## SAÜ BİLGİSAYAR VE BİLİŞİM BİLİMLERİ FAKÜLTESI BİLGİSAYAR MÜHENDİSLİĞİ BÖLÜMÜ DİFERENSİYEL DENKLEMLER DERSİ YILSONU SINAVI

## İŞLEM YAPILMADAN VERİLEN CEVAPLAR DİKKATE ALINMAYACAKTIR.

- 1.  $y'+2xy=2xe^{-x^2}$  denkleminin genel çözümünü bulunuz.
- 2.  $y''-4y'+5y=\frac{e^{2x}}{\cos x}$  denkleminin genel çözümünü bulunuz.
- 3.  $y'' + x^2y' 4xy = 0$  denkleminin x = 0 noktası komşuluğundaki çözümünü kuvvet serileri yardımıyla bulunuz.
- 4.  $y''-y'=e^x\cos x$  başlangıç değer probleminin çözümünü Laplace dönüşümü yardımıyla bulunuz.

dönüşümü yardımıyla bulunuz.

$$L\{e^{ax} f(x)\} = F(s-a)$$

$$L\{y^{(n)}\} = s^{n} Y(s) - s^{n-1} y(0) - s^{n-2} y'(0) - \dots - y^{(n-1)}(0)$$

SÜRE: 80 DAKİKADIR.

Başarılar Dileriz İyi Tatiller.

1) 
$$y' + (2x)y = 2xe^{-x^2}$$
 lines  
 $\lambda = e^{-x^2} = e^{-x^2}$  lines  
 $e^{x^2}y = \int e^{-x^2} e^{-x^2} dx + C$  (5)  
 $e^{x^2}y = X^2 + C \Rightarrow y = X^2e^{-x^2} + Ce^{-x^2}$ 

2) 
$$y'' - 4y' + 5y = \frac{e^{2x}}{cosx}$$
  $r^2 - 4s + 5 = 0$   $r^2 = 2 + i$ 

$$|y_h| = e^{2x} \left[ c_1 c_0 sx + c_1 sinx \right] \left( 5 \right)$$

$$|y_p| = c_1(x) e^{2x} c_0 sx + c_1(x) e^{2x} sinx \left( 5 \right)$$

$$|c_1'| \left( e^{2x} c_0 sx \right) + c_1' \left( e^{2x} sinx \right) = 0$$

$$|c_1'| \left( 2e^{2x} c_0 sx - e^{2x} sinx \right) + c_1' \left( 2e^{2x} sinx + e^{2x} c_0 sx \right) = \frac{e^{2x}}{c_0 sx}$$

$$C_1' = -\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \Rightarrow C_1 = h \cos x$$

$$C_1' = -\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \Rightarrow C_1 = x$$

$$C_1' = 1 \Rightarrow C_1 = x$$

$$y = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n} \quad y' = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n-1} \quad y'' = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n-1}$$

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$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n-1} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n+1} = 0 \quad \text{(f)}$$

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$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{n}x^{n} + \sum$$

4) 
$$y'' - y' = e^{x} \cos x$$
  $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$ 

$$L\{y'' - y'\} = L\{e^{x} \cos x\}$$

$$S^{2}y(0) - Sy(0) - y'(0) - Sy(0) + y(0) = \frac{S-1}{(S-1)^{2}+1}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{S(s^{2}-2s+2)}$$

$$\frac{1}{S(s^{2}-2s+2)} = \frac{A}{S} + \frac{Bs+c}{S^{2}-2s+2}$$

$$Y(x) = L^{-1}\left\{\frac{1/2}{S} + \frac{-1/2s+1}{(S-1)^{2}+1}\right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{1}{(S-1)^{2}+1} \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \frac{1}{(S-1)^{2}+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{x} c_{0} sx + \frac{1}{2} e^{x} sin x$$