

## Homework 11

$$1. \sum_{i=1}^n \left[ c + \sum_{j=1}^{\deg(V_i)} \sum_{k=1}^n c \right] = cn + \sum_{i=1}^{2m} cn$$

$$= cn + 2cmn$$

$$\in \Theta(n + mn)$$

2.

a) Lines 1-7

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \left[ c + \sum_{j=1}^{\deg(V_i)} c \log(s) \right]$$

$s = \text{size of queue}$

$$= cn + \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \log(s)$$

$$U.B. \leq cn + \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \log(2m)$$

$$\leq cn + c2m \log(2m) \in \Theta(n + m \log(m))$$

$$L.B. \geq cn + \sum_{i=m}^{2m} c \log(m) \geq cn + cm \log(m) \in \Theta(n + m \log(m))$$

$$\text{Lines 1-7} \in \Theta(n + m \log(m))$$

b) Lines 8-11

start  $i = s$

after  $\gamma^{\text{th}}$ :  $i = s - \gamma$

end  $i = 0$

$\gamma = s$

• runs  $s$  times

• Size of queue  $s = 2m$   
from above (# insertions)

$$\sum_{i=1}^{2m} Q_{\text{Delete min}} = \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \log(s)$$

$$U.B. \leq \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \log(2m) \leq c2m \log(2m) \in \Theta(m \log(m))$$

$$L.B. \geq \sum_{i=m}^{2m} c \log(m) \geq cm \log(m) \in \Theta(m \log(m))$$



$$\text{Lines 8-11} \in \Theta(m \log(m))$$

$$2. c) \quad T_{\text{proc2}}(n, m) = n + m \log(m) + m \log(m) \\ \in \Theta(n + m \log(m))$$

3.

a) Lines 1-6

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n c s^{1/4}$$

$$U.B. \leq \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n c n^{1/4} \leq \sum_{i=1}^n c n^{5/4} \leq c n^{9/4}$$

$$L.B. \geq \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=n/2}^n c \left(\frac{n}{2}\right)^{1/4} \geq \frac{c}{2^{1/4}} \sum_{i=1}^n n^{5/4} / 2 \geq \frac{c}{2 \cdot 2^{1/4}} n^{9/4}$$

$$\in \Theta(n^{9/4})$$

b) Lines 7-13

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^{\deg(V_i)} c \sqrt{s} = \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \sqrt{s}$$

$$U.B. \leq \sum_{i=1}^{2m} c \sqrt{2m} \leq c 2m \cdot \sqrt{2m} \in \Theta(m^{3/2})$$

$$L.B. \geq \sum_{i=m}^{2m} c \sqrt{m} \geq c m \sqrt{m} \in \Theta(m^{3/2}) \\ \in \Theta(m^{3/2})$$

$$c) \quad T_{\text{proc3}} = c n^{9/4} + c m^{3/2}$$

$$\in \Theta(m^{3/2}) \quad \text{as } m \geq n$$