

# Review #1

ME 2984

“We see in order to move; we move in order to see.” – William Gibson



# Project Proposals

- Project Proposals are due in Thursday
- 1 page to describe initial proposal for class project
- Start forming teams and putting together ideas
  - 1 proposal per team, every student must ensure a proposal includes them



# ROS

- Why are we bothering?
  - ROS allows quick incorporation code from people from all over the world
  - Someone has probably written a node to do what you do.





# ROS Examples

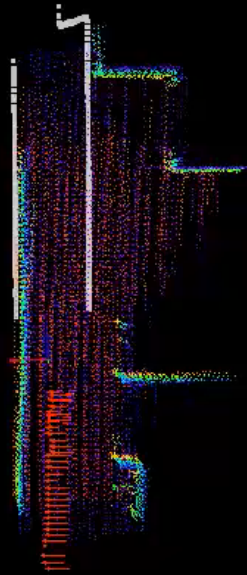

Interact Move Camera Select Focus Camera Measure 2D Pose Estimate 2D Nav Goal Publish Point

**Displays**

- Global Op...
  - Fixed Frame camera\_init\_2
  - Background 0; 0; 0
  - Frame Rate 30
- Global Sta...
- Camera
  - Status: ☒
  - Reference camera
  - Length 0.75
  - Radius 0.05
- CameraInit ☐
- LaserClou... ☒
- LaserOdo... ☒
- SyncScan ☒
- Image
  - Status: ☒
  - Image Topic /multisense/left/...
  - Transport ... raw
  - Queue Size 2

Add Remove Rename

**Image**



**Time**

ROS Time: 1414039393.18 ROS Elapsed: 140.24 Wall Time: 1414039393.22 Wall Elapsed: 140.22

Reset

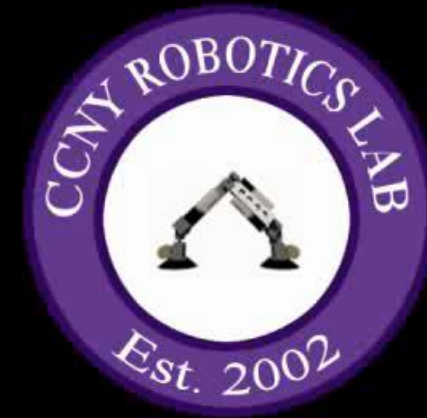
☐ Experimental 30 fps



# ROS Examples

## Kinect Driver for ROS

<http://robotics.ccny.cuny.edu>





# ROS Structure

- Discussed in Lecture 2
- Key is Publish Subscribe architecture
  - Messages or Topics get published to network
- Similar to Twitter feeds
  - You only get messages you subscribe to
  - Even if you publish that doesn't mean it's seen



# MESSAGE PASSING

- Data Driven
  - Don't care about locations
- Flexible
  - Can adjust connections
- Scalable
  - Connections can span computers





