

Exhibit 1: Allocation of School Sample in Australia, Fourth Grade

Explicit Strata	Total Sampled Schools	Ineligible Schools	Participating Schools			Refusal Schools	Excluded Schools
			Original Schools	1st Replacements	2nd Replacements		
Australian Capital Territory	30	1	29	0	0	0	0
New South Wales	45	0	40	4	0	1	0
Northern Territory	15	0	14	0	0	1	0
Queensland	45	0	44	0	0	1	0
South Australia	40	1	39	0	0	0	0
Tasmania	30	2	28	0	0	0	0
Victoria	45	2	41	1	0	1	0
Western Australia	40	0	40	0	0	0	0
Total	290	6	275	5	0	4	0

Austria

Fourth Grade

Coverage and Exclusions

- ◆ Coverage is 100 percent.
- ◆ School-level exclusions consisted of special education schools and very small schools ($MOS < 4$).
- ◆ Within-school exclusions consisted of intellectually-disabled students, functionally-disabled students, non-native language speakers, and students with special needs in special education classrooms in regular schools.

Sample Design

- ◆ Explicit stratification by region (Bundesland).
- ◆ Implicit stratification by district (121).
- ◆ Sampled two classrooms per school.
- ◆ All sampled students for PIRLS also were asked to take TIMSS at Grade 4.