access to Router A's CLI

- * Configure the hostname as "RTA"

- * Configure IP addressing on RTA and enable the interface

- * Encrypt all plain text password

- * Set the minimum password length to 10

- * Set a strong secret password of your choosing that you will remember, or you will need to reset the activity if you are locked out of your device

- * Disable DNS lookup.

- * Set the domain name to ccna.com

- * Create a user of your choosing with a strong encrypted password.

- * Generate 1024-bit RSA keys.

The name for the keys will be: RTA.CCNA.COM
choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your general purpose keys.

choosing a key modulus ~~after~~ greater than 512 may take a

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few minutes.

- * Block anyone for three minutes who fails to log in after four attempts within a two-minute period.
- * Configure all VTY lines for SSH access and use the local user profiles for authentication.
- * Set the EXEC mode time out to 6 minutes on the VTY lines
- * Save the configuration to NVRAM and close command prompt
- * Access the command prompt on the desktop of PCA to establish an SSH connection to R1A

Configure Basic Security on the switch.

Configure switch SW1 with corresponding security measures. Refer to the configuration steps on the router if you need additional assistance.

- * Click on SW1 and select the CLI tab
- * Configure the hostname as SW1
- * Configure IP addressing on SW1 VLAN1 and enable the interfaces
- * Configure the default gateway address
- * Disable all unused switch ports
- * Repeat the same steps from here as you did for the router.

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Source codes:-

Router configuration from PCA

Router>enable

Router# config t

Router(config)# hostname RTA

RTA(config)# interface g0/0

RTA(config-if)# ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0

RTA(config-if)# no shutdown

RTA(config-if)# exit

RTA(config)# service password-encryption

RTA(config)# security password min-length 10

RTA(config)# no ip domain lookup

RTA(config)# ip domain-name CCNA.com

RTA(config)# username secret

RTA(config)# crypto key generate rsa

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 1024

RTA(config)# login block-for 180 attempts 4 within 120

RTA(config)# line vty 0 4

RTA(config-line)# transport input ssh

RTA(config-line)# exec-timeout 6

RTA(config-line)# exit

RTA(config)# exit

RTA# copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?

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[06]

RTA#config t

RTA(config)# enable secret pranav2004

RTA(config)#exit

Switch configuration:-

Switch>enable

Switch#config t

Switch(config)#hostname SW1

SW1(config)#interface vlan1

SW1(config-if)#ip address 172.16.1.2 255.255.255.0

SW1(config-if)#no shutdown

SW1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 172.16.1.1

SW1(config)# interface range E0/2-24, G0/2

SW1(config-if-range)#shutdown

SW1(config-if-range)#exit

SW1(config)# service password-encryption

SW1(config)# enable secret

SW1(config)# no ip domain-lookup

SW1(config)# ip domain-name CCNA.com

SW1(config)# username secret

SW1(config)# crypto key generate rsa

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 1024

SW1(config)#exit

SW1# copy running-config startup-config

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Destination filename [startup-config]?
[ok]

SW1(config)# line vty 0 to 15

SW1(config-line)# transport input ssh

SW1(config-line)# login local

SW1(config-line)# exec-timeout 6

SW1(config-line)# exit

SW1(config)# exit

SW1# copy running-config startup-config

Destination filename [startup-config]?

[ok]

Results - secure passwords were configured and SSH was enabled.