

# Robust Lens Flare Removal

Floris Chabert

## ABSTRACT

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

## 1 MOTIVATION

Lens flare and ghosting can be prevalent artifacts when taking pictures of a scene with a direct bright light (see Figure 1). Those artifacts are usually caused by internal reflections of the lens due to a thin anti reflective coating.

This project aims at automatically removing those lens artifacts to produce a clean image. We will design an algorithm involving two steps: flare detection and recovery of the damaged region.

## 2 RELATED WORK

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et male-

suada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

## 3 METHOD

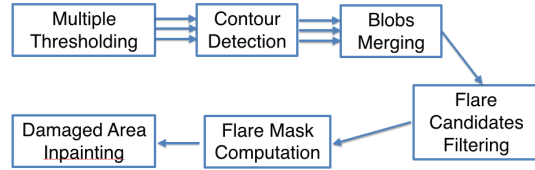


Figure 1: Lens flare detection and restoration algorithm

### 3.1 DETECTION

The lens flare and ghosting will be precisely detected in the image. They have specific properties which can be used to segment the image [1]. Those can have different shapes and colors but the affected pixels usually saturate one or multiple color components of the image. We will first use thresholding and blob detection to segment the image and find the potential candidates. Then, other properties of those glares - their specific color and intensity distribution (halo shaped) - will allow us to eliminate potential false positive. We will evaluate the algorithm effectiveness with regard to the different categories of lens flare.

### 3.2 RECOVERY

Finally, we will recover the area damaged by the identified artifacts. In order to fill those

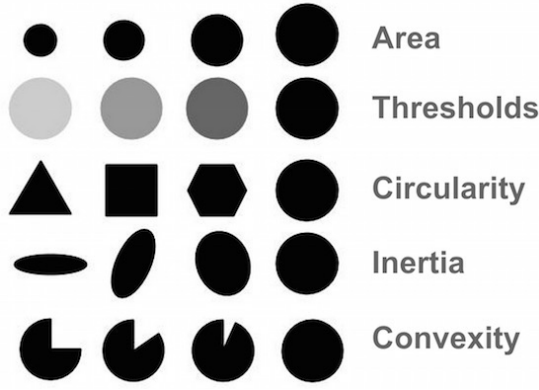


Figure 2: Filtering parameters for blob detection[4]

small regions we will use a partial differential equations inpainting algorithm based on the Curvature-Driven Diffusion model [2][3].

#### 4 RESULTS

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

#### 5 DISCUSSION

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu



Figure 3: Pictures with lens flare artifact

tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

#### REFERENCES

- [1] usan Psotny, *Removing lens flare from digital photographs*, Charles University in Prague, Diploma Thesis
- [2] ndreas Nussberger, Helmut Grabner, Luc Van Gool, *Robust Aerial Object Tracking in Images with Lens Flare*, Comput. Vision Lab., ETH Zurich
- [3] hil-Suk Cho, Joongseok Song, Jong-Il Park, *Glare Region Detection in Night Scene usig Multi-Layering*, Department of Electronics and Computer Engineering, Hanyang University
- [4] atya Mallick *Blob Detection Using OpenCV*, learnopencv.com
- [5] ony F. Chan, Jianhong Shen *Mathematical Models for Local Nontexture Inpaintings* SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics, Vol. 62, No. 3

- [6] ony F. Chan, Jianhong Shen, *Non-Texture Inpainting by Curvature-Driven-Diffusions*, Visual Comm Image Rep 06/2001
- [7] iansheng Liu, Mingming Li, Fangfang He *A Novel Inpainting Model for Partial Differential Equation Based on Curvature Function*, Journal of Multimedia, Vol. 7, No. 3, 2012