

SMART SWIMMING POOL

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INTRODUCTION







Use case: Smart IoT and telemetry system for the control and management of a swimming pool



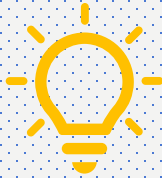

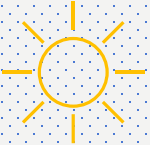
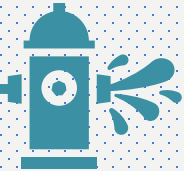

Main goal: simulate a LLN composed by sensors and actuators capable of monitor and automatically react to changes in environmental conditions through a control system handled by a JAVA application

IOT DEVICES

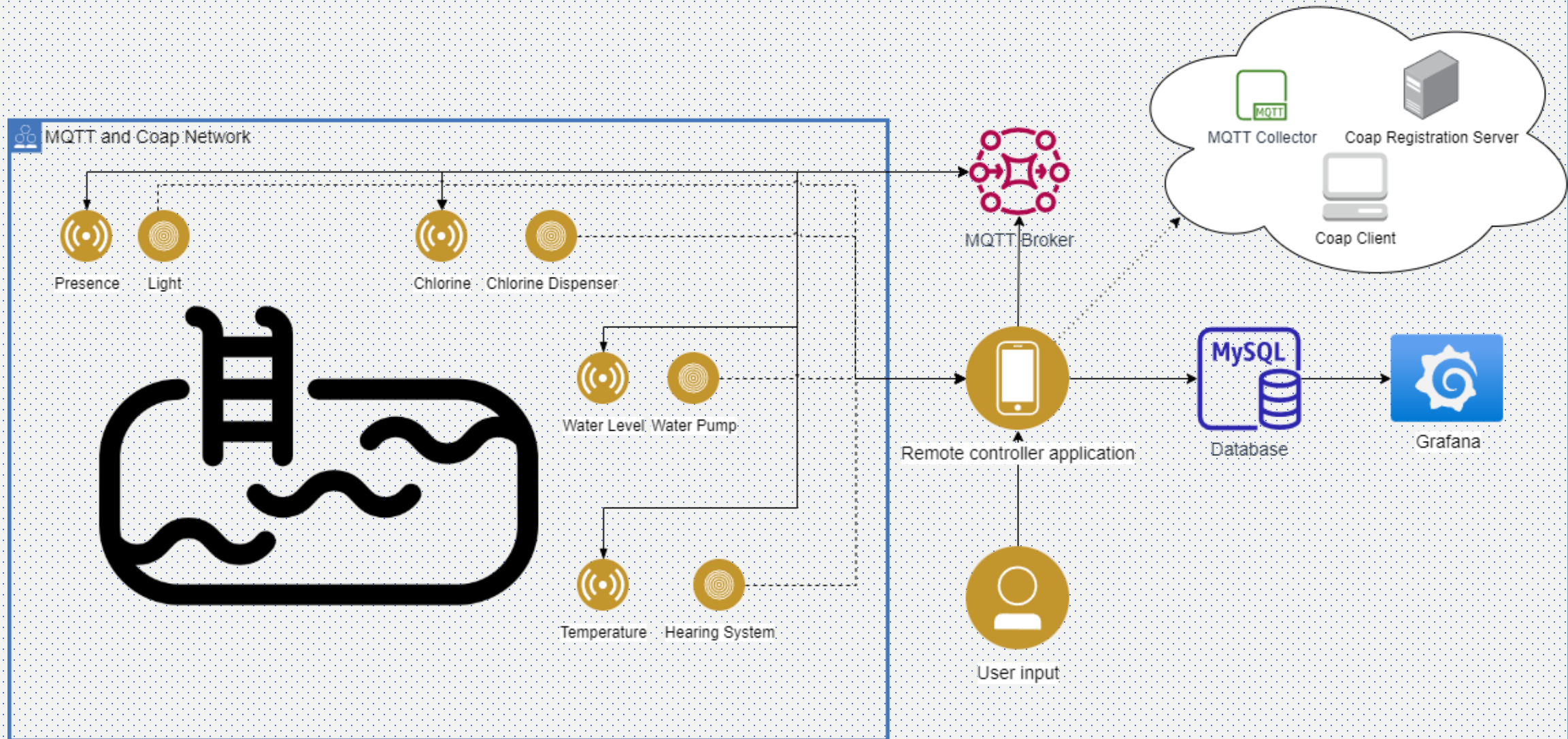
Sensors (MQTT)

