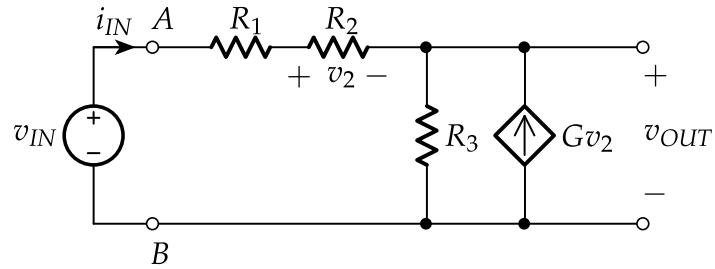
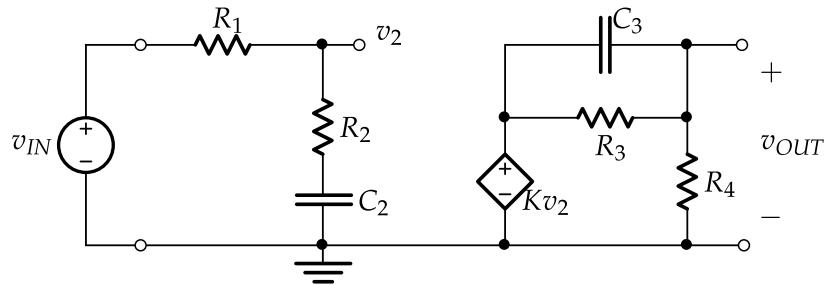


1. (15 points) For the following circuit, find the voltage gain,  $\frac{v_{OUT}}{v_{IN}}$ , and the input and output resistances.



2. (10 points) For the following circuit, answer the three questions below.

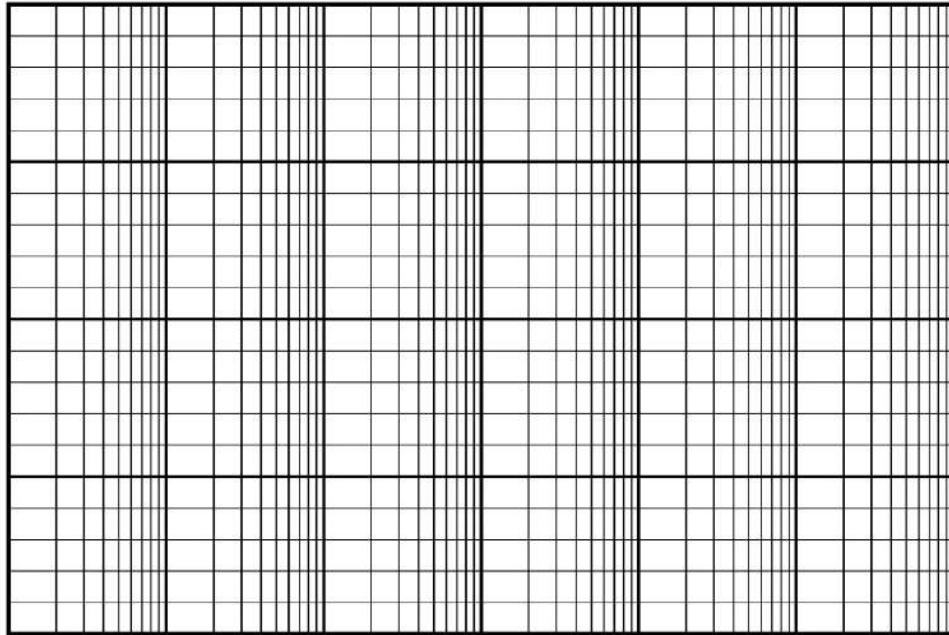


- (a) What is the gain at low frequencies?
- (b) What is the gain at high frequencies?
- (c) Sketch of the *shape* of the magnitude plot for each of the two stages of the circuit: for  $\frac{\bar{V}_2}{\bar{V}_{in}}$  and for  $\frac{\bar{V}_{out}}{\bar{V}_2}$  (You do not need to label the  $x$  and  $y$  axes).

