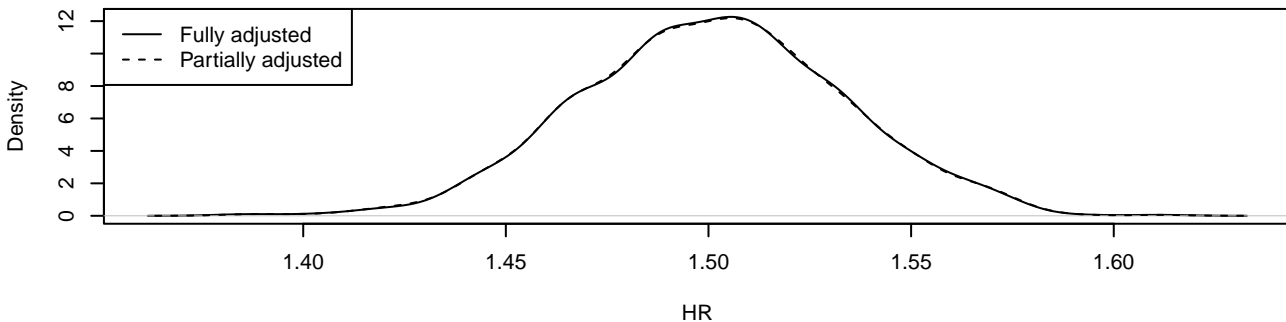
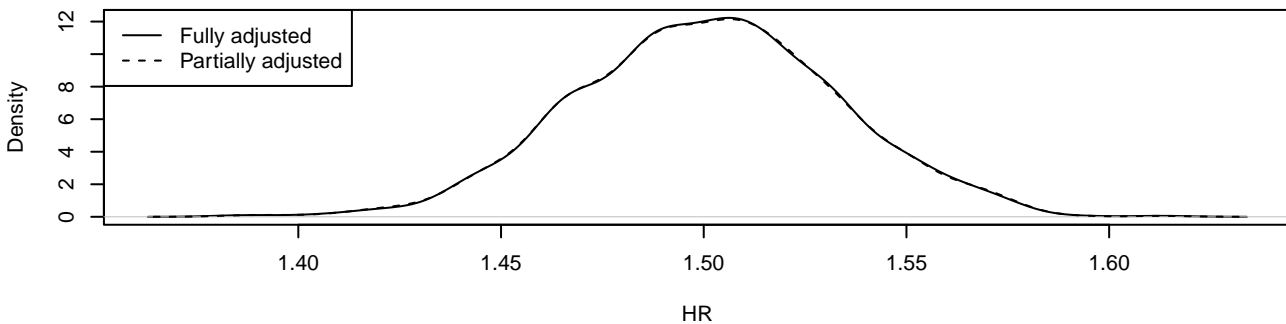


Unconfounded



Confounding scenario 1



Confounding scenario 2

