


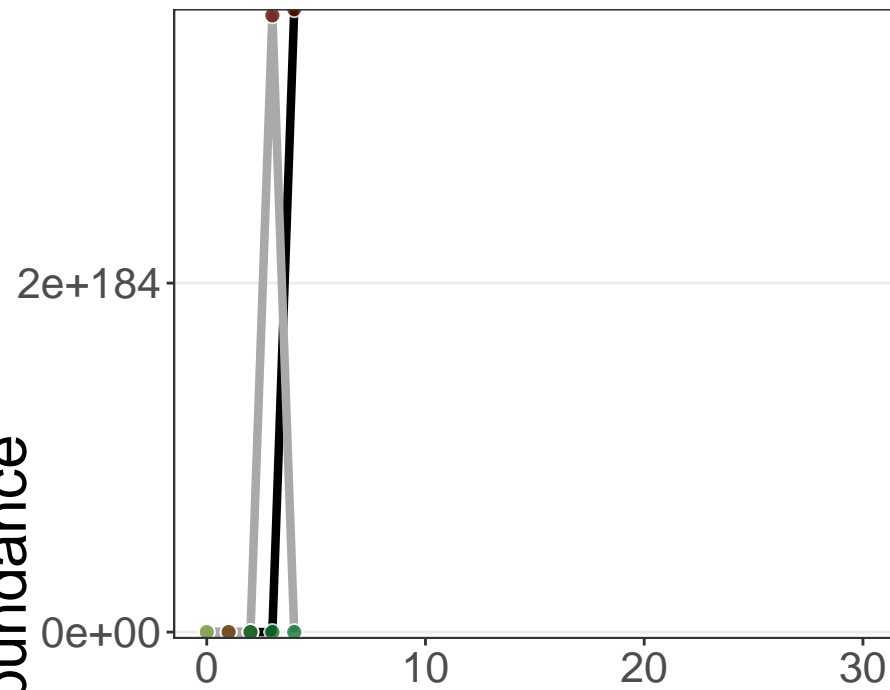
species — Ni — Nj Resulting biotic effect



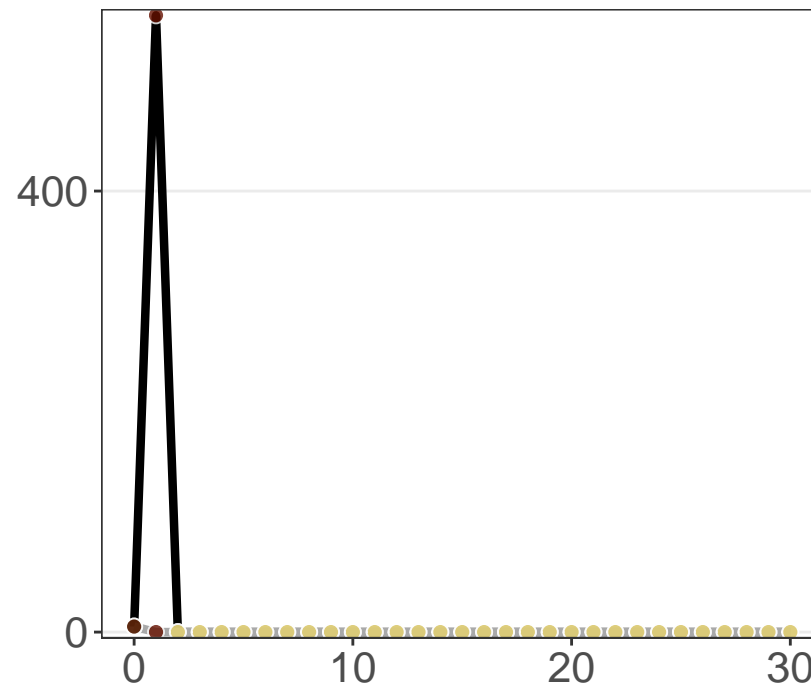
-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0

