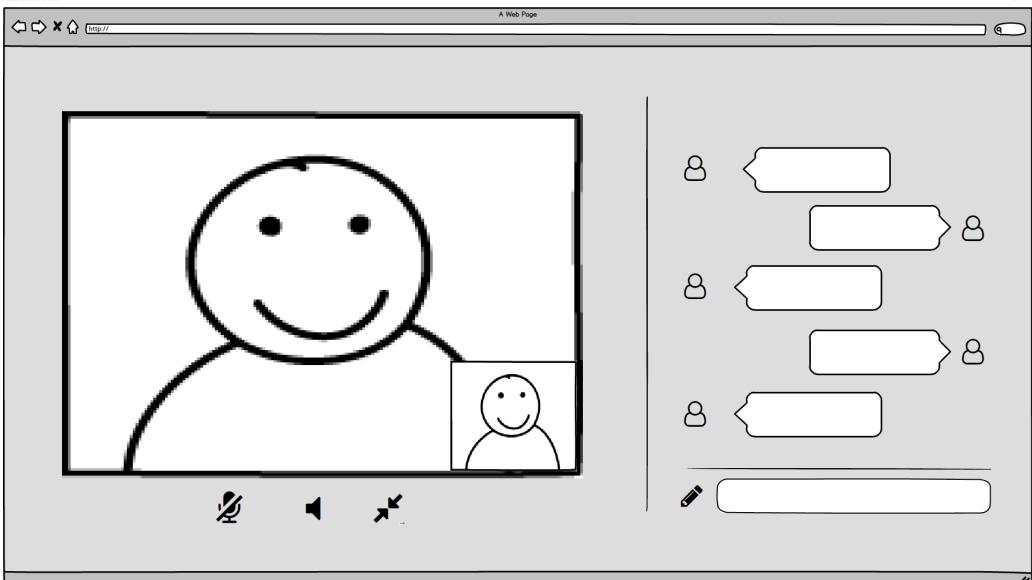


Random Chat 3



Random Chat Small Mode

