## **Survey Complete**

Research supports the proposition that stable personality characteristics and dispositional or attitudinal measures are related not only to success in particular occupations but also to job and life satisfaction. The purpose of this exercise is to provide a profile of your personality based on a valid measure of the Five Factors. The Five Factor Model, or the so-called "Big Five," has gained widespread acceptance by personality researchers and has greatly influenced research and practice in the measurement of personality characteristics. The use of instruments that measure the "Big Five" to make personnel decisions is on the increase. There is also strong evidence that personality measures have utility in providing vocational and career guidance. It is clear that certain "Big Five" factors and their combinations are related to career choice, job success, and job satisfaction. This activity provides a short assessment of your "Big Five" profile.

## **Objectives**

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- 1. Understand how your personality as measured could be related to occupational success.
- 2. Critique the measures for their usefulness in other HR domains and the role of response faking in the interpretation of scores of these transparent personality measures.

## Source:

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Prior to class, answer the following 50 questions. Based on your answers, a profile from the "Big Five" personality factors will be presented and you will receive interpretative scores for each of the Five Factors.

Answer each question as honestly as you can. The accuracy of your profile depends on honest responses that reflect your true feelings and not how you would like to feel or act. For each question, try to answer either "yes" or "no." If you cannot decide how to answer, record your answer as "unsure." Note that there are no right or wrong selections.

This question accepts all answers.

1. Do you worry about most things? 0 Yes Unsure No Are you anxious about your life most of the time? 2. Yes Unsure No Do you consider yourself to have low self-esteem? 3. 0 0 Yes Unsure No Are you often depressed? 0 Yes Unsure No Are you often embarrassed by your behavior? 5. 0 Yes Unsure No

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Unsure

Do you feel inferior to most people you know?

No

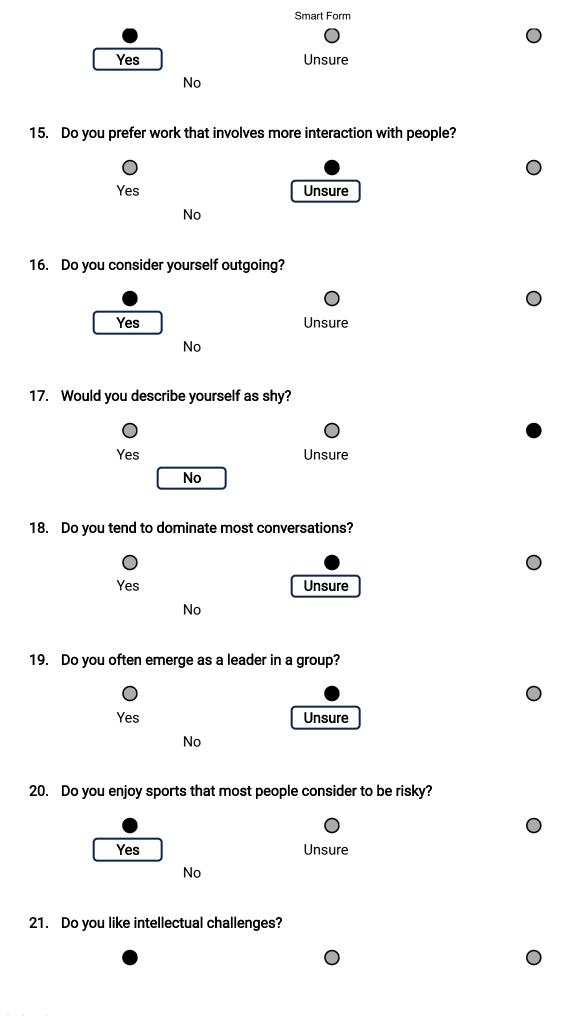
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Yes

7.	Do you often give in to temptations	s?	
	Yes	Unsure	0
8.	Do you have trouble making decisi	ons?	
	Yes No	O Unsure	0
9.	Do you feel vulnerable in many situ	ations?	
	Yes No	O Unsure	•
10.	Do you have difficulty in stressful s	situations?	
	Yes No	O Unsure	•
11.	Do you prefer working in groups?		
	Yes No	O Unsure	0
12.	Do you really enjoy talking with peo	ople?	
	Yes No	O Unsure	0
13.	Do you think you would be good in	sales?	
	Yes No	Unsure	•
14.	Do you prefer being around people	than being alone?	