Constant Facilitation

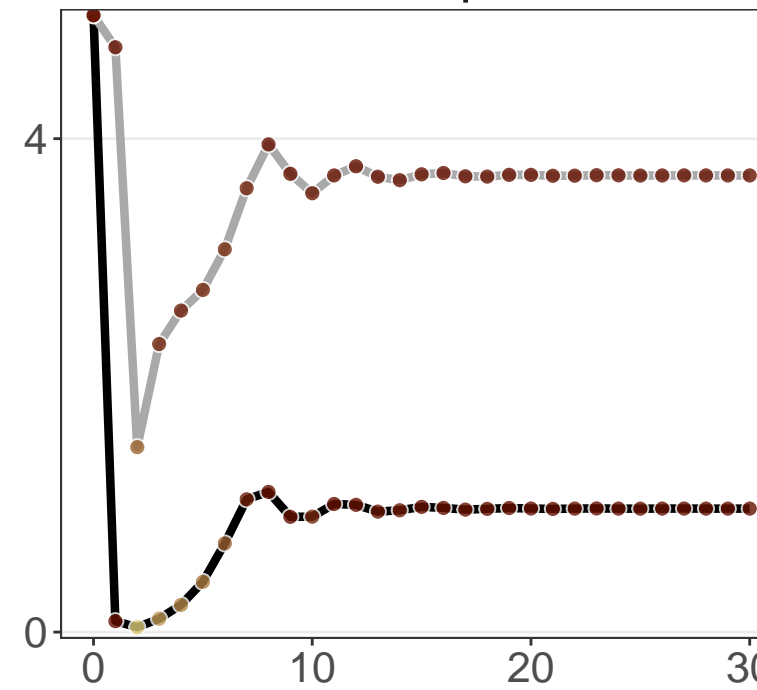
1.Constant



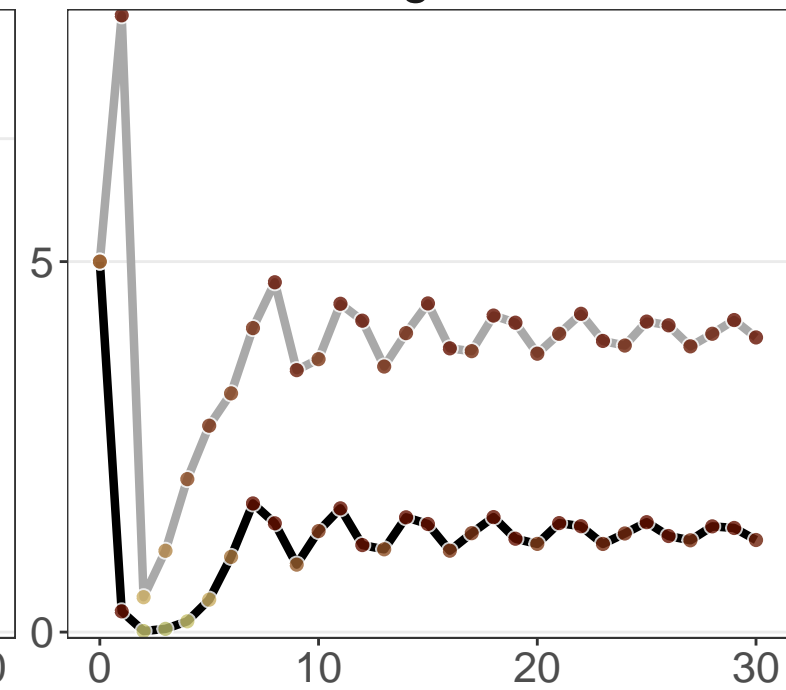
2.Linear



3.Exp

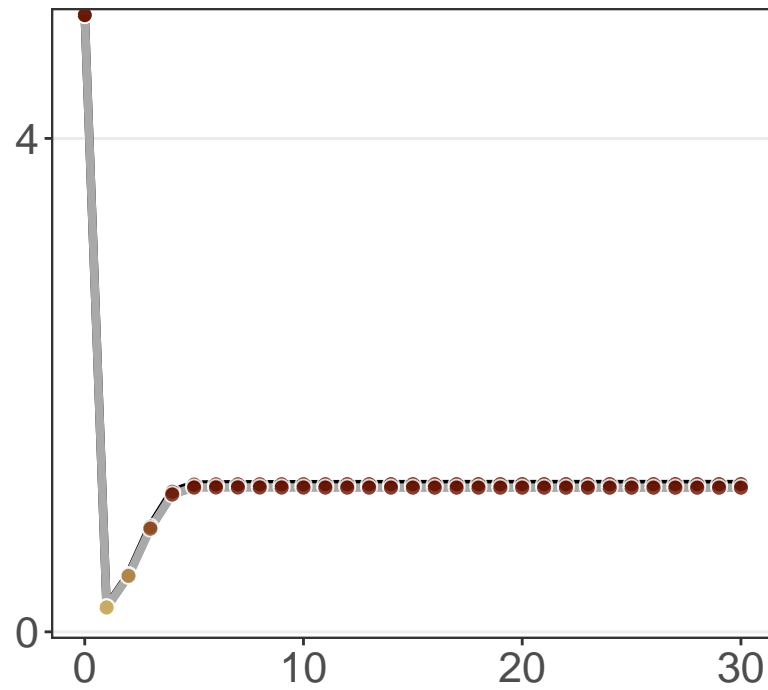


4.Sigmoid

