#### PWMDRAWER

# AMIT GRADUATION PROJECT

Ву:

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#### Introduction

- What is a PWM?
   Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) is technique by which the width of a pulse is varied while keeping the frequency constant.
- Why PWM?
   Most microcontrollers have a logic out of o or 1, which is translated to o or 5 volts. Instead of encoding the amplitude of a signal for communication, the pulse width is used for the transmission.

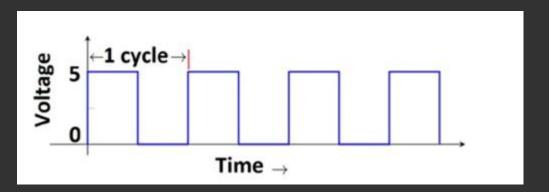
## Applications

- DC Motors
- Audio Devices
- Analog Waveforms
- Dimming LEDs
- Pumps
- Hydraulics
- And this project!

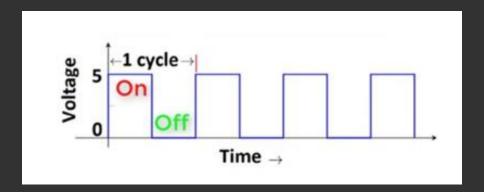


### Fundamentals

- PWM signal consists of
  - Frequency
  - Duty Cycle
- Frequency is represented as the number of cycles per one second



• Duty Cycle is represented as the ratio of high and low in a period.



## About Project

• The project aim is to mimic an Oscilloscope in an LCD. Visualizing how a duty cycle looks at a range of 10 on a 16x2 LCD. In this example, the duty cycle is 30% with the frequency of 490.2 Hz.



## THANK YOU