

"Sölden söze, sade sözlükte: ~YerelAk.com"

Tanınan Olasılar

- Aşağıda asal sayıları: (n, m)
- $\text{TT}(x) = \frac{x}{m}$

Euler Algoritması

$$\text{gcd}(1180, 182) = ?$$

$$1180 = 2 \cdot 182 + 116$$

$$182 = 2 \cdot 116 + 50$$

$$116 = 2 \cdot 50 + 16$$

$$50 = 3 \cdot 16 + 2$$

$$16 = 8 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$8 = 4 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$4 = 2 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$2 = 1 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$1 = 1 \cdot 1 + 0$$

$$\text{gcd}(1180, 182) = 2$$

Modüler Aritmetik

$$a \equiv r \pmod{m} \rightarrow a = qm + r$$

$$\frac{a}{k} \equiv \frac{r}{k} \pmod{\frac{m}{k}}$$

$$k = \text{gcd}(m, \text{gcd}(a, b))$$

$$k = \text{gcd}(6, \text{gcd}(14, 8)) = 2$$

$$14 \equiv 8 \pmod{6}$$

$$k = \text{gcd}(6, \text{gcd}(14, 8)) = 2$$

$$9 \equiv 4 \pmod{5}$$

Modüler Uzaklaştırmalar

$$x^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{35}$$

$$x \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$x \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{7}$$

$$x \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{5 \cdot 7}$$

Chinese Remainder Teoremi

$$x \equiv n_1 \pmod{m_1}$$

$$x \equiv n_2 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$x \equiv n_m \pmod{m_m}$$

Base of Algebra

$$\text{gcd}(n|m) = s \cdot n + t \cdot m$$

$$\vdots$$

$$n \equiv 0 \pmod{m}$$

$$\text{gcd}(252, 188) = ?$$

$$252 = 1 \cdot 188 + 54$$

$$188 = 3 \cdot 54 + 36$$

$$54 = 1 \cdot 36 + 18$$

$$36 = 2 \cdot 18 + 0$$

$$\text{gcd}(18) = 18$$

$$18 \equiv 0 \pmod{18}$$

$$18 \equiv 1 \cdot 18 - 5 \cdot 11$$

$$18 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

$$11 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

Genelizasyonlu Euler Algoritması

$$\text{gcd}(d, n) = d$$

$$(d, n) = 1 \Rightarrow d = 1$$

$$(d, n) = 2 \Rightarrow d = 2$$

$$(d, n) = 3 \Rightarrow d = 3$$

$$(d, n) = 4 \Rightarrow d = 4$$

$$(d, n) = 5 \Rightarrow d = 5$$

$$(d, n) = 6 \Rightarrow d = 6$$

$$(d, n) = 7 \Rightarrow d = 7$$

$$(d, n) = 8 \Rightarrow d = 8$$

$$(d, n) = 9 \Rightarrow d = 9$$

$$(d, n) = 10 \Rightarrow d = 10$$

$$(d, n) = 11 \Rightarrow d = 11$$

$$(d, n) = 12 \Rightarrow d = 12$$

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$$(d, n) = 148 \Rightarrow d = 148$$

(m) ee exx...)

Hill Cipher

Q: Matrix ile şifrelene
↳ Det(K) ≠ 0 ve Det(K) ⊥ m olmalıdır.

$$K = | n \times n, \mathbb{Z}_m \text{ içinde toz olan matris}|$$

$$y = e_K(x) = x \cdot K \quad P, C \in (\mathbb{Z}_m)^n$$

$$x = d_K(y) = y \cdot K^{-1}$$

Matrix

$$K^{-1} = \det(K) \cdot K^T \quad K = \det(K)^{-1} \cdot K^{-T}$$

$$\det(K) = \sum_{j=1}^m (-1)^{1+j} \cdot k_{1j} \cdot \det(K_{1j})$$

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow K^T = \begin{bmatrix} d & -c \\ -b & a \end{bmatrix} \quad K \cdot K^{-1} = I$$

++
caroları seviye transpose

Stream Cipher

Q: Tek K yerine deşifre K kütüphanesi:

$$2 = \prod_{i=0}^{\infty} 2_n \quad z \in L$$

$$(P, C, K, L, E, D)$$

$$y = \prod_{i=0}^{\infty} e_{2_i}(x_i)$$

= key stream

Substitution-Permutation Network

$$21 10 23 \sim \dots$$

$$C: V \rightarrow G \dots$$

Permutation Cipher

Q: "Hill Cipher" m özdür haleğinde:

↳ Det(K) = 1 dir

↳ "n" ile bloklu cipher "Substitution Cipher" uygulanır.

örnek

K = 1, 2, 3, ..., n ile bağlı olarak olusan permutasyon (TT)

$$y = e_K(x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots) = (x_{\pi(1)}, x_{\pi(2)}, \dots) \quad P, C \in (\mathbb{Z}_m)^n$$

$$x = d_K(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) = (y_{\pi^{-1}(1)}, y_{\pi^{-1}(2)}, \dots)$$

$$A \xrightarrow{E} F$$

$$B \xrightarrow{P} A$$

örnek

$$P: \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ \text{shezel} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 6 & 4 & 2 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & s & e & a & s & \dots \\ 3 & s & 1 & 6 & 4 & 2 \end{matrix} \dots$$

$$C: \text{seasinh}$$

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{matrix}$$

$\det(K) = 1$

One-Time Pad

↳ Enaz isleni uygular

↳ P, C, K ∈ {0, 1}^n

$$y = e_K(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + K_i \pmod{2}$$

$$x = d_K(y) = \sum_{i=1}^n y_i + K_i \pmod{2}$$