3 Bra-Ket Notasyonug la Schrödinger Denklemi Alo>=0 Hasesinden bon larseile <XIAIO>=0 olber. dayany  $\hat{A} = \int \frac{mw}{2t} \hat{x} + i \frac{1}{\sqrt{2mwt}} \hat{p}$ haterlarsel; < x/A/0> = \( \frac{mw}{24} < x/\hat{x}/0> + \frac{1}{2} (x/\hat{p}/0>)

olu.  $\langle x | \hat{x} | 0 \rangle = x \langle x | 0 \rangle$ <x/p()>=<x/p() 10>=...

1= Sdp1p><p1 => ... = <x/p [dp/p><plo>= [dp <x/p |p)<plo>

= Sdp p(x/p) <plo> = [(x/p)=1 eirx/h = Sdpp 1 e1px/4 (plo) = # 1 Slp 1 einx/ticp/0>

By derblemy astons  $U_{0}(x) = C e$   $U_{0$  $\Rightarrow c^2 \frac{t_{\pi}}{mw} = 1 \Rightarrow c = \left(\frac{mw}{\pi t_1}\right)^{1/4}$ Boslece u(x)-(mu)1/4 -mwx 1/4 -mwx clarch belower.

Un (x)= 1 (A+) A (x)  $|n\rangle = \frac{1}{n!} (\hat{A}^{\dagger}) |0\rangle$ oldegu latir knirsa ve Ât = mw /2-1/th p; X= x ve p=til ile daha ystesek sevisler hesopoleratoihr. 3 Hornarile selences yearne bor beyuller horhours bor potansigle sahips sidten iain,

$$\hat{H} = \frac{\hat{P}^2}{2m} + \hat{V}(\hat{\mathbf{x}})$$

=> ve  

$$\langle x | \hat{V}(x) | E > = V (x) \langle x | E > =$$

$$= E \langle x/E \rangle$$

Schrödinger denklerine Wazılır,

6.4 Islemire Doulgor Fonksigenlarinin Zomanla Degisimi

Bir sistemin zamanla gelisimini tanımlardı icun lift farklı yöntem Vardır. Bunlar Schrödinger, Heisenberg ve etkilezim (Dirac) resimleri (anlayışları) blanch adlandirilir. By Fisinder bu us balin agisini ince lege ceryit.

Zamanla Deĝisinin Ban Izlemcisi

Zamara bogh Sch. Lenklennin it 2/4(r,+)= H, 14(r,+> 1)

burada Ĥ = Ĥ (F, t) 'din

Eger,  $H_t = H$  ise you Hamiltonsen Danonder tragings ise (D) derkle-minin G'zims

MININ GOLUMNS  $|\psi(\vec{r},t)\rangle = e^{-\frac{i}{\hbar}H(t-t_0)}$   $|\psi(\vec{r},t)\rangle = e^{-\frac{i}{\hbar}H(t-t_0)}$ 

anna tosizen to annden tima islenci dir.  $| | \psi(\vec{r}, t) \rangle = \hat{u}(t, t_0) | \psi(\vec{r}, t_0) \rangle$ Birtha islanci UU=1 ezitlipinis soglandidir.  $\hat{\mathcal{U}}^{-1}(\hat{\mathcal{U}}\hat{\mathcal{U}}^{\dagger}) = \mathcal{U}^{-1}\mathbf{1} \Rightarrow \hat{\mathcal{U}}^{\dagger} = \hat{\mathcal{U}}^{-1}$ O'celliller varder.

6

Dalga Sonkssynlarinin Uniter Donner Oz ferkøgen lærini bildgimit bir H izlemcialitajn bu 62 ferkøgener i In> ile gøsterirsek, toinlik begintin Elus collet lav. (\(\psi(\bar{r},+))>= \(\psi(\bar{t},\to)\)  $= \underbrace{\operatorname{Sult}_{t,t_0}}_{n} | \operatorname{Lol}_{t,t_0} | \operatorname{Lol}_{t,t_0} |$   $= \underbrace{\operatorname{e}^{-i\frac{\varepsilon}{n}(t-t_0)/t_0}}_{n} \operatorname{ch}_{n}$   $= \underbrace{\operatorname{e}^{-i\frac{\varepsilon}{n}(t-t_0)/t_0}}_{n} \operatorname{ch}_{n}$   $= \underbrace{\operatorname{e}^{-i\frac{\varepsilon}{n}(t-t_0)/t_0}}_{n} \operatorname{ch}_{n}$ Edelnde Instere acitabilir. Bölle bir 14(r,+) > dalga fontsognum (durum Yeletorono) yani bor durum veletoro olarde egnabilirit. Uniter binoromale elde edilecel bu fini durum veletoron Janendon bajinn veg bir bazkar 2 among both obstir. ût(t,6)/ψ(r,t)>=/ψ(r,t)>

Yeni (V(r, t)) f Liver vektoron Lanondon baginnine oldiger kolegion gosferlemlin. (4(7,+)>\_T= (1/4(2,+)> = 2 cne -iEn(+-t)/ti (1+/n) = \( \( \) \ = \( \int\_n(t-to)/\frac{t}{t} \int\_n(t-to)/\frac{t}{t} \ln \)  $= \begin{cases} \leq c_n | n > \end{cases}$ Conter sommenten bajimois doublet leat soplar, ve les segler de beginste Hanh 20 nondon beginste d'e cellerler. oldsformon  $\leq (n|n) = |\psi|(\tilde{r}, t_0) >$ Donandon beginsizder. (1) (1, to) = 14(1, t) > T yeni veletin sidema basloupia durumudus.

