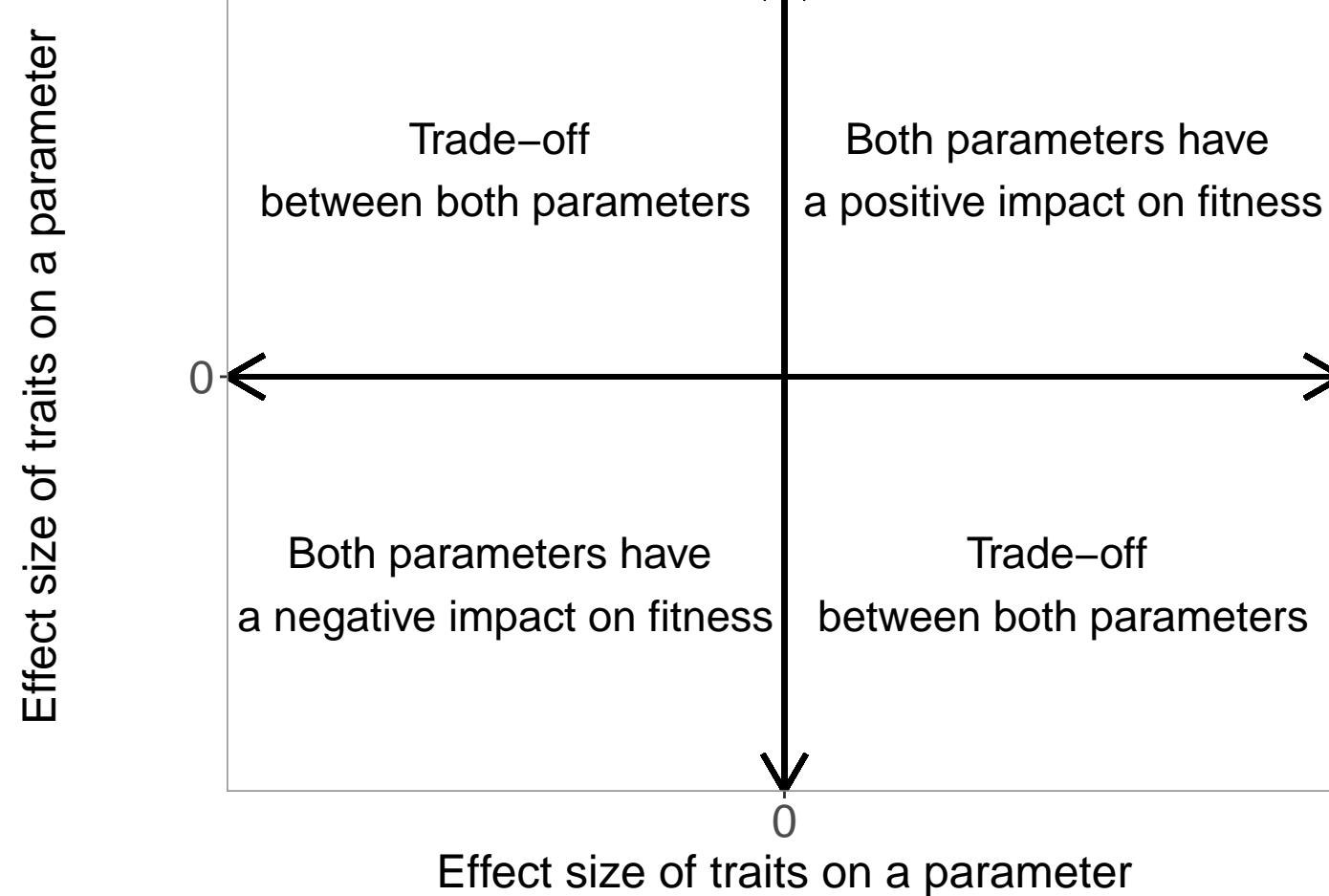