- Presence (bool) 
- Water temperature (int, °C) 
- Water level (int, %) 
- Chlorine level (int, %) 

Actuators (CoAP)

- Lights (ON|OFF) 
- Heating system (INC|DEC|OFF)  
- Water pump (INC|DEC|OFF) 
- Chlorine dispenser (ON|OFF) 

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



COAP

Light

CLIENT: Cloud App

SERVER: IoT actuator

- `/light/switch?mode=['ON','OFF']`
- `/light/color?color=['r','g','b']`

→PUT: method to change the status or the color of lights

Heating system

CLIENT: Cloud App

SERVER: IoT actuator

- `/heating_system/switch?mode=['INC','DEC','OFF']`

→PUT: method to change the status of heating system

Chlorine dispenser

CLIENT: Cloud App

SERVER: IoT actuator

- `/chlorine_dispenser/switch?mode=['ON','OFF']`

→PUT: method to change the status of chlorine dispenser

Water pump

CLIENT: Cloud App

SERVER: IoT actuator

- `/water_pump/switch?mode=['INC','DEC','OFF']`

→PUT: method to change the status of water pump

Actuator registration

CLIENT: IoT actuator

SERVER: Cloud App

- `/registration`

→ POST: method to add a new actuators in the database

→ DELETE: method to delete an actuator from database

MQTT

Measurements

PUB → IoT device

SUB → Cloud App

- Presence (topic = 'presence')
- Chlorine (topic = 'chlorine')
- Temperature (topic = 'temperature')
- Water_level (topic = 'water-level')

These topics are used to periodically (every 1s) send to cloud app the values sensed by devices

Sensor notification

PUB → Cloud App

SUB → IoT device

- Presence (topic = 'light-command')
- Chlorine (topic = 'chlorine-command')
- Temperature (topic = 'temperature-command')
- Water_level (topic = 'water-level-command')

These topics are used to inform a specific sensor that an actuator has been activated (to trigger a change in sintetic data generation from ficticious sensors)

DATA ENCODING (JSON)

WaterLevel →

```
{"nodeId": "001",  
  "height": "50"}
```

Presence →

```
{"nodeId": "002",  
  "presence": "true"}
```

Temperature →

```
{"nodeId": "003",  
  "temperature": "25"}
```

Chlorine →

```
{"nodeId": "004",  
  "chlorine": "75"}
```

All sensors return the data they have collected in JSON format:

- JSON is more flexible and less verbose than XML
- JSON is lighter and faster to process than XML
- Our application does not process critical data

CLOUD APPLICATION

- Implemented in JAVA using *Californium* and *Paho* library
- Stores data coming from sensors in a MySQL DB
- Stores all CoAP messages in a log file
- Allow user interaction through a simple command interface:
 - Get last measurement sensed
 - Manually intervention on actuators (ON/OFF or INC/DEC)
 - Set new thresholds (lowerBound and upperBound) in which a specific measure must stay
- Handles a control logic to regulate actuators when it's necessary:
 - Trigger activation and deactivation of actuators when values are not in the correct range

CONTROL LOGIC

Temperature:

- When the average of the last 5 samples received is above/below a threshold we send a CoAP message to activate heating system in 'DEC'/'INC' mode

WaterLevel and ChlorineLevel:

- When we detect three consecutive samples above/below a certain threshold we send a CoAP message to activate water pump ('INC' / 'DEC') or chlorine dispenser ('ON')

Presence:

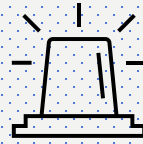
- When we receive a 'true' value we send a CoAP message to switch 'ON' lights

