

To detect the corrputed data segments, the transport layer at the sender side will computes checksum value based on the payload(data) of the segment and sends it aspart of the segment itself. At the reciever side, on recieved payload the checksum value will be computed and matched with original checksum being sent

if the checksum are mis-matching, it indicates the data has been corrupted over the transmission channel. Upon detecting the error segment the transport layer instructs the sender to re-send the data back