# MESSAGE PASSING





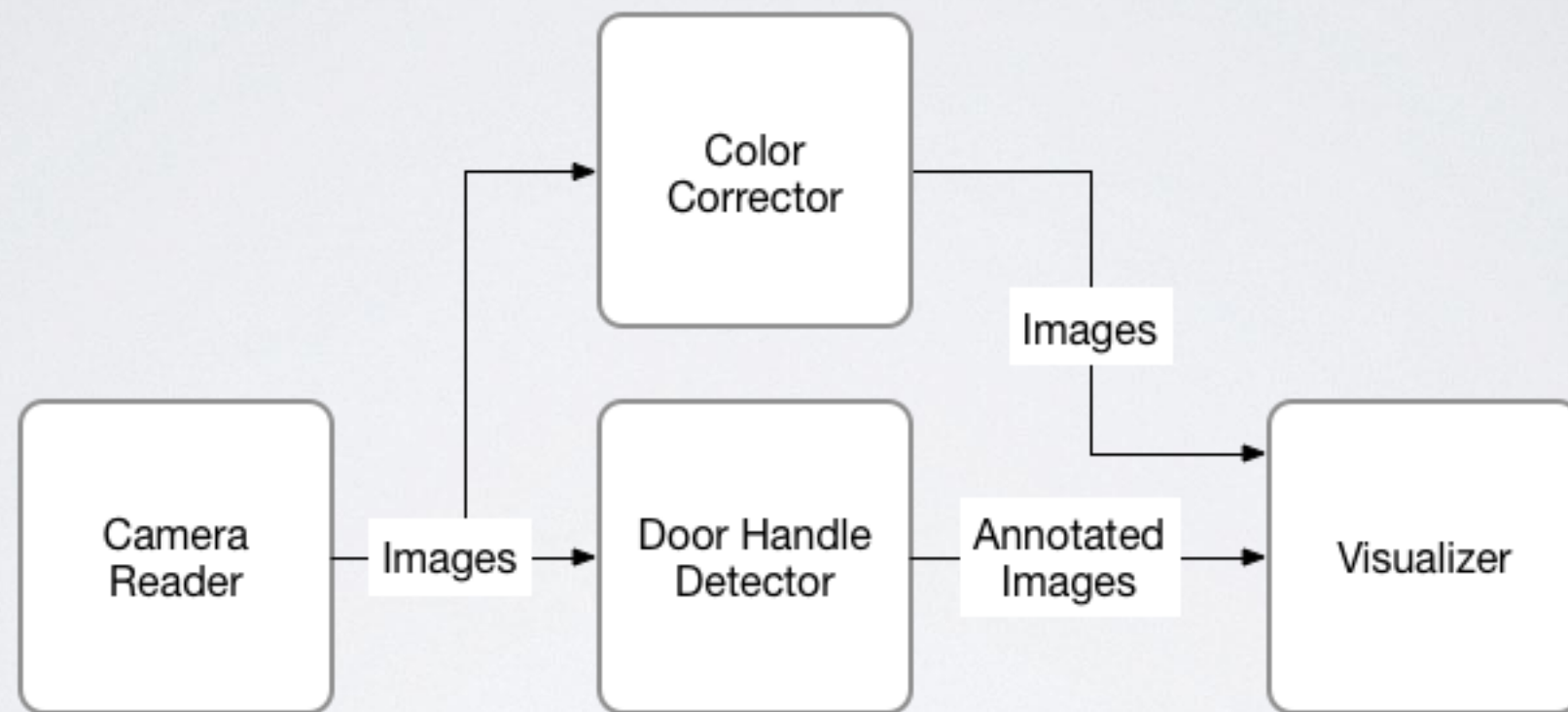


# MESSAGE PASSING





# MESSAGE PASSING





# PYTHON

- Tutorials added to scholar list
  - Understand the basics
    - Boolean Logic
    - Loops
    - If Then Statements
  - Object Oriented Programming
    - Understand Objects and Classes
    - Python naturally designed for it



# How Do I Code A Controller?

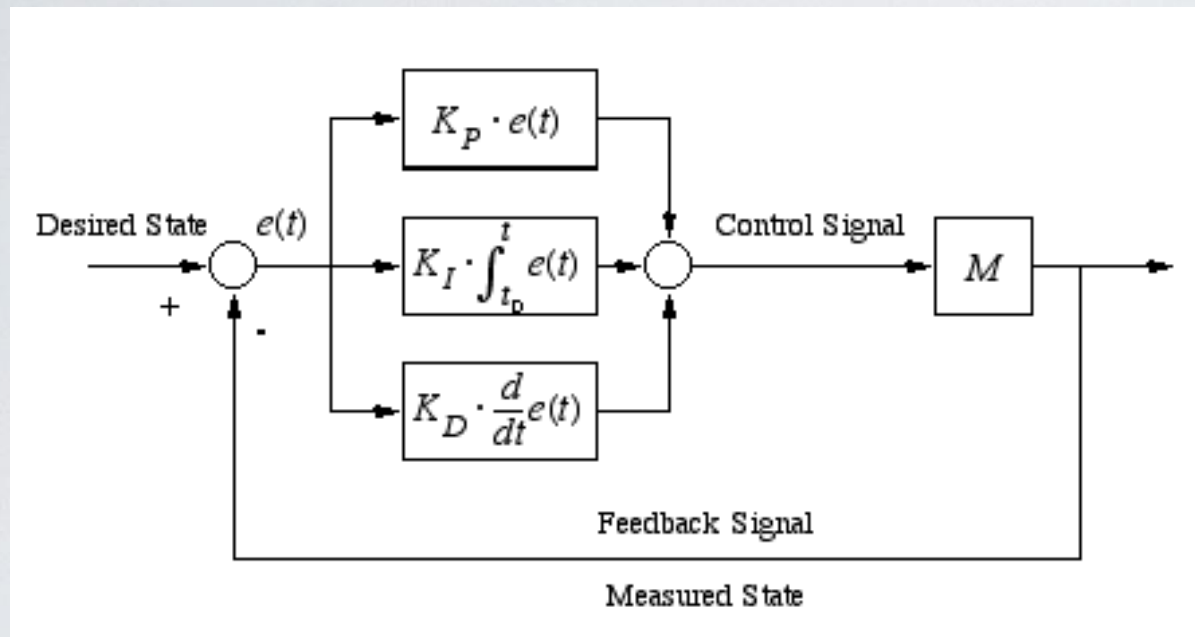


Image Credit: [Floating Vectors](#)

Add Math

Controller (Input, Measured\_State)

Error=Input-Measured\_State

Control\_Signal=(Kp\*Error)+(Ki\*integral(Error))+(Kd\*derivative(Error))

Output(Control\_Signal)

- Cruise Control
  - Input: MPH
  - Measured State: MPH
  - Control Signal: % Throttle



# GIT

- Tutorials added to Scholar
- Key Commands
  - Status – Checks Branch and Status of Changes
  - Add – Adds changes to a commit
  - Commit – Saves changes, like a snapshot
  - Push – Send your changes to the server
  - Pull – Get latest version from the server
  - Checkout – Loads Branches, or files from specific commits

# QUESTIONS?