Uniter désirion Schrödinger dentlements tendisine de uygulenation. [û+14>= 14>+ = 14>= û/4>+ der Lemme kullen set, H14>=it =1 (0/4>+) dur, => H=14> = it (2 1) 14>+ it (2 14>+ = it (-1 Uf) 4>+ Uit=14>+ H<sub>+</sub> | ψ> = ûĤ | ψ><sub>T</sub> + ûH<sub>+</sub> | ψ><sub>T</sub> dur. Esitlik solden Ut ite warplursa, (1 +14) = HI4>+ H+14>+ olu. Tys = aly > oldwarden U+H+U14>T=H14>T+H+14>T > Hally = itid lu> = (ûthiù - A) 14>

yould link.

Boslece samon a bagle Schoolinger Lendelown; geni efektif thimiltongen U+4 U- H = H\_ nin søjlesije gosterilmiz olur. Toleverlorski 152 14>= (û+Â,Û-Â)|W>=H-14>-1 stemailenn Uniter Donnier AH) gibi agiken somente bagli herhengi bir izlenenn belderen Leper <A> = < 4 |Â | U> ik hesopolometailing ÛÛ t = Û tÛ = L oldyma gre. <A> = < \( \psi | \hat{A} | \psi > = < \( \psi | \hat{A}  $= \langle \psi | \hat{u}^{\dagger} \hat{A} \hat{u} | \psi \rangle_{\Gamma} = \langle \psi | \hat{A}_{\Gamma} | \psi \rangle_{\Gamma}$  $= \langle \hat{A}_{T} \rangle \Rightarrow \left[ \langle \hat{A} \rangle = \langle \hat{A}_{T} \rangle \right]$ 

Bolece unter tomin altinda by Blenchin belcheren Logerhin dej smesigi gorolor. (+) = ÛTÂÛ ile tarinteren Â, (+) üniter Lönnizmin i stemainin 2a marter Legizimini incologetim. JAT(+) - (3+0+)AU+ Û-(3+A)Û+ÛAZÛ) = 1 ÛTHÂÛ +Û TO ÂÛ-1 ÛTÂHÛ = 1 4 H Q Q + ( ... ) - 1 C + A Q Q + H Q

= \(\hat{u}\hat{H}\hat{u}\hat{A}\hat{U} + \(\cdots\hat{D}\hat{A}\hat{U}\hat{U}\hat{A}\hat{U}\hat{A}\hat{U}\hat{U}\hat{A}\hat{U}\hat{U}\hat{U}\hat{A}\hat{U}\

(Alt)=0 => Alt) 2anonden Dt beginsn der. dAT = TA! AT] olav. At 'nin 2 anonden segins 12 blabilnesi izin A' ve At komte etralizir. Zornana kolilik dolga fenk. Verprizlencide aypprægni de olabilir, her ikismbe de olabilir. Schrödinger Kesmi H<sub>t</sub>=H 29nonden begins12 (4) = (4(v, t)) 20none bogligger Sch. rosmian. H<sub>t</sub> = Ĥ zomenden beginne oldsynden it= 14>= H/4> => 14>=e-iH(++0)/t1/4> (4,) = (4(2,+)) ve (4/7, to)>=14> La Schrödiger resminée dalgar Intessporumen somente degrami. (12) Heisenberge Rosmi By sofer islamater acil ca romane bogli, dalga fontesizanter romander baginsizair. it 2/4> =0 vegas  $H_T |\psi\rangle = (\hat{u}^{\dagger} \hat{H}_{+} \hat{u} - \hat{H}) |\psi\rangle$ H+=H) => H+14>+=0 obor. W> acikca Zamonder bejimsildr. ÂT = ÛTÂÛ 17in eger Â(t) sanendan beginniz ist dÂT(t) = Î[Ĥ',ÂT] old. goblernizhl. Heisenberg resminde A', Â, re IV>T o' strostyler ÎH, ÂH re 14>Holarch adlandivabilivit.  $\frac{d}{dt}A_{H}(t) = \frac{1}{4}\left[\hat{H}_{H}(t), \hat{A}_{H}(t)\right]$ Heisenber hareket dentsterni aler.

Schrödinger Lences Heisenberge vega tervise gear 24 i Elevalerin beleleven Loger Lopismer. LA> = LA(+1)> olacegini Lorla önce gösternistik, omi estlik bolen gecelist.

claudetir.

Etkitesim (B) Nac ) Resmi,

Bu durance hem 4 hombe A 2 avera bestidir. By reamn the eleverni ileriza birakiyeruz.