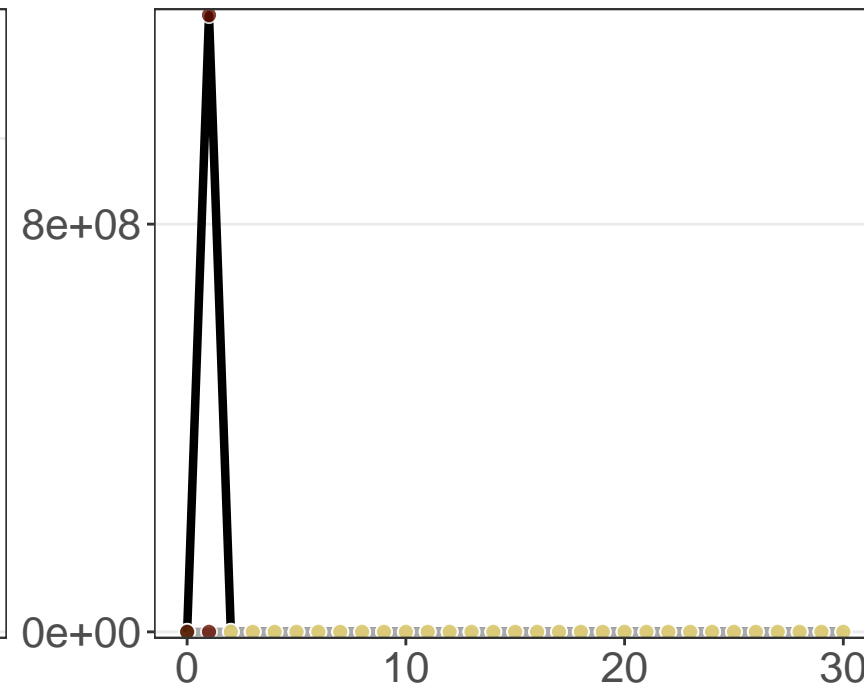


Constant Competition

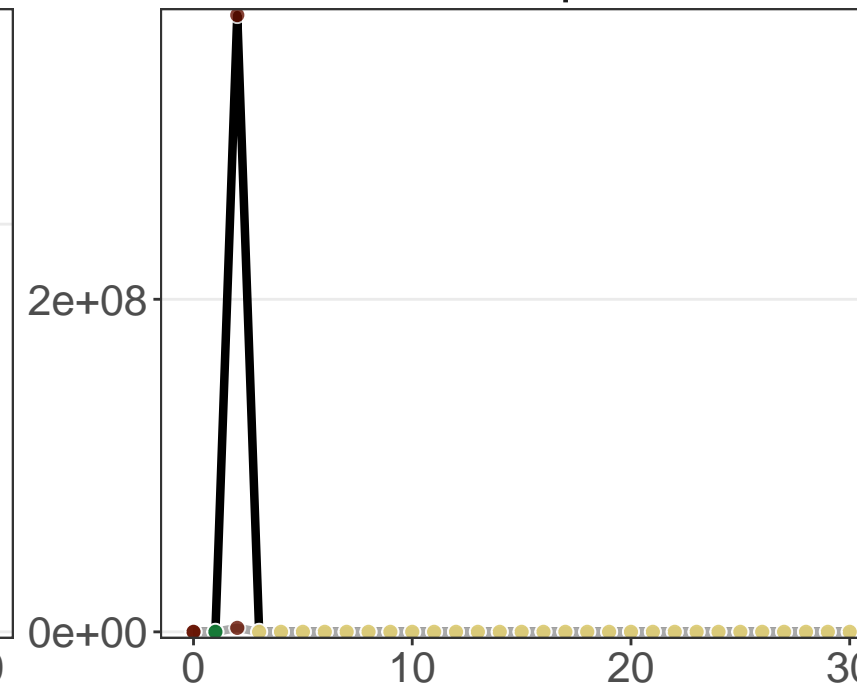
1.Constant



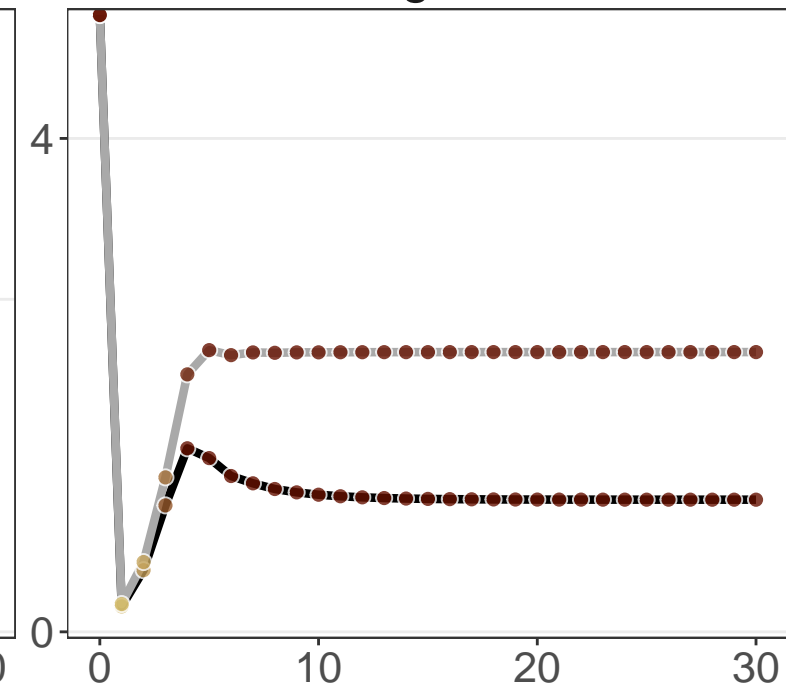
2.Linear



3.Exp



4.Sigmoid



Time