

## Chapter 19 HTTP Services (Topic 208)

THE FOLLOWING LPIC-2 EXAM TOPICS ARE COVERED IN THIS CHAPTER:

- ✓208.1 Basic Apache configuration
- · Apache 2.4 configuration files, terms and utilities
- · Apache log files configuration and content
- · Access restriction methods and files
- · mod\_perl and PHP configuration
- Client user authentication files and utilities
- Configuration of maximum requests, minimum and maximum servers and clients
- Apache 2.4 virtual host implementation (with and without dedicated IP addresses)
- Using redirect statements in Apache's configuration files to customize file access
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- · access logs and error logs
- .htaccess
- httpd.conf
- mod\_auth\_basic, mod\_authz\_host and mod\_access\_compat
- htpasswd
- AuthUserFile, AuthGroupFile
- · apachectl, apache2ctl
- httpd, apache2
- ✓ 208.2 Apache configuration for HTTPS
- · SSL configuration files, tools and utilities
- Generate a server private key and CSR for a commercial CA
- Generate a self-signed Certificate
- Install the key and certificate, including intermediate CAs
- Configure Virtual Hosting using SNI
- Awareness of the issues with Virtual Hosting and use of SSL  $\,$
- Security issues in SSL use, disable insecure protocols and ciphers  $\,$
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- Apache2 configuration files
- /etc/ssl/, /etc/pki/
- openssl, CA.pl
- $\bullet \quad SSLEngine, SSLCertificate KeyFile, SSLCertificate File$

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- SSLProtocol, SSLCipherSuite, ServerTokens, ServerSignature, TraceEnable
- $\checkmark$  208.3 Implementing Squid as a caching proxy
- Squid 3.x configuration files, terms and utilities
- · Access restriction methods
- · Client user authentication methods
- Layout and content of ACL in the Squid configuration files
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- squid.conf
- acl
- http\_acces
- ✓ 208.4 Implementing Nginx as a web server and a reverse proxy
- Nginx
- · Reverse Proxy
- Basic Web Server
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- /etc/nginx/
- nginx
- 1. 1. Which directive within an Apache configuration file facilitates serving websites for more than one domain using a single IP address?
- 1. <VirtualServer>
- 2. <VirtualHost>
- 3. <VirtContainer>
- 4. <Virtualization>
- 2. 2. Which command is used to creates or update credentials for htaccess scenarios?
- 1. passwd
- 2. apachepasswd
- 3. htpass
- 4. htpasswd
- 3. 3. Which option to the apachect1 command examines the configuration files to verify that there are no syntax errors?
- 1. verifyconfig
- 2. configver
- 3. configtest
- 4 testconfig
- 4. 4. Which of the following commands generates a private key for use with SSL and places it into the file /etc/ssl/example.com.private?
- 1. openssl genrsa -out /etc/ssl/example.com.private
- ${\it 2.}~{\it openssl}~{\it generate-private}~{\it >}~/{\it etc/ssl/example.com.private}$
- 3. openss1 genpriv > /etc/ssl/example.com.private
- 4 openssh genkey -out /etc/ssl/example.com.private
- 5. 5. Which of the following configuration directives for Apache works with the mod\_auth\_basic and mod\_authn\_file modules to specify the filename for authentication?
- 1. AuthFile
- 2. AuthUserFile
- ${\it 3.} \; {\it AuthenticationFile}$
- 4. AuthN\_File

6.	6. Which directive within a <virtualhost> stanza in an Apache configuration is used to specify the name of the virtual server?</virtualhost>
1.	Server
2.	VirtualServer
3.	ServerName
4.	ServerInfo
7.	7. Which option in an Apache configuration enables the SSL configuration for a given website or server?
1.	SSLEngine
2.	SSLDirect
3.	SSLEnable
4.	SSLConnect
8.	8. Which option within an http section for nginx is used to configure the names of valid index files?
1.	indexFiles
2,	index_files
	indexfile
4.	index
9.	9. When creating a Squid proxy configuration, you need to create an access control list for the local network. Which configuration option creates an access control list for Squid?
1.	accesscontrol
2.	acl
3.	access-control
4.	access-control-list
10.	10. Which of the following configuration directives prevents Apache from printing version information on documents generated by the server?
1.	ServerDocs Off
2.	Signature Off
3.	ServerSignature Off
4.	ServerStatus Off
11.	11. Which of the following technologies enables name-based virtual hosting over SSL using a single IP address?
1.	Server Naming (SN)
2.	Extended Virtual Host (EVH)
3.	Server Name Indication (SNI)
4.	Advanced Virtual Hosting (AVH)
12.	12. Which Apache configuration directive sets the name of the PEM file containing CA certificates for clients?
1.	SSLCACertificateFile
2.	SSLCaCertFile
3.	SSLCAFile
4.	CACertificateFile

13.  $\underline{13}$ . Which Apache2 configuration option sets the name that is displayed in the pop-up window for authentication when using Basic

authentication?

