

10.) A) $1 / (2.67 \times 10^9) \text{ sec}$
 $= 0.374 \text{ ns}$

B) $1 / (3.13 \times 10^9) \text{ sec}$
 $= 0.319 \text{ ns}$

C) $1 / (4.78 \times 10^9) \text{ sec}$
 $= 0.209 \text{ ns}$

11.)

A	B	C	$\sim B$	$\sim A$	^① A ⊕ C	^② ⊕ $\sim B$	^③ $\sim A \cdot B$	^④ ⊕ C	(2) + (4)
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

2.) A) $\frac{1650}{128}$ 10100101
 $\frac{37}{32}$ ∴ True
 $\frac{5}{5}$

B) 8Ah
 10001010
 ∴ True

C) 01101000b
 ∴ False

D) 72C9h
 11001001
 ∴ True

E) 0936DE07
 00000111
 ∴ False

F) $\frac{6660}{512}$ 1010011010
 $\frac{154}{128}$ ∴ True
 $\frac{26}{16}$
 $\frac{10}{8}$
 $\frac{2}{2}$

3.) A) DB79:ED19
 $\frac{DB790}{+ED19}$
 EA4A9

B) 61BC:23C5
 $\frac{61BC0}{+23C5}$
 63F85

C) 95EA:42CA
 $\frac{95EA0}{+42CA}$
 9A16A

4.) A) FOAEEh

seg. EF9D0
 diff. 111E
 addr. FOAEEh

ED7B0
 333E
 FOAEEh

EE8C
 222E
 FOAEEh

EF8B0
 123E
 FOAEEh

8ADCDh

89B90
 123D
 8ADCDh

87BB0
 321D
 8ADCDh

89CB0
 111D
 8ADCDh

85870
 555D
 8ADCDh

5.) A) 84.94

34	.94	x2	1.88	1
34	.88	x2	1.76	1
20	.76	x2	1.52	1
16	.52	x2	1.04	1
4	.04	x2	0.08	0
01010100	.08	x2	0.16	0
	.16	x2	0.32	0
	.32	x2	0.64	0
	.64	x2	1.28	1
	.28	x2	0.56	0
	.56	x2	1.12	1
	.12	x2	0.24	0
	.24	x2	0.48	0
	.48	x2	0.96	0
	.96	x2	1.92	1
	.92	x2	1.84	1
	.84	x2	1.68	1

01010100.11110000101000111
fractional part

01.01010011110000101000111 x 2⁶ → normalized

$$127 + 6 = 133$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 5 \\ \hline 4 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

→ 10000101 → biased exp.

010000101 01010011110000101000111

normalized
exponent

B) 0.33

0	.33	x2	0.66	0
*	.66	x2	1.32	1
	.32	x2	0.64	0
	.64	x2	1.28	1
	.28	x2	0.56	0
	.56	x2	1.12	1
	.12	x2	0.24	0
	.24	x2	0.48	0
	.48	x2	0.96	0
	.96	x2	1.92	1
	.92	x2	1.84	1
	.84	x2	1.68	1
	.68	x2	1.36	1
	.36	x2	0.72	0
	.72	x2	1.44	1
	.44	x2	.88	0
	.88	x2	1.76	1
	.76	x2	1.52	1

.52	x2	1.04	1
.04	x2	0.08	0
.08	x2	0.16	0
.16	x2	0.32	0
.32	x2	0.64	0

0.0101 0100 0111 1010 1110 00

1.0101 0001 1110 1011 1000 010 x 2⁻²

$$127 - 2 = 125$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 61 \\ \hline 32 \\ 29 \\ \hline 16 \\ 13 \\ \hline 8 \\ 5 \\ \hline 4 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

001111101 0101 0001 1110 1011 1000 010

0111101

0. A) 1 000 0000 1010 1010 0000 0000 0000 0000

• Sign = 1

• Biased exp. = 128

• Unbiased exp = 1

• Normalized = 1.1010 1010 0000 0000 0000 0000 $\times 2^1$

• Unnormalized = 11.01 0101 0000 0000 0000 0000

• Whole number: 3

• Decimal number: $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{64} = \frac{21}{64} = 0.328125$

• -3.328125

B) 0 0111 1101 1100 0000 0000 0000 0000

• Sign = 0

• Biased exp. = 125

• Unbiased exp = -2

• Normalized = 1.1100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 $\times 2^{-2}$

• Unnormalized = 00110 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000

• Whole number = 0

• Decimal number = $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8} = 0.375$

• 0.375

17.) -276.63

$$\begin{array}{r} 276 \\ 256 \\ \hline 20 \\ 16 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

100010100

* .63	x2	1.26	1
.26	x2	0.52	0
* .52	x2	1.04	1
.04	x2	0.08	0
.08	x2	0.16	0
.16	x2	0.32	0
.32	x2	0.64	0
.64	x2	1.28	1
.28	x2	0.56	0
.56	x2	1.12	1
.12	x2	0.24	0
.24	x2	0.48	0
.48	x2	0.96	0
.96	x2	1.92	1
.92	x2	1.84	1
.84	x2	1.68	1
.68	x2	1.36	1
.36	x2	0.72	0
.72	x2	1.44	1
.44	x2	0.88	0
.88	x2	1.76	1
* .76	x2	1.52	1
.52	x2	1.04	1

$$1023 + 8 = 1031$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1024 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

100 0000 0111
↓
Biased exponent

1000 1010 01010 0001 0100 0111 1010 11

→ Fractional

1.0001 0100 1010 0001 0100 0111 1010 1110 0001 0100 0111 1010 1110

100 0000 0111 | 0001 0100 1010 0001 0100 0111 1010 1110 0001 0100 0111

→ 1010 1110