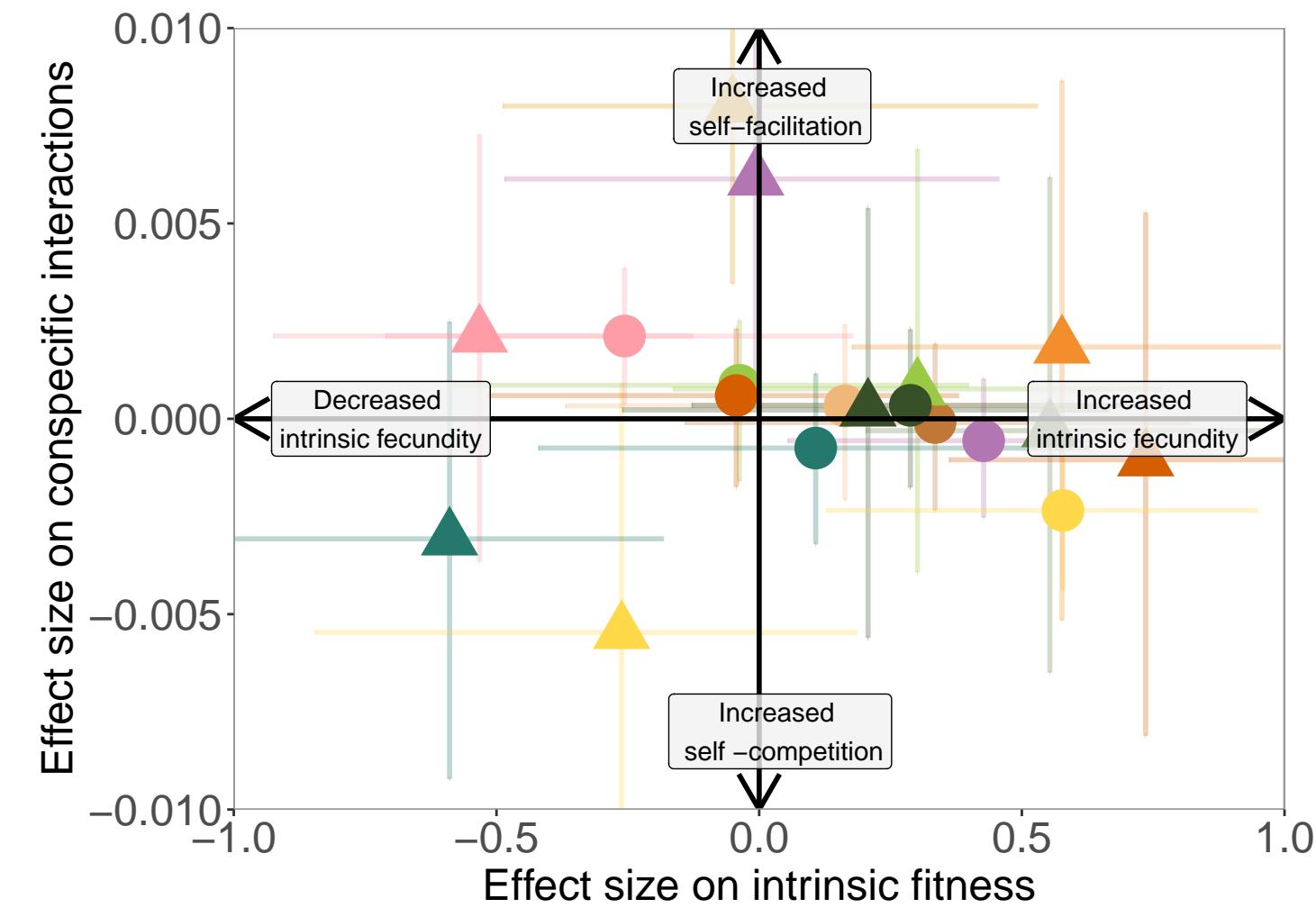


