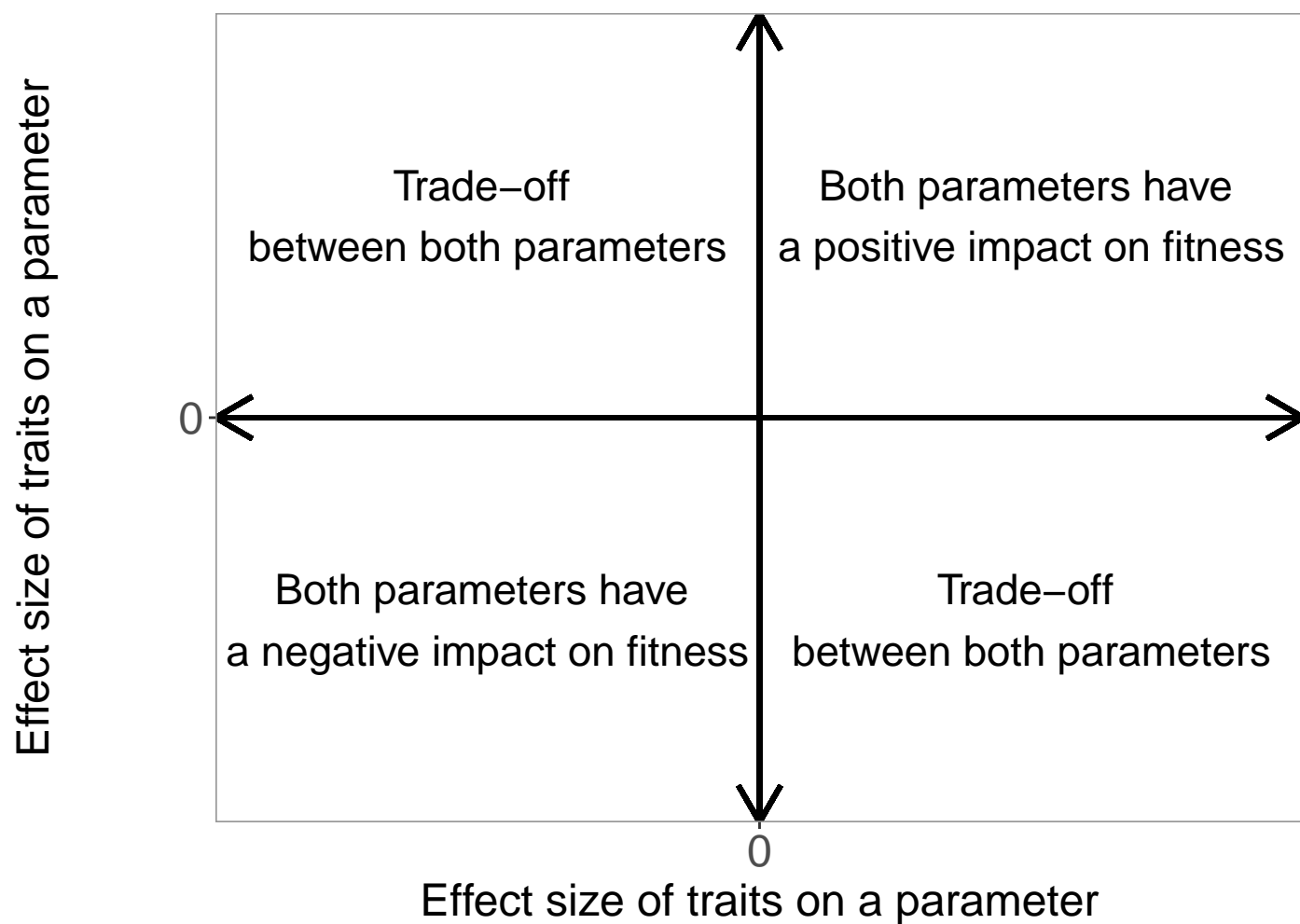
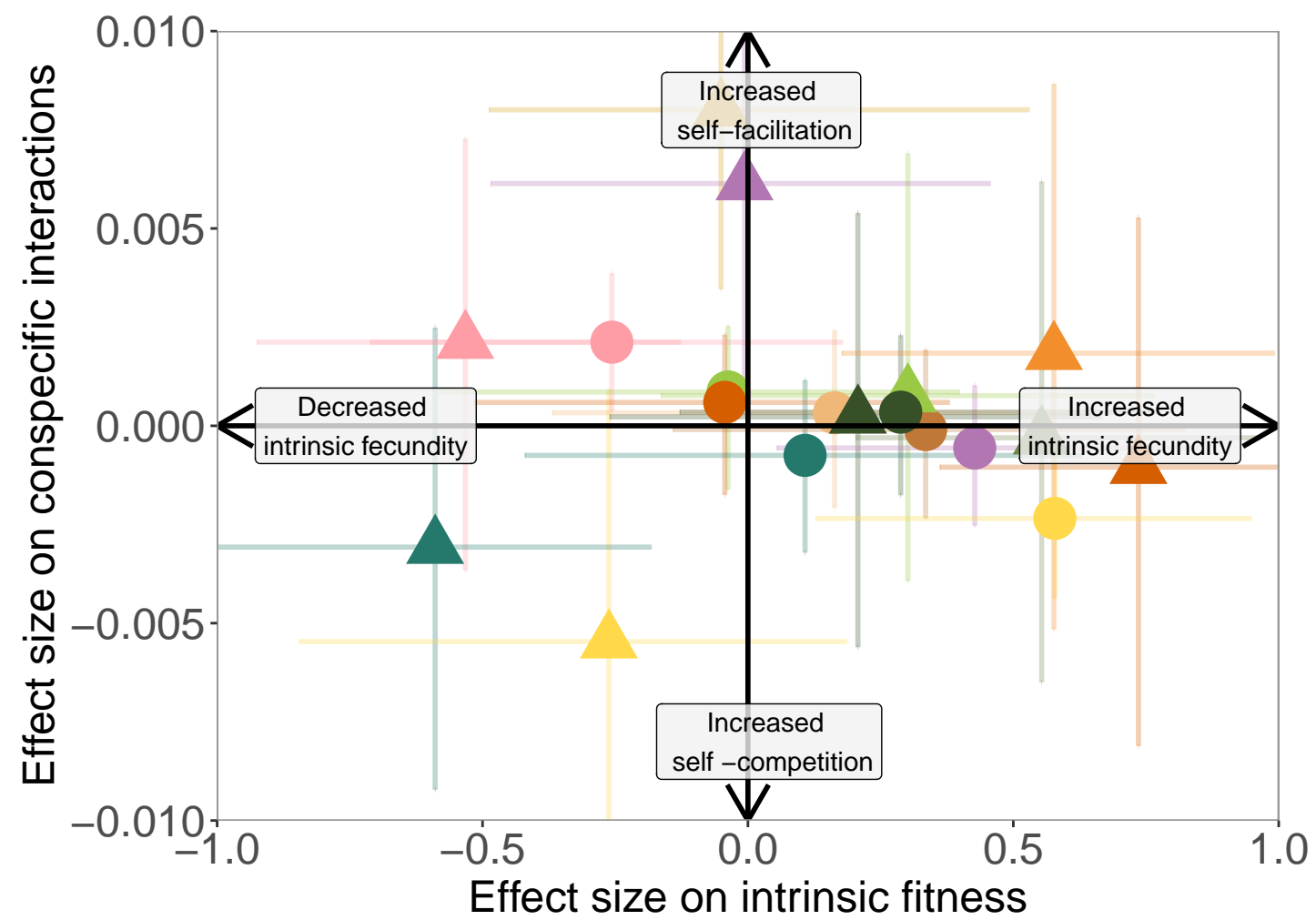


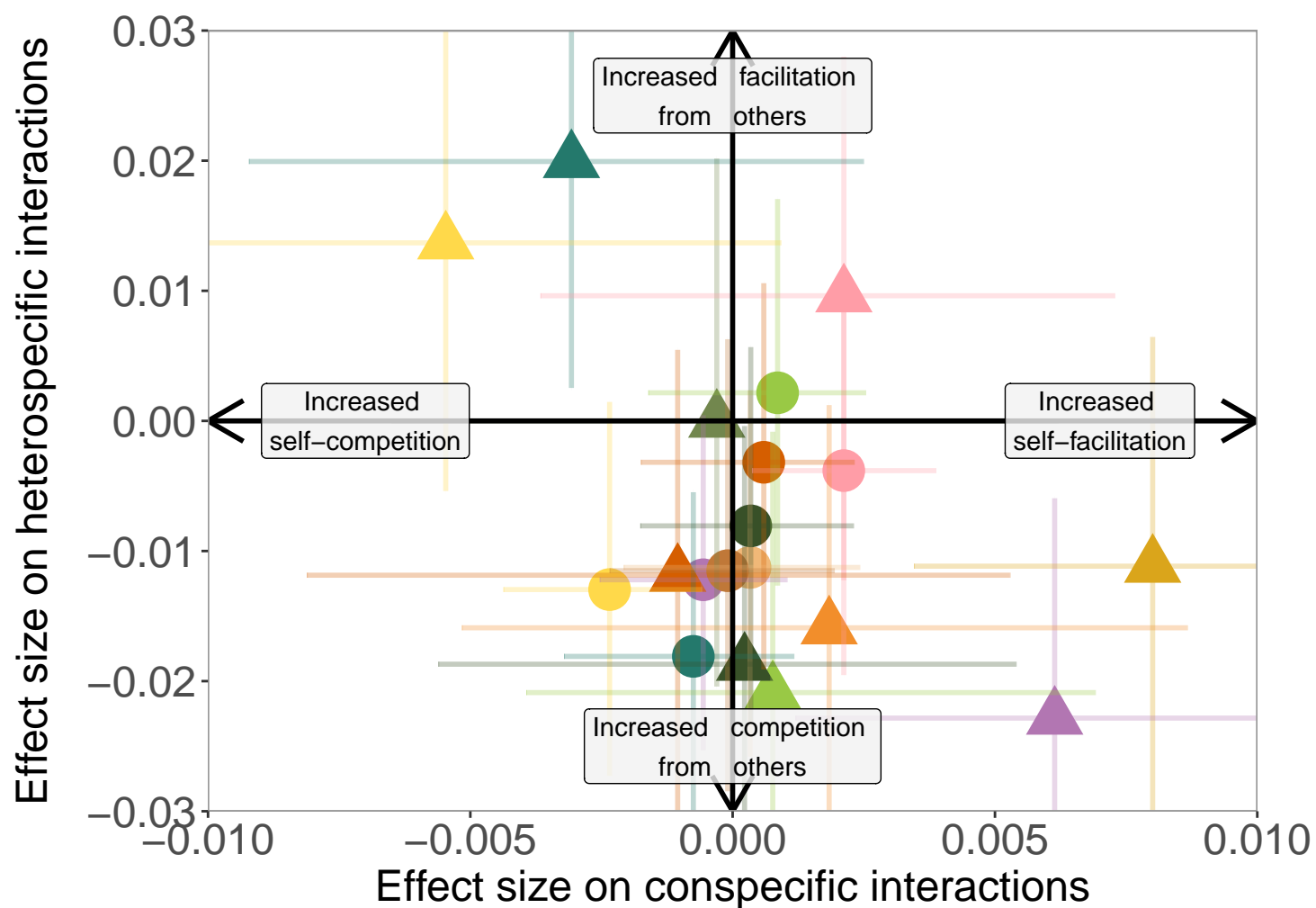