1. AuthDisplay

2. AuthName

3. AuthList

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4. FriendlyName
  14. 14. Which of the following Apache configuration lines enables the
             php7_module located at modules/libphp7.so?

    Load php7_module modules/libphp7.so

    2. Module php7_module modules/libphp7.so
    LoadMod php7_module modules/libphp7.so

    LoadModule php7_module modules/libphp7.so

  15. 15. Which subcommand of openss1 is used to create a Certificate
              Signing Request (CSR)?
    2. csr
    3. gencsr
    4. newcsr
 16. \underline{16}. Which Apache configuration directive sets the default directory for
            documents to be served for a given virtual host?
      1. ServerRoot
    2. DocumentRoot
    3. DefaultLoc
    4. DefaultDocRoot
  17. 17. Which of the following files represents the primary configuration % \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) 
              file for PHP?
      1. php.conf
    2.php.cfg
    3.php.config
    4. php.ini
 18. \underline{18}. Which of the following lines within an Apache configuration
             disables the display of files in a directory for which no default
            document exists?
      1. Options +Default
    2. Options -Default
    3. Options -Indexes
      4. Options +Indexes
  19. \underline{\mathbf{19.}} Which of the following RedirectMatch directives will provide a
              Page Not Found error to the user if they attempt to view the \tt.git
             directory?
      1. RedirectMatch 404 /\\.git(/|$)

    RedirectMatch PageNotFound /.git/

    2. RedirectMatch 404 .git
    3. RedirectMatch .git 404
20, 20. Which of the following directives for an Apache configuration tells
              the server the location of the SSL private key?
      1. SSLKeyFile
    SSLCertificatePrivateKey
    SSLCertificateKeyFile
    4. SSLPrivateKey
 21. 21. On which port does Squid listen by default?
      1. 3000
      2. 3128
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3. 5150
4. 10300
{f 22.} {f 22.} Which of the following modules provides authorization for Apache
  based on a hostname or IP address?
 1. mod_auth_ipaddress
2. mod_auth_host
3. mod_authz_host
4. mod_auth_dns
23. 23. Within which log file does Apache record requests to the server?
 1. access_log
2. access-log
3. access.txt
4. syslog
24. 24. Which directive in a Squid configuration configures whether a
   given ACL can use the proxy?
1. access_allow
2. http_access
3. proxy_access
4. enable access
25. 25. Which of the following Apache configuration lines changes the
   name of the .htaccess file to .accesslist?
 1. Access .accesslist
2. AccessFile .accesslist
3. AccessFileName ".accesslist"
4. AuthFile ".accesslist"
26. 26. According to the Apache documentation, what is the preferred
   location for directives related to user authentication?
 1. Within a .htaccess file
2. Within the main server configuration
3. Inside a mod_rewrite block
4. In a specialized module for user authentication
27. 27. Which Apache configuration directive enables group-based
   authorization?
 1. AuthGroups
2. AuthGroupList
3. AuthGrouping
4. AuthGroupFile
28. 28. Which of the following commands shows the current status of the
   Apache server, including number of requests currently being
   processed and server uptime?
 1. apachectl serverstatus
2. apachectl status
3. apachectl faststatus
4. apachectl stats
29. 29. Which HTTP status code is returned when TraceEnable has been
  set to off within Apache?
 1. 405
2. 100
```

3. 3	302
	200
	30. Which option to htpasswd creates the credentials file and places new entry into it?
1.	-f
2,	-b
3.	-c
4	-e
- ,	31. Which Apache server log format sequence is used to log the time aken to service the request in microseconds?
1. 5	%D
2. 5	¥Т
3. 9	%t
4.	-m
,	32. Which of the following configuration lines makes the directory /home/web/docs available at the location /documentation/ on the server?
1. (	Connect /documentation /home/web/docs
2, /	Alias /documentation/ /home/web/docs/
3. (	Connect /home/web/docs /documentation
4.	Alias ~/docs/ /documentation/
	33. Within a valid <location> stanza, which directive in Apache ndicates that mod_per1 will be used for resources in that location?</location>
1.	Handler mod_perl
2. 5	SetHandler perl-script
3. 5	SetHandler mod_perl
4. 1	LoadModule perl-script
	34. Which directive for nginx sets up a pass-through proxy for a given ocation?
1.	pass-through
2.	ргоху
3-1	proxy_pass
4-1	proxypass
	35. Which configuration directive determines the number of Apache child server processes to initially start?
1. 5	Servers
2. 1	MaxServers
3. 5	StartServers
4. 5	ServerStarts
	36. Which Apache directive sets the format of a log file, including which elements are recorded in the log file?
1.	LogFile
2, 1	Format
3. 1	LoggingDirective
4. 1	LogFormat
	37. Which option within a .htaccess file allows access only to the user ssuehring?
1. 1	Require ssuehring

