

Chapter 21 Network Client Management (Topic 210)

THE FOLLOWING LPIC-2 EXAM TOPICS ARE COVERED IN THIS CHAPTER:

- ✓210.1 DHCP configuration
- · DHCP configuration files, terms and utilities
- · Subnet and dynamically-allocated range setup
- Awareness of DHCPv6 and IPv6 Router Advertisements
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- · dhcpd.conf
- dhcpd.leases
- DHCP Log messages in syslog or systemd journal
- arp
- dhcpd
- radvo
- radvd.conf
- ✓ 210.2 PAM authentication
- PAM configuration files, terms and utilities
- · passwd and shadow passwords
- Use sssd for LDAP authentication
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- /etc/pam.d/
- pam.conf
- nsswitch.com
- $\bullet \quad pam_unix, pam_cracklib, pam_limits, pam_listfile, pam_sss$
- sssd.conf
- ✓210.3 LDAP client usage
- LDAP utilities for data management and queries
- · Change user passwords
- Querying the LDAP directory
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- ldapsearch
- ldappasswd
- ldapadd
- ldapdelete
- \checkmark 210.4 Configuring an OpenLDAP server
- OpenLDAP
- Directory based configuration

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- Distinguished Names
- Changetype Operations
- · Schemas and Whitepages
- · Directories
- · Object IDs, Attributes and Classes
- · The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- slapd
- slapd-config
- LDIF
- slapadd
- slapcat
- slapindex
- /var/lib/ldap/
- loglevel
- 1. 1. Which option within dhcpd.conf configures how dynamic DNS updates are done?
- 1. ddns-update-style
- 2. ddns-updates
- 3. ddns-server
- 4. ddns-enable
- 2. 2. Which of the following subnet definitions for DHCP can be used with private networks with at least 100 addresses?
- 1. subnet 192.168.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.128
- 2. subnet 192.168.1.0 size 100
- 3. subnet 192.168.1.0 size 102
- 4. subnet 192.168.1.0/26
- 3. 3. When creating a DHCP reservation, which option within a host stanza is used to indicate the MAC address for the host?
- 1. mac
- 2. hardware ethernet
- 3. mac address
- 4. hw-address
- ${\bf 4.~4.~Within~which~directory~are~individual~configuration~files~stored~for} \\ {\bf 4.~4.~Within~which~directory~are~individual~configuration~files~stored~for~files~fi$
- /etc/pamd
- 2./etc/pam
- 3./etc/pam.d
- 4./etc/pam.conf.d
- 5. 5. On which port does the slapd LDAP daemon listen for connections?
- 1. 389
- 2, 3389
- 3. 3306
- 4. 110
- 6. <u>6.</u> Which of the following commands is used to add entries to the OpenLDAP database?
- 1. ldapd

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2. adduser
3. addldap
4. ldapadd
7. 7. On which ports does DHCP traffic communicate?
 1. 50 and 51
2. 143 and 144
3. 67 and 68
4. 530 and 531
8. 8. Which of the following commands can be used to help with recovery
  of a corrupt OpenLDAP database?
 1. openldap-recover
2. oreco
3. slapd-recover
 4. slapd_db_recover
 9. 9. Which of the following configuration lines sets the domain suffix
   search order to example.com followed by example.org within a
   DHCP configuration?
 1. open domain-search "example.com", "example.org";
2. option domain-search "example.com, example.org";
3. option domain-search "example.com", "example.org";
 4 option domain-suffix "example.com", "example.org";
10. 10. Within which directory are databases stored for OpenLDAP?
 1./var/lib/ldap
2. /var/cache/openldap
3./var/share/ldap
 4./usr/share/openldap
11. \underline{\textbf{11.}} Which PAM module prevents logins from accounts other than root
   when the file /etc/nologin exists?
1. pam_login.so
2. pam_preventlogin.so
3. pam_nologin.so
4. pam_logindef.so
12. 12. When importing entries into the LDAP database using ldapadd -
   \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc file}} <filename>, what should the format of the file be?
 1. LDAP
2. TXT
3. CSV
 4. LDIF
13. 13. Which PAM module is responsible for normal or standard
   password authentication?
1. pam_auth.so
2. pam_login.so
3. pam_unix.so
4. pam_standardlogin.so
14. 14. Which option within radvd.conf is used to limit the nodes to
   which advertisements will be sent?
 1. cnodes
2. clients
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3.	nodes
4.	lnodes
15.	15. Which debug level for slapd is used to provide debugging of
	configuration file processing?
1,	1
2,	64
3.	8
4	0
16.	16. Which option in dhcpd. conf specifies the maximum amount of time that a client is allowed to have a DHCP lease?
1.	max-time
2.	max-lease-time
3.	lease-max
4.	maximum-lease-duration
17.	17. When viewing DHCP-related messages through syslog or the systemd journal, you see the message DHCPDISCOVER followed by a MAC address and an interface. Which of the following best describes the DHCPDISCOVER message being logged?
1.	The server is sending out messages to discover all clients.
2.	The client is sending a message to begin the process of obtaining an IP address.
3.	The server is responding to a message from a client.
4.	The client is responding to an offer from the server.
18.	18. Which of the following lines in /etc/nsswitch.conf uses local files followed by LDAP for authentication?
1.	passwd: files ldap
2.	passwd [files ldap]
3.	auth: local ldap
4.	auth: localfiles ldap
19.	19. Which PAM module provides a mechanism for checking and enforcing the strength of passwords?
1.	pam_passwdstr.so
2,	pam_cracklib.so
3.	pam_libpasswd.so
4.	pam_strpass.so
20.	20. You need to specify an alternate configuration file for sssd. Which option can be used on the sssd command line in order to point to a new configuration file?
1.	-f
2.	-c
	-a
	-m
7.	
21.	21. On which port does DHCP failover communicate?
1.	67
2,	68
3.	647
4.	389
	22. Which option with dhcpd.conf defines the default gateway that will be sent with the DHCP lease?

