

Chapter 14 Filesystems and Devices (Topic 203)

THE FOLLOWING LPIC-2 EXAM TOPICS ARE COVERED IN THIS CHAPTER:

- ✓ 203.1 Operating the Linux filesystem
- · The concept of the fstab configuration
- · Tools and utilities for handling swap partitions and files
- Use of UUIDs for identifying and mounting file systems
- Understanding of systemd mount units
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- /etc/fstab
- /etc/mtab
- /proc/mounts
- mount and umount
- blkie
- sync
- swapon
- swapoff
- ✓203.2 Maintaining a Linux filesystem
- Tools and utilities to manipulate and ext2, ext3 and ext4
- Tools and utilities to perform basic Btrfs operations, including subvolumes and snapshots
- Tools and utilities to manipulate XFS
- Awareness of ZFS
- The following is a partial list of the used files, terms and utilities:
- mkfs (mkfs.*)
- mkswap
- fsck (fsck.*)
- tune2fs, dumpe2fs and debugfs
- btrfs, btrfs-conver
- · xfs info, xfs check, xfs repair, xfsdump and xfsrestore
- smartd, smartctl
- + \checkmark 203.3 Creating and configuring filesystem options
- · autofs configuration files
- Understanding of automount units
- UDF and ISO9660 tools and utilities
- Awareness of other CD-ROM filesystems (HFS)
- Awareness of CD-ROM filesystem extensions (Joliet, Rock Ridge, El

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The following is a partial list of the used lifes, terms and utilities:
• /etc/auto.master
• /etc/auto.[dir]
• mkisofs
• cryptsetup
1. 1. Within which file is a list of the currently mounted filesystems stored? $% \label{eq:currently}$
1. /etc/fstab
2. /etc/curmount
<pre>3. /var/spool/files</pre>
4 /etc/mtab
2. 2. Which option to ${\tt mke2fs}$ sets the type of filesystem to be created?
1f
2a
3t
4 -e
${\bf 3.~3.}$ Which of the following files is the default configuration file for the autofs automounter?
1. /etc/autofs
2./etc/auto.master
3. /etc/autofs.conf
4. /etc/automounter.conf
4. $\underline{4}$. Which of the following commands is used to create an ISO filesystem?
1. mkiso
2. mkfsiso
3. mkisofs
4. isofs-mk
5. 5. Which of the following commands is used to configure $\mbox{\tt dm-crypt}$ volumes?
1. cryptsetup
2. dm-cryptsetup
3. dm-setup
4. dm-crypts
6. <u>6.</u> Which command is used to format a swap partition?
1. mkfs -swap
2. mkswap
3. format -swap
4. mksw
7. 7. Which option to the tune2fs command sets the maximum mount count before the system will automatically run fsck on the partition on boot?
1b
2c
3C
4a
8. 8. Which option to the mount command can be used to simulate the

 $mount \ process \ without \ actually \ mounting \ the \ filesystem?$

1.	-q
2.	-V
3.	-1
4.	-f
9.	${\bf 9}_2$ When viewing /proc/mounts, you see a filesystem with the letters ro in the fourth column. To what do the letters ro refer?
1.	relative option
2.	realtime option
3.	read only
4.	relative only
10.	10. Which option to dumpe2fs displays the bad blocks for a given partition?
1.	-bb
2.	-C
	-b
	-f
7.	
11.	11. Which of the following filesystem types features copy-on-write?
1.	ext3
2.	ext4
3.	FAT
4.	btrfs
12.	${\bf 12.}\ Which of the following commands displays filesystem geometry for an XFS filesystem?$
1.	xfsinfo
2.	xfs_info
3.	xfs -info
4.	xfsinfo
13.	13. Which of the following commands can be used to display information such as the UUID for partitions on a system?
1.	blkid
2.	blockdev
3.	devinfo
4.	uuidinfo
14.	14. Which option to the umount command will cause it to unmount only filesystems of the specified type?
1.	-v
2.	-f
3.	-t
4	-a
15.	.15. Which command causes unwritten data to be written to disk immediately?
1.	write
	wrnow
	connwrite
	sync
+	-,··-
16.	16. Which command is used to activate swap space on a system?
1.	mkswap
2.	swapon

