

Q3

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The problem can be solved by solving the following subproblem.

Subproblem: for every lily pad that the frog could reach (the number of lily pad  $i$  is divisible by 4 or 5), find the largest number of flies that the frog can catch.

\* For Q3 Assume that all the arrays are started from index 1

\* For Q3 For every lily pad, Store the number of flies  $n$  of lily that pad  $i$  to array  $A$ , as  $array[i] = n$ ;

Recursion function:

$maxNum(i) = \max\{maxNum(i+4) + A[i], maxNum(i+5) + A[i]\}, i \geq 1$

BaseCase:  $maxNum(i) = 0$  if  $i > n$ ;

\*The initial value  $i$  will be 1;

The TimeComplexity is  $O(n^2)$ , because there are  $(n/4 + n/5 - n/20)$  subproblems, and each of these subproblems are calling 2 subproblems which makes the overall time complexity  $(n/4 + n/5 - n/20)^2$ .