## 3. (15 points) Bode Plots

- (a) Plot a straight-line approximation of the Bode plot on the graph paper provided for the *magnitude only* for the following transfer function (the unit for the values in the denominator of the imaginary terms is rad/sec).

$$H(j\omega) = -10 \frac{(1 + j\frac{\omega}{200})}{(1 + j\frac{\omega}{7})(1 + j\frac{\omega}{9,000})(1 + j\frac{\omega}{40,000})}.$$

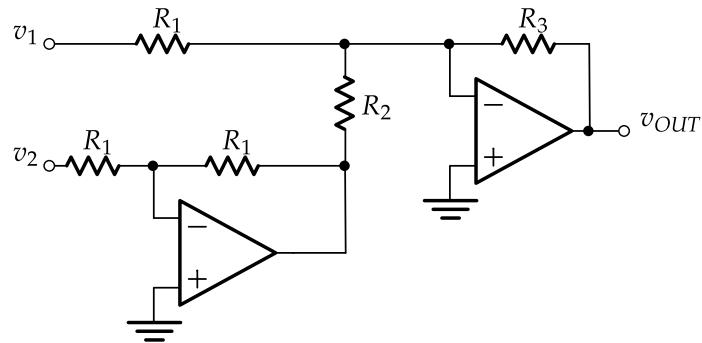


(b) What is the starting phase (i.e., the phase at low frequencies)?

(c) What is the ending phase (i.e, the phase at high frequencies)?

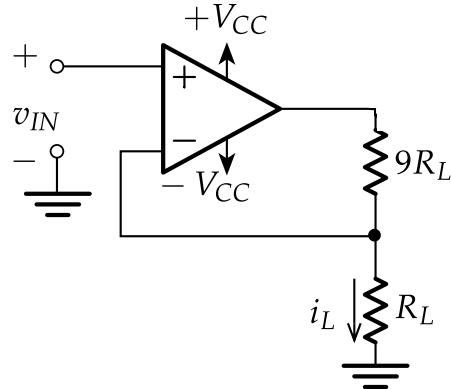
## 4. (15 points) Difference Amplifier

- Write an expression for the common mode gain ( $A_{cm}$ ).
- Write an expression for the difference gain ( $A_d$ ). (Hint: if you are using superposition, you may make an important assumption regarding  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ .)
- For  $R_1 = 3\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $R_2 = 2.99\text{k}\Omega$ , and  $R_3 = 30\text{k}\Omega$ , approximate the CMRR? (Hint: you can use the difference gain calculated from Part (b))
- What is the input resistance seen at each of the input terminals (i.e., at  $v_1$  and  $v_2$ )?



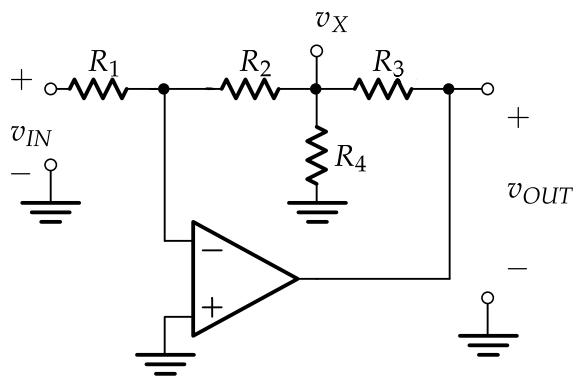


5. (15 points) For the following circuit, the op-amp is powered by a pair of  $\pm V_{CC} = \pm 15$  volt supplies (as shown).



- Write an expression for  $i_L$  in terms of  $v_{IN}$  and  $R_L$ .
- What is the range of  $v_{IN}$  that ensures the circuit does not go into voltage saturation?
- What range of load resistor values (i.e.,  $R_L$ ) will ensure that the circuit does not go into current saturation for the full input range from above? The maximum current for the op-amp is 15 mA.

6. (15 points) For the following circuit, find an expression for the voltage gain,  $\frac{v_{OUT}}{v_{IN}}$ .



7. (15 points) Design a circuit that has the following straight-line approximation to the Bode plot. Indicate which order the stages should be placed in to ensure that the input resistance does not vary with frequency.

