

Hardware Layer
 It consists of all the peripheral devices like (RAM, Processor, harddisk etc)

Kernel It is the core component of the linux operating system, that interacts directly with the hardware of the computer. It provides low-level

services to the upper components

3. Shell
Shell is an interpreter program, that acts as an interface to the Kernel.

It hides the complexities of Kernel functions from the users. The shell

takes the shell commands from the user and executes them on the Kernel by

4. Software Tools/Utilities These are programs provides the users most of the functionality of an operating system

invoking kernel functions