# Optimization and Computational Linear Algebra for Data Science Outline

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### 1. Vector spaces

- 1. General definitions
- 2. Linear dependency
- 3. Proof of Theorem 2.1

#### 2. Linear transformations

- 1. Linear transformations
- 2. Matrix representation
- 3. Kernel and image

#### 3. Rank

- 1. More on basis
- 2. Definition of the rank
- 3. Properties of the rank
- 4. Transpose of a matrix, symmetric matrices

#### 4. NORM AND DOT PRODUCT

- 1. Norm
- 2. Dot product
- 3. Orthogonality
- 4. Orthogonal projection and distance to a subspace

# 5. Matrices and orthogonality

- 1. Gram-Schmidt orthogonalisation method
- 2. Orthogonal matrices

## 6. Eigenvalues, eigenvectors and Markov Chains

- 1. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors
- 2. Application to Markov chains
- $3. \ \, {\rm Example:} \ \, {\rm Google's} \, \, {\rm PageRank} \, \, {\rm algorithm}$

#### 7. SINGULAR VALUE DECOMPOSITION

- 1. The Spectral Theorem
- 2. Singular value decomposition
- 3. Geometric interpretation of SVD
- 4. Another interpretation of the singular vectors