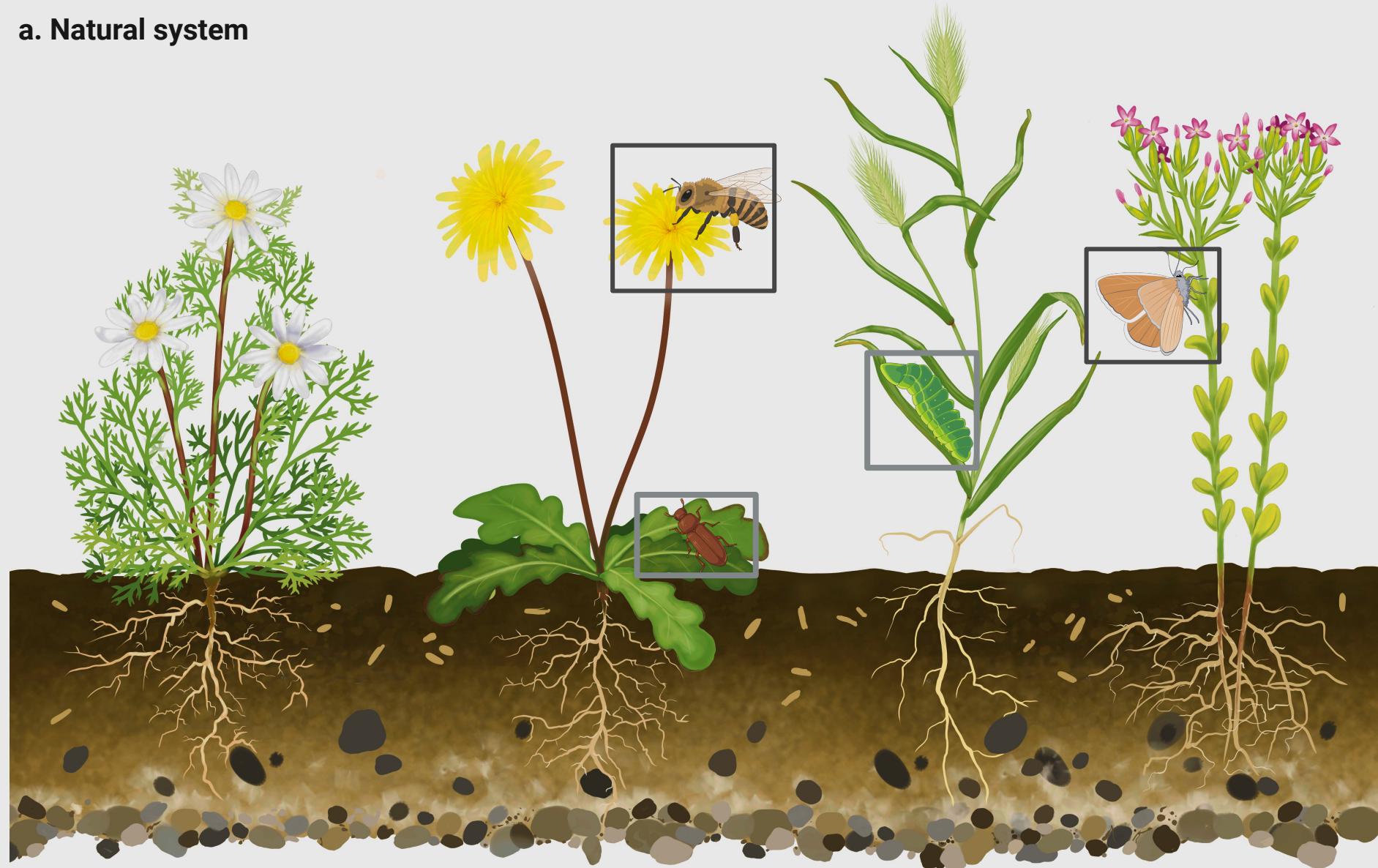
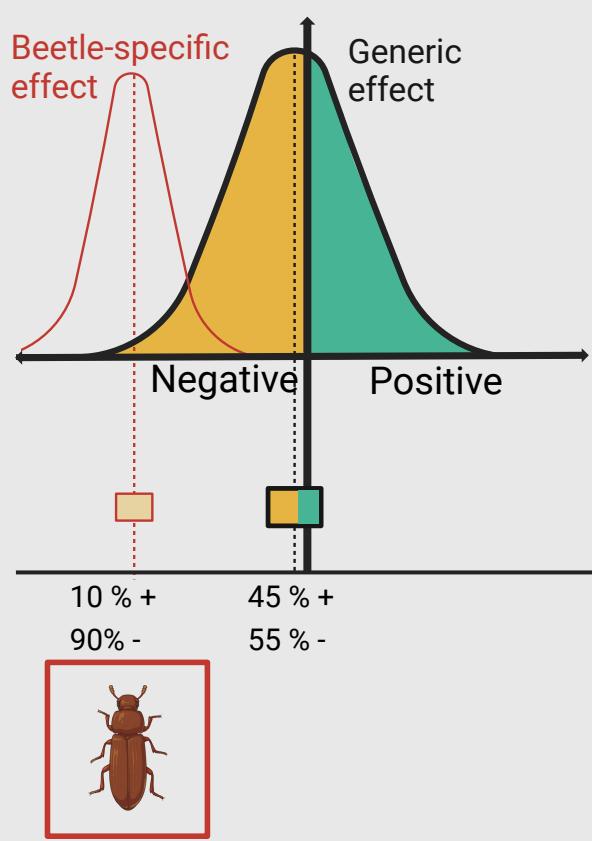


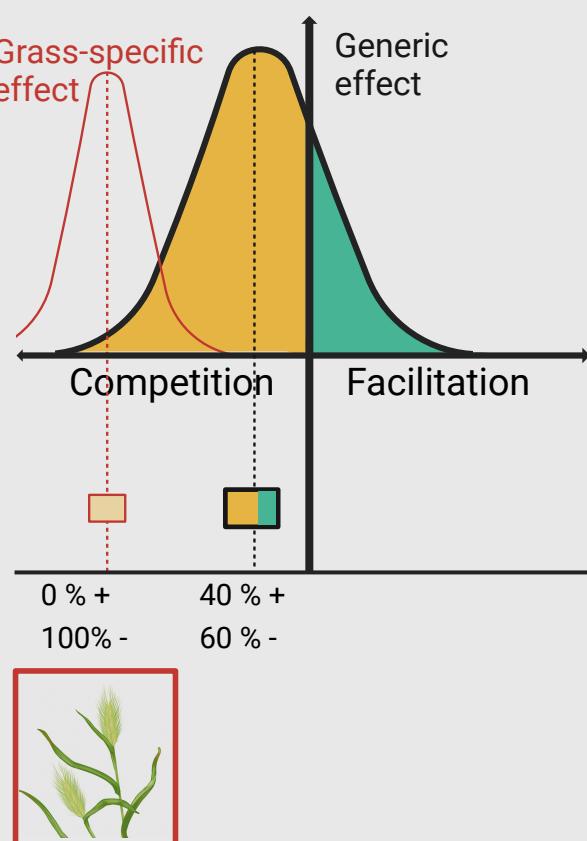
a. Natural system



b. Herbivore effect



c. Plant effect



d. Pollinator effect

