

## Application exercise 2.4: Binomial distribution

Submit your responses on [Sakai](#), under the appropriate assignment. Only one submission per team is required. One team will be randomly selected and their responses will be discussed.

Gallup defines engaged employees as those who are involved in, enthusiastic about and committed to their work and workplace. Gallup categorizes workers as engaged based on their responses to key workplace elements it has found to predict important organizational performance outcomes. According to a recent Gallup poll, only 31.5% of US employees were engaged in their jobs in 2014. Suppose that a company employs 1,000 people. Assume that the engagement rate stayed constant since 2014.

1. Calculate a range for the plausible number of employees in this sample who are engaged in their jobs. Assume the employees at this company are no different than the average US employee.
2. This company believes that ... Answer this question using two approaches:
  - (a) Use the exact binomial probabilities. *Hint:* Computation will be your friend for this part, you *don't* want to do this by hand.
  - (b) Use the normal approximation to the binomial.