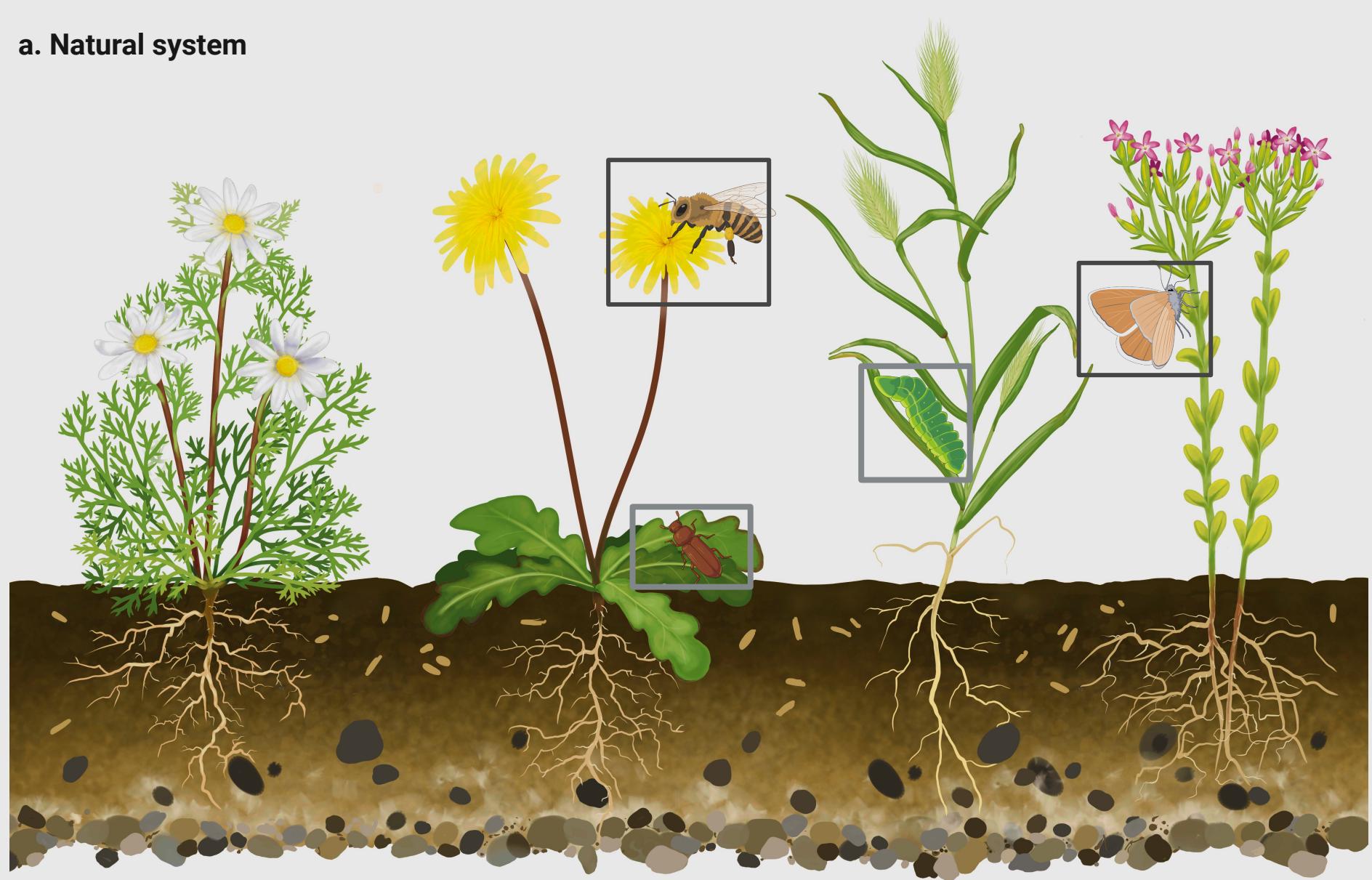
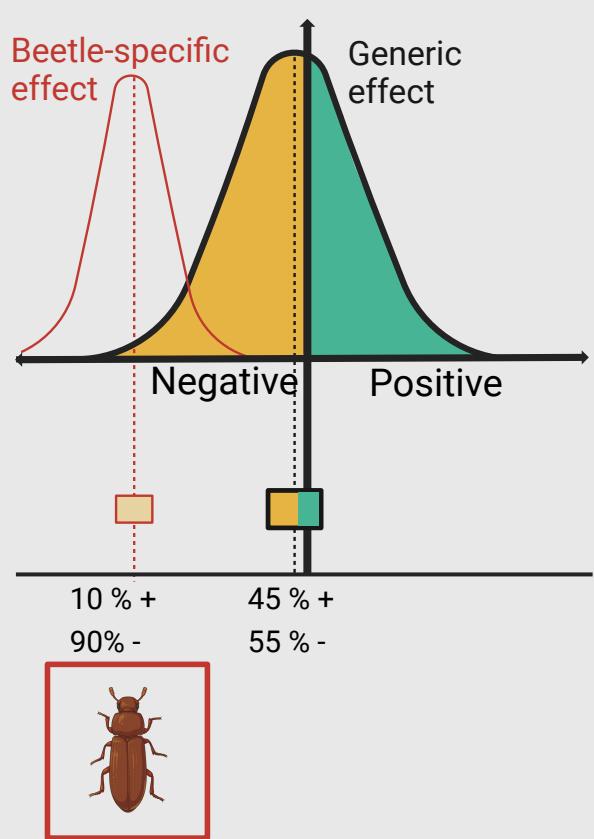