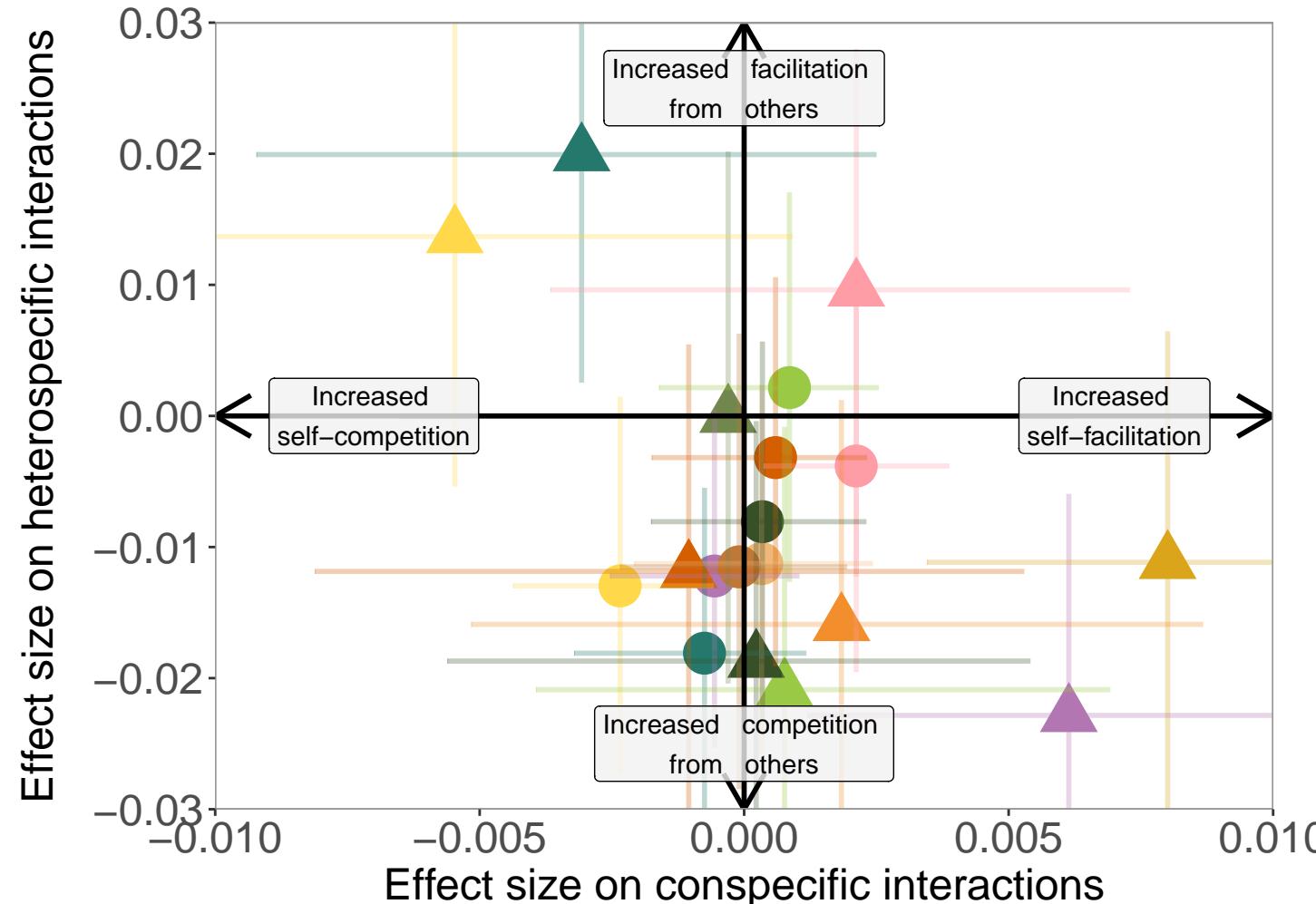
a. Theoretical map of impact on fitness



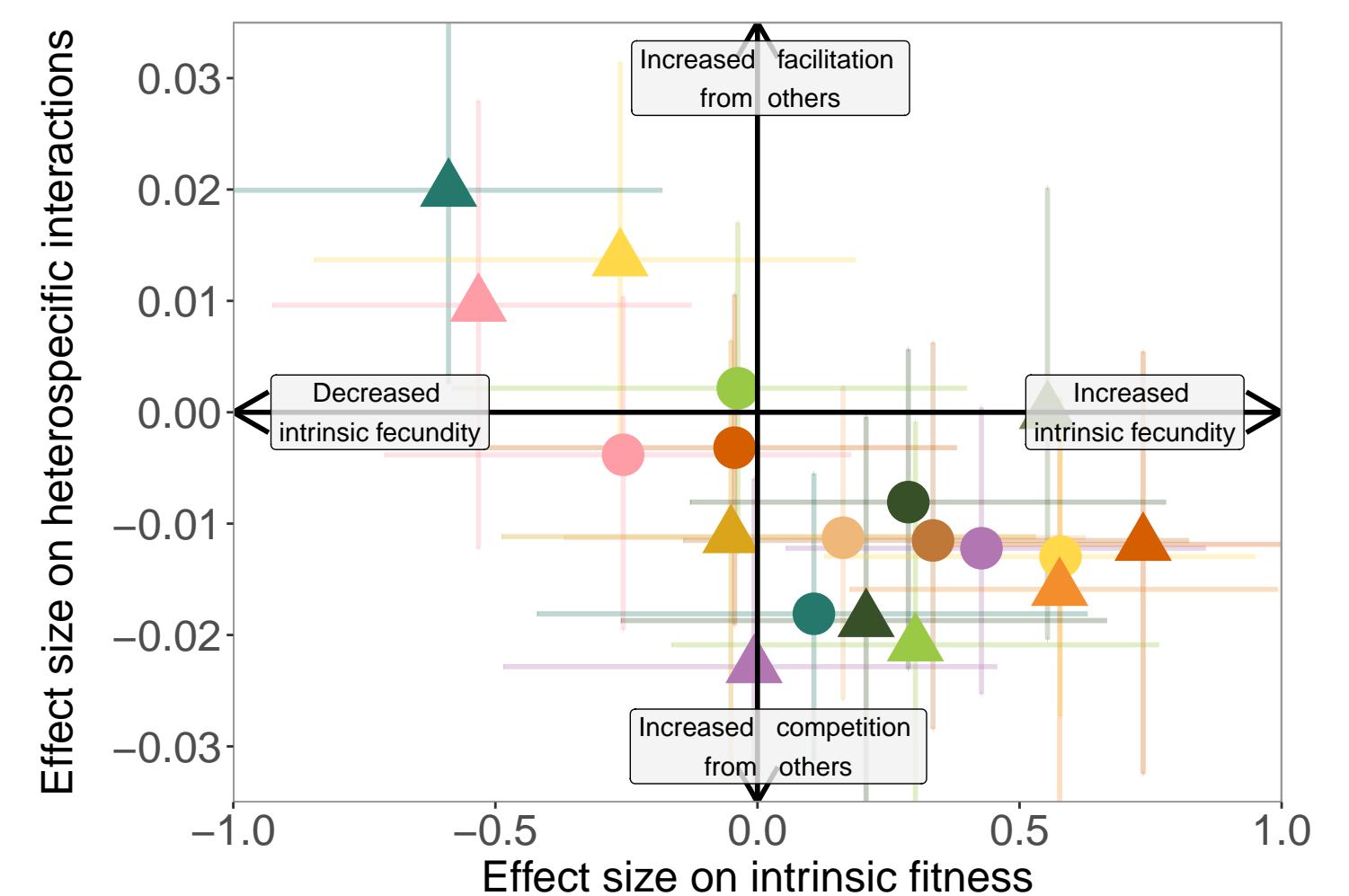
b. Population scale – Conspecific vs intrinsic fecundity



c. Community scale – Heterospecific vs conspecific effects



d. Community scale – Heterospecific vs intrinsic fecundity



Functional traits

- Stem height
- Nitrogen use efficiency
- Seed mass
- Root tissue density
- Root tips
- Specific root area
- Specific leaf area
- Water use efficiency
- Floret width
- Root diameter
- Root length
- Specific root length

Community

- Australia
- ▲ Spain