**a. Theoretical map of impact on fitness**



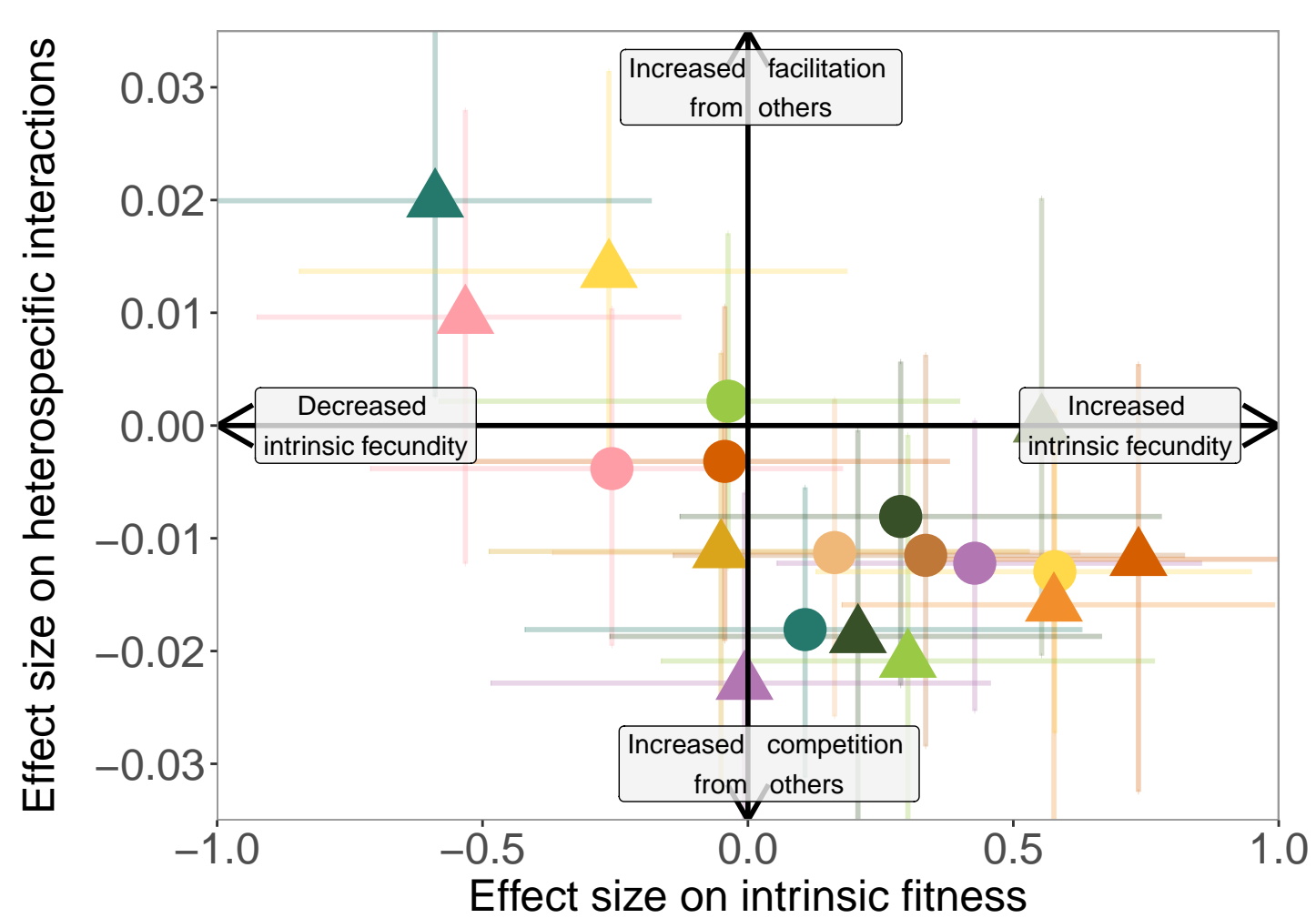
**b. Population scale – Conspecific vs intrinsic fecundity**



**c. Community scale – Heterospecific vs conspecific effect**



**d. Community scale – Heterospecific vs intrinsic fecundity**



**Functional traits**



**Community**

