ML in Fundamental Physics

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Exercise Sheet 8

Submission by Wednesday 8th 17:00 via Moodle. Corrections due by Saturday 11th 16:00 via Moodle. Format for all questions: individual Jupyter notebooks .ipynb.

1 Variational Autoencoder (3+2 points)

The aim of this exercise is to implement the variational autoencoder and to test it on the polynomial dataset from the previous exercise sheet.

- (1 point) Implement the loss function of the variational autoencoder in your previous architecture.
- (2 point) Compare the performance and the latent space representations of the traditional autoencoder and your variational autoencoder.
- * (2 points) There is a quicker way of implementing the variational autoencoder using the tensorflow probability package. Using this package implement your variational autoencoder. As indicated, this exercise is optional.

2 GAN optimisation (2 points)

For the example V(x,y) = xy perform alternating gradient descent updates with respect to x and y as we would perform when training a GAN, i.e. one player is performing updates to optimise V and one player to optimise -V. Identify the trajectory of this update. Which 'late-time' behaviour do you find?

$3 \quad \text{GAN } (3 + 2 \text{ points})$

The aim of this exercise is to implement a GAN architecture and to test it on the polynomial dataset from the previous exercise sheets. You can adapt the architecture from the MNIST example in the lectures.

* Update your loss function to implement a Wasserstein GAN.

Note that in case you do not have a local environment where you can calculate on a GPU, you can calculate online on collab on a GPU.