1.	default-gw
2.	default-gateway
3.	routers
4.	default-route
23.	23. Which command creates an LDIF file from the current LDAP database?
1.	slapdump
2.	ldapdump
3.	slapcat
4.	catldap
24.	24. Which PAM module is responsible for enforcing limits such as the maximum number of logins and CPU time used?
1.	pam_enforce.so
2.	pam_limittest.so
3.	pam_max.so
4.	pam_limits.so
25.	25. Which of the following commands is used to re-create indexes based on existing slapd databases?
1.	ldapind
2.	ldapindex
3.	slapindex
4.	indexldap
26.	26. What will be logged with the loglevel set to 0x10 in a slapd.conf
	configuration file?
1.	No debugging
2.	Trace debugging
3.	Stats logging
4.	Packets sent and received
27.	27. When using slapadd for a large import, an error occurs at roughl 90 percent completion. Which option to slapadd enables specification of a line number from which the import will be restarted?
1.	-1
2.	-f
3.	-q
4.	-j
28.	28. Which command is recommended for configuration of slapd for OpenLDAP versions 2.3 and later?
1.	slapd-conf
2.	config-slapd
3.	openldap-config
4.	slapd-config
29.	29. When working with an LDIF file to make changes to the LDAP database, which change type is used to create a new database entry?
1.	create
2.	add
3.	addmod
4.	insert

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30. 30. When working with 1dapsearch, which of the following option
   sets creates output in LDIFv1 format without comments or versioning
   information?
 1. -L
 2. -LLL
 3. -cal
31. 31. On which port does LDAP over SSL listen for connections?
 1. 389
 2. 443
 3. 636
 4. 3128
32. 32. Which of the following PAM modules can be used for
   authorization and authentication scenarios using external files?
 1. pam_authfiles.so
 2. pam_listfiles.so
 3. pam_filesauth.so
 4. pam_fileauth.so
33. 33. Which option to ldapmodify is used to perform a dry run, where
   no changes are made to the database?
 2. -d
 3. -1
34. 34. What is the default filter for 1dapsearch when no filter is
   provided?
 1. (*)
 2. (objectClass=*)
 3. (class=*)
 4. (list*)
35. 35. Which PAM module is used for integration with the SSSD system?
 1. pam_sss.so
 2. pam_sssd.so
 3. pam_sssd_config.so
 4. pam_sss_mod.so
36. 36. Which option within sssd.conf sets the URI for the LDAP server?
 1. ldap_server
 2. ldap_uri
 3. ldap_connect
 4. ldap_use
37.\,\underline{37.} Which of the following configuration lines causes the DHCP server
   to refuse address requests from clients that are unknown to the
 1. unknown-clients: deny;
 deny unknown-clients;
 3. clients-deny: unknown
 4. list-clients-deny
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