Actuators remain active until the level of the associated measure come back to the exact mean between lowerBound and upperBound



BUTTONS & LEDS

Buttons have been used on actuators:



-HeatingSystem

-WaterPump

-ChlorineDispenser

→ Press button to switch ON/OFF the relative actuator

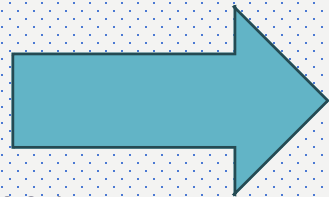
Leds have been used on actuators:



-HeatingSystem

-WaterPump

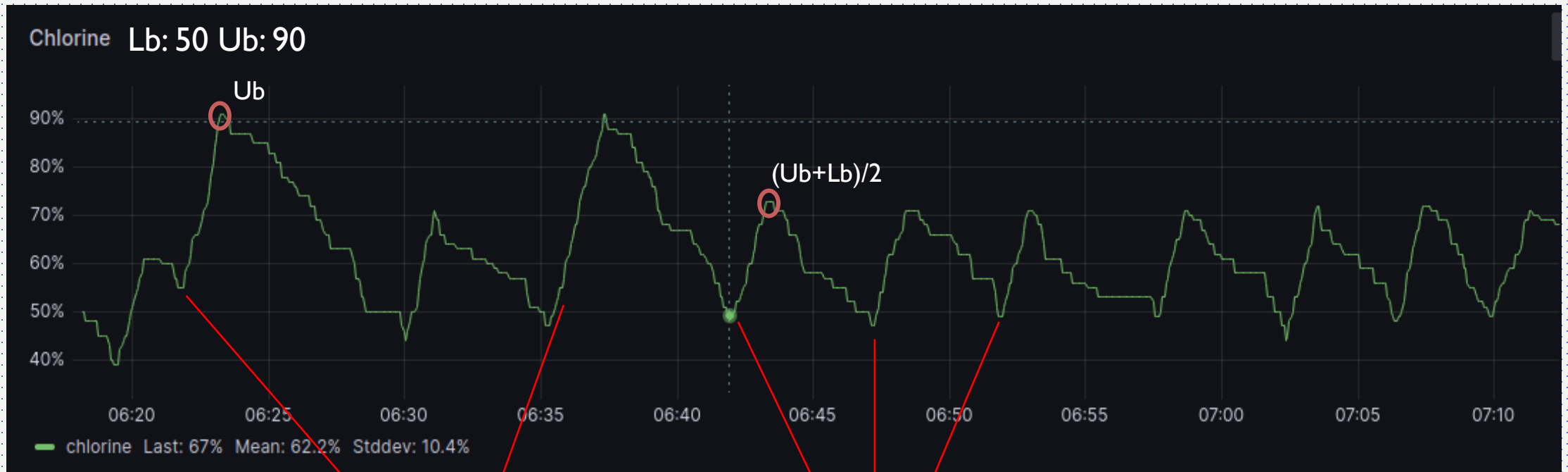
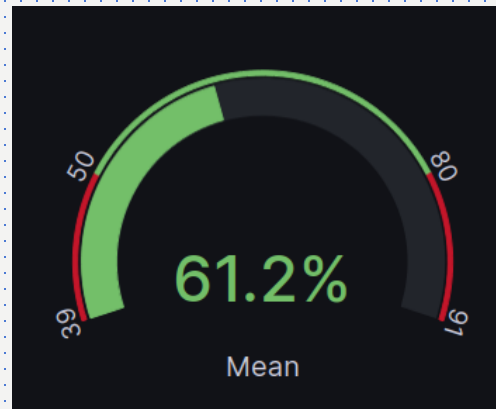
-ChlorineDispenser



‘GREEN’ led means actuator ON, ‘RED’ led means actuator OFF

-Light → led ON indicates the current colour of the light (‘GREEN’, ‘RED’, ‘YELLOW’)

GRAFANA



Pressed button manually

Trigger regulates level automatically

GRAFANA