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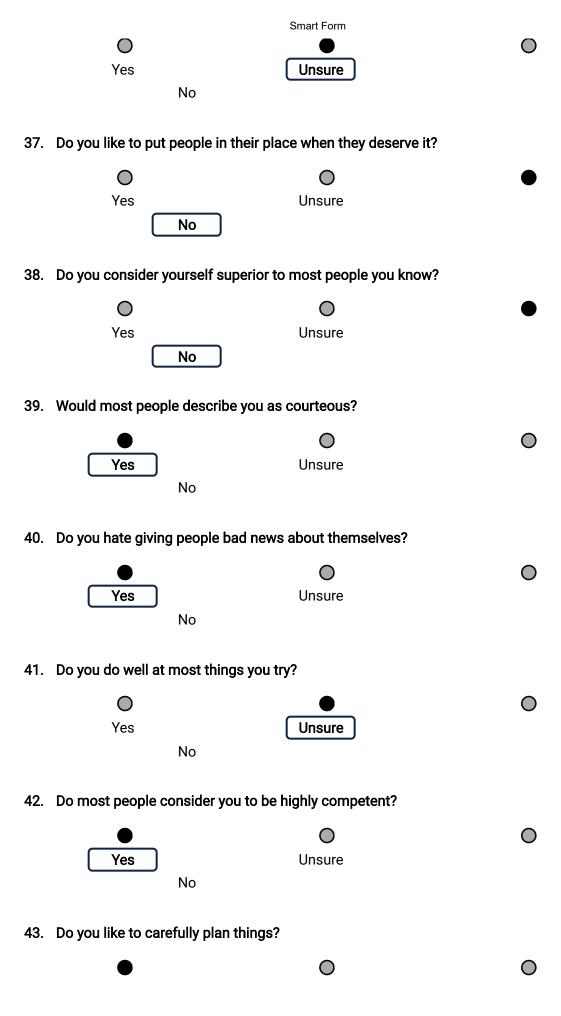


	Yes	No	Unsure	
22.	Do you like assoc	iating with people	e who stimulate your mind?	
	Yes	No	O Unsure	0
23.	Do you really enjo	y good poetry or	reading the classics?	
	Yes	No	O Unsure	•
24.	Do you have a ver  Yes	y active fantasy l	ife?  Unsure	0
25.	Are you tolerant o	f different lifestyl	es? O Unsure	•
26. Do you like to debate controversial issues of the day?				
	Yes	No	O Unsure	0
27.	Do you always like	e to hear the othe	er side of an issue?	
	Yes	No	O Unsure	0

28. Do you often select reading as a leisure activity?

29.	Do you often find yourself daydreaming?			
	Yes No	O Unsure	0	
30.	Are you fascinated by art and artist	s?		
	Yes No	O Unsure	•	
31.	Do you have difficulty telling people	how you really feel?		
	Yes No	O Unsure	•	
32.	Do you trust most people?			
	Yes No	O Unsure	0	
33.	Do you think most people are hones	st?		
	Yes No	O Unsure	•	
34.	Do you enjoy a good argument?			
	Yes No	O Unsure	•	
35.	Would you describe yourself as stul	bborn?		
	Yes No	O Unsure	•	
36.	Do you prefer cooperating over com	npeting?		

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**Smart Form** Yes Unsure No

44. Do you have a clear set of objectives when you work?



45. Do you consider yourself very well disciplined?



46. Do you always honor the commitments you have made?



47. Do you consider yourself to be highly effective in your work?



48. Do you try to do the best that you can every time?



49. Do you consider yourself well organized?



50. Do you stick with a job until you're finished?



VS.

Relaxed

Range

22 to 30

Anxious vs. Relaxed
Anxious

If your score is 22 or higher, you may have a relaxed personality.

24 30

24/30

The first of the Big 5 factors measures how calm or anxious you are and your score indicated that you are relatively calm and relaxed in most of your activities. You tend to handle stressful situations competently and can be counted on to maintain a level of restraint in tense situations. You excel in high stress jobs such as a lawyer, commission only salesperson, nurse, retail manager, and emergency dispatcher and perform very well in jobs that require considerable social interactions. For example, you do very well in jobs that require near constant interaction with customers such as salesperson or nurse. You would also be likely to lead a group under stressful circumstances. You have little difficulty in supervising or working with highly anxious people and tend to tolerate all kinds of different people. You would do

Extraverted vs. Introverted

Extraverted vs. 17/30 Introverted 0

fine in leading an ethnically diverse group.

