## How to Use a Qubit Fluorometer

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Use this protocol to quantify how much DNA you have in a solution.

Ensure that bleach, ethanol, paper towels, racks, Qubit tubes, the Qubit machine, the working liquid, the standards, pipettor, small pipette tips, vortex, magic marker, and tip container are available.

- 1. Sterilize the counter with bleach and ethanol, wiping dry with a paper towel.
- 2. Take box containing the working solution and the two standards out of the refrigerator.
- 3. Remove Qubit fluorometer from its box and plug it into the wall. It may be necessary to unplug it and plug it back in again before it turns on.
- 4. Place open, labeled tubes in a tube rack. (label one S1 for "Standard 1", one S2 for "Standard 2", and however many tubes as samples you have with your sample names.
- 5. Vortex Standard 1 and 2 bottles.
- 6. Add 10 μL of Standard 1 to its corresponding tube.
- 7. Add 10 µL of Standard 2 to its corresponding tube.
- 8. Add 190 µL of working solution to each of the standard tubes.
- 9. Vortex your first sample tube.
- 10. Add  $2\mu L$  of yur first sample to its corresponding tube, making sure to close the sample tube once you are done with it.
- 11. Add 198µL of working solution to your sample's corresponding tube. Repeat the above three steps for all of your samples.
- 12. Vortex all of the filled tubes, ensuring their lids are tightly on.
- 13. Incubate the tubes at room temperature for two minutes.
- 14. While incubation is occurring, put the Qubit reagents and your original sample tubes back in the fridge.
- 15. Gently stroke the Qubit fluorometer screen to wake the machine if it is sleeping.
- 16. Press "dsDNA".
- 17. Press "dsDNA High Sensitivity".
- 18. Press "Read Standards".
- 19. Insert tube S1, closing fluorometer lid after insertion.
- 20. Press "Read Standard 1".
- 21. Remove S2, insert standard 2 and press "Read Standard 2".
- 22. Press "Read Samples".
- 23. Adjust sample size dial to 2 μL.
- 24. Choose "µg/µL" in the "Output Sample Units" menu.
- 25. Insert your first sample, closing fluorometer lid after insertion.
- 26. Press "Run".
- 27. Record DNA concentration in your lab notebook.
- 28. Repeat the above five steps for each sample.
- 29. Once done, discard of used Qubit tubes in the trash (reagents do not require special disposal methods).