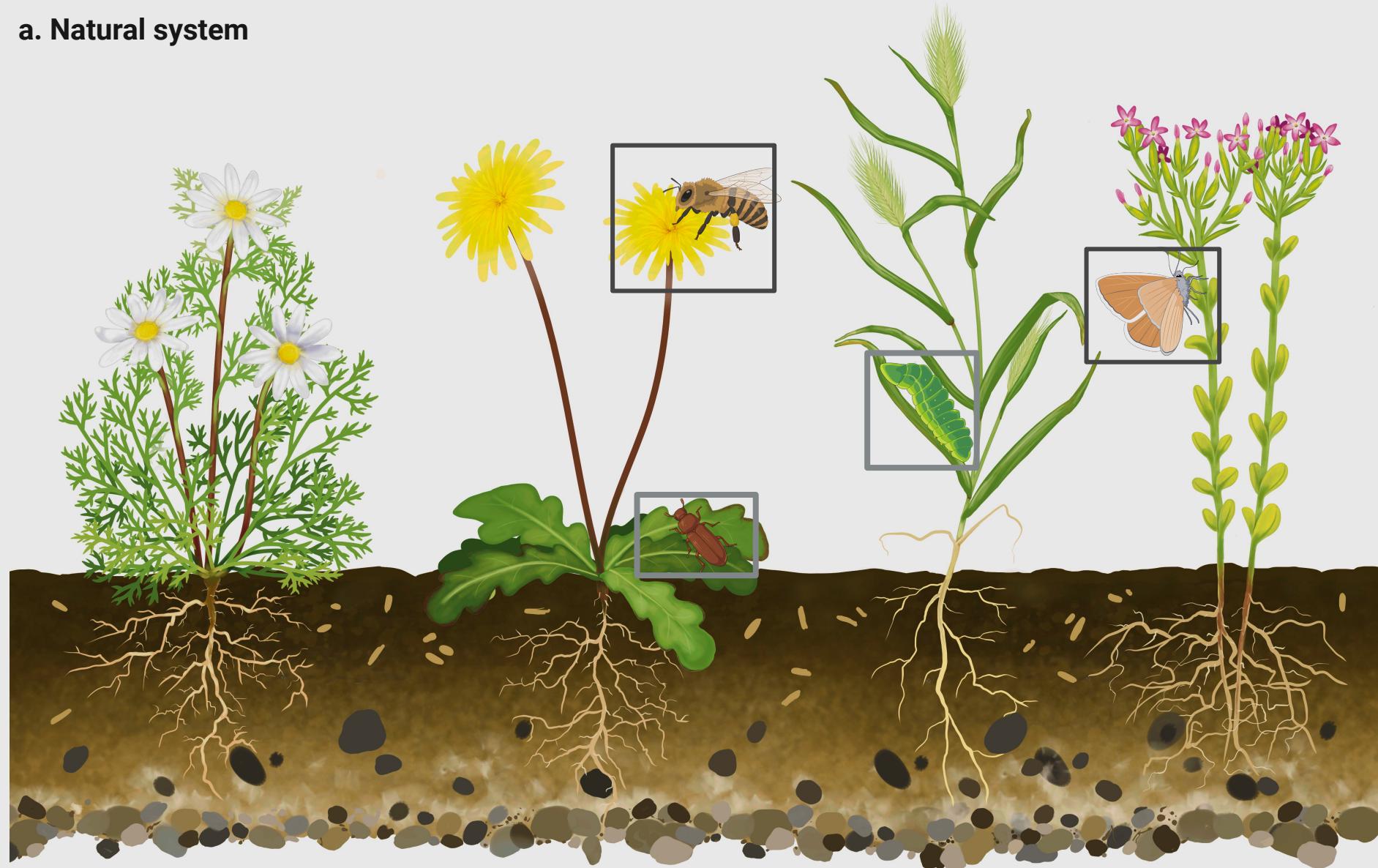
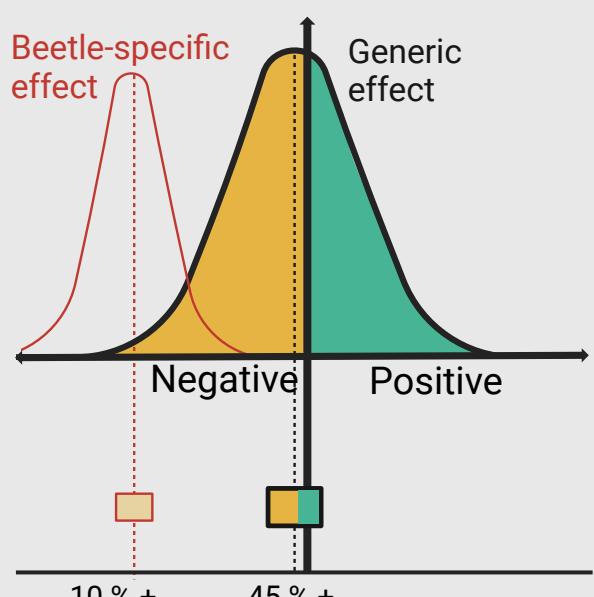


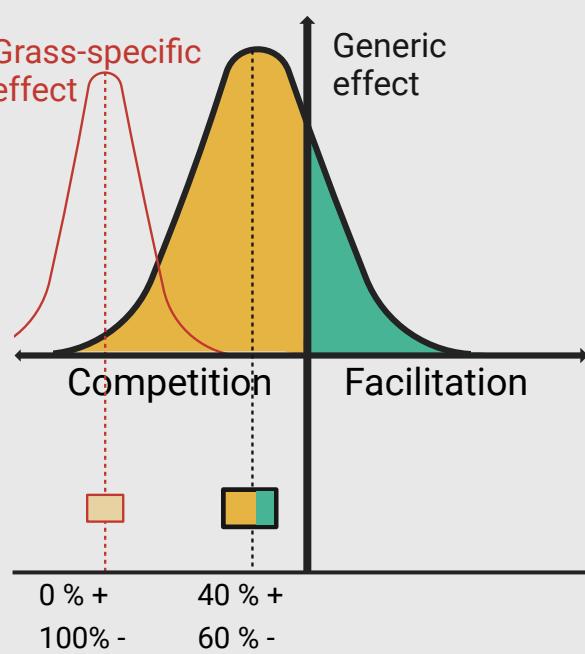
### a. Natural system



### b. Herbivore effect



### c. Plant effect



### d. Pollinator effect