17 30

If your score is between 16 and 21, you may be balanced between extraverted and introverted personalities.

The second factor of the Big 5 measures where you fall on the introversion-extraversion continuum. Your score indicates that you are average on this factor, neither strongly introverted nor extraverted. You don't have a strong preference for either working alone or working in groups and can do well in both situations. You are not overly talkative, assertive or dominant in groups and do not tend to dominate conversation or group processes. You could have difficulty in sales if aggressive sales are required where your pay is mainly determined by commissions. You would also be more likely to dislike a cold call sales job where you make unsolicited calls or visits to potential customers. Avoid highly competitive sales environments where you are in direct competition with several other salespersons. Your score also indicates that your personality is compatible with those who score in this same general range and that you are less satisfied in groups where there are extremely extraverted or introverted people. You perform well in jobs that require a good mix of interaction with clients or customers and considerable analysis, report writing or research.

Range 16 to 21

Experimental v	s. Conventional			
Experimental vs. Conventional				17/30
	0			
		17	30	

If your score is between 16 and 21, you may be balanced between experimental and conventional personalities.

Range 16 to 21 The third factor concerns the extent to which you like to experiment in life versus essentially taking a more conventional approach to life. Your score indicates that you occasionally seek to experiment although you could not be called a curiosity seeker, or an adventurer. You're average on this factor. You avoid experimenting in life. Although you tolerate variety, are content with the tried and true. You enjoy intellectual stimulation but do not actively seek it out. You tend to be reliable on jobs that could be called monotonous and not get particularly dissatisfied with such work. Although a higher score is more desirable for prediction, your profile is also generally compatible with the demands of investigative jobs such as college professor, chemist, geologist, geographer, psychologist, dietitian, veterinarian, and physical therapist.

Agreeable v	s. Skeptical			
Agreeable vs. Skeptical				23/30
	0			
		23	30	

If your score is 22 or higher, you may have a skeptical personality.

The fourth factor measures the extent to which you are skeptical and competitive versus agreeable. Your score indicates that you tend to be more cynical, skeptical and argumentative than the average person. People who score in your range are not particularly likeable but are relatively more effective when they are leading in a stressful situation or managing or supervising a difficult work group. People who score in your range also tend to be very effective negotiators for themselves and others but have more difficulty in relationships and get along best with people who score very low on this factor. You should avoid jobs that require considerable interaction with customers. People who score on the "experimental" side of the previous factor along with your score on this factor tend to be effective in startup companies and in starting your own business or acquiring one. People who score at this level tend to be aggressive and tend to thrive in sensitive environments. Trial

attorneys and arbitrators with scores in this range

Range 22 to 30

Conscientious vs. Carefree

tend to do well.

Conscientious vs. Carefree				13/30
	0			
		13	30	

If your score is 15 or lower, you may have conscientious personality.

The fifth factor from the Big 5 measures your work ethic. Your score indicates you have great dedication to causes or projects. High achievers score similar to you. You tend to do better at all academic levels and in most occupations but you can also get obsessed with work and meeting goals and objectives. You are probably very reliable and dependable as a student or an employee. You thrive in jobs that require a great deal of precision and attention to detail. You can put in the long hours required for some jobs such as retail management but the job can completely consume your time. You are also effective in sales, particularly when this score is combined with a high extraversion profile. You may also be overly neat and compulsive because of your conscientiousness. You can have difficulty getting along with people who do not match your level of achievement motivation or work ethic. An anxious person with a high score on this factor can have some difficulty in stressful jobs with tight deadlines and considerable group interaction. People who score like you and who are also on the skeptical side tend to be very effective managers in difficult

situations. Conscientiousness provides incremental

validity beyond a score on cognitive ability.

Range 1 to 15

Remember your score on this self-assessment, while useful for self-understanding, should not be overinterpreted. First, every person is complex, and it is impossible to fully capture your uniqueness in a short self-assessment. Second, you may well find your personality may change over time, or you may come to understand what your personality actually is only later in life. Third, this self-assessment is useful to the extent it helps you to understand both your own personality as well as the fact that other people will get different patterns of results. Good managers understand people are different, unique, and complex, and therefore try to get to know their employees as much as possible.