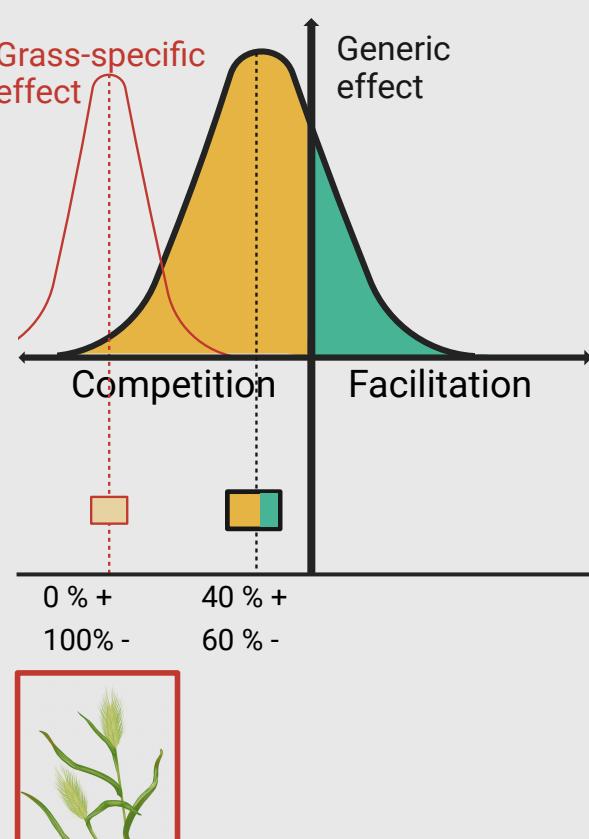
a. Natural system



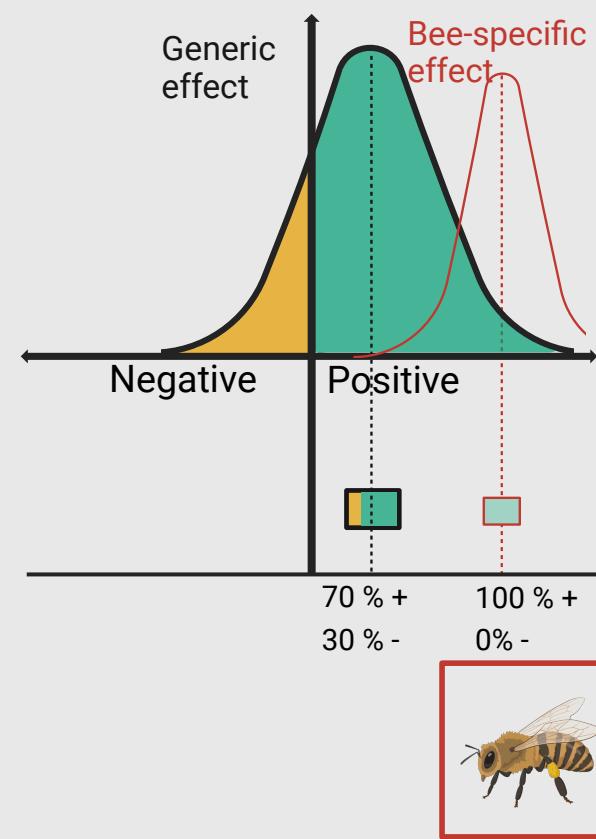
b. Herbivore effect



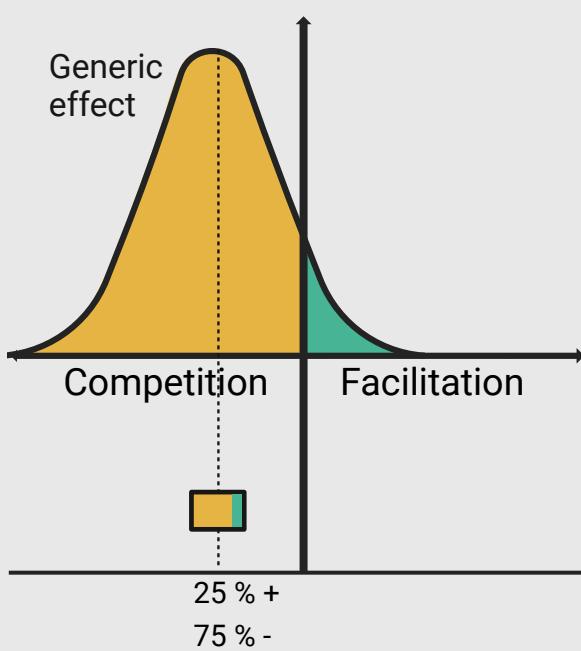
c. Plant effect



d. Pollinator effect



e. Conspecific effect



f. Higher-order interaction