3. swapact
4. actswap
17. 17. Which option to xfs_check is used to verify a filesystem that is stored in a file?
1V
2a
3f
4d
18. 18. Which option to debugfs causes the filesystem to be opened in read-write mode rather than the default read-only?
1, -rw
2W
3r
4 -n
4 -11
19. 19. Which daemon is responsible for monitoring Self-Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology–compatible hard drives?
1. smartmon
2. smarty
3. sartd
4. smartd
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20. 20. Which option to the fsck command causes it to run the check even if the filesystem is apparently marked as clean?
1f
2m
3a
4 -c
21. 21. You are performing an xfsrestore. The xfsdump was executed with a block size of 4M. Which option do you need to invoke on xfsrestore in order for it to use this dump successfully?
1b 4M
2g 1M
3i 1M
4k 1028K
22. 22. You see the word defaults within /etc/fstab. Which options are encompassed within the defaults?
1. ro, exec, auto
2. rw, suid, dev, exec, auto, nouser, async
3. rw, exec, auto, nouser, async
4. rw, exec, nouser, async, noauto, suid
4 FW, CACC, Houser, asymc, Houseo, Suzu
23. 23. Which of the following commands is used to administer and configure how SMART monitoring is done?
1. smartmon
2. smartconf
3. smartd
4. smartctl
24. 24. Which of the following is the correct format for a filesystem in /etc/fstab?
1. <filesystem> <mountpoint> <type> <options> <dump> <pass< td=""></pass<></dump></options></type></mountpoint></filesystem>

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2. <mountpoint> <filesystem> <type> <options> <dump> <pass>
 3. <mountpoint> <filesystem> <type> <options> <pass> <dump>
 4 <filesystem> <mountpoint> <type> <dump> <pass> <options>
25. 25. Which key derivation function is used by LUKS?
 1. PBKDF2
 3. RSA
 4. DSA
26. 26. Which of the following commands creates a btrfs subvolume?
 1. btrfs create subvolume
 2. btrfs subvolume create
 3. btrfs sv create
 4. btrfs svcreate
27. 27. Which of the following options to xfsdump sets the maximum size \,
   for files to be included in the dump?
 1. -p
 2. - 5
 3. -z
 4. -b
28. 28. Which option to the tune2fs command sets the behavior when a
   filesystem error occurs?
 2. -d
 3. -е
 4. -k
29. 29. The /etc filesystem has been mounted as read-only for a recovery
   process. You need to mount another partition. Which option to the
   mount command causes it not to write to /etc/mtab?
 3. -b
 4. -n
30. 30. Which of the following commands deactivates swap space?
 1. swapoff
 2. swap -off
 3. unmountswap
 4. uswap
31. 31. Within the [mount] section of a systemd mount unit, which
   directive specifies the location for mounting the chosen filesystem?
 1. Where=
 2. Location=
 3. List=
 4. Dest=
32. 32. Which of the following swapon options displays information on the
   size of swap space along with its used space?
 1. --list
 3. --show
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4. -h
33. 33. Which of the following commands can be used to format a FAT \,
 1. mkfs.fat
 2. mkfs -f
 3. mkfs --fat
 4. mkfat
34. 34. Which of the following commands adds a journal to an existing
   ext3 filesystem?
 1. tune2fs -jrn
 2. e2fs -x
3. tune3fs
 4.tune2fs -j
35. 35. Which of the following commands creates a snapshot of a btrfs \,
 1. btrfs subvolume snapshot
 2. btrfs snapshot --create
 3. btrfs create snapshot
 4. btrfs --create
36. 36. Which option to xfs_repair will force log zeroing, even if there
   may be metadata within the log?
 2. -V
 3. -d
 4. -V
37. 37. Which of the following commands mounts a filesystem in read-
   only mode?
 1. mount read-only
 2. mount --read
 3. mount -o ro
 4. mount -or
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Chapter 15 Advanced Storage Device Administration (Topic 204)