

COEN241 HW1 report

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1. Detailed configurations of your experimental setup

Host machine:

CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6300HQ CPU @ 2.30GHz 2.30 GHz

RAM: 8GB

OS: windows10

Virtual machine(run on VMware):

RAM: 5.7GB

OS:Ubuntu 20.04.5

2. Main steps to enable a QEMU VM. In addition, please present the detailed QEMU commands, and VM configurations

QEMU(installed on the virtual machine):

Main steps:

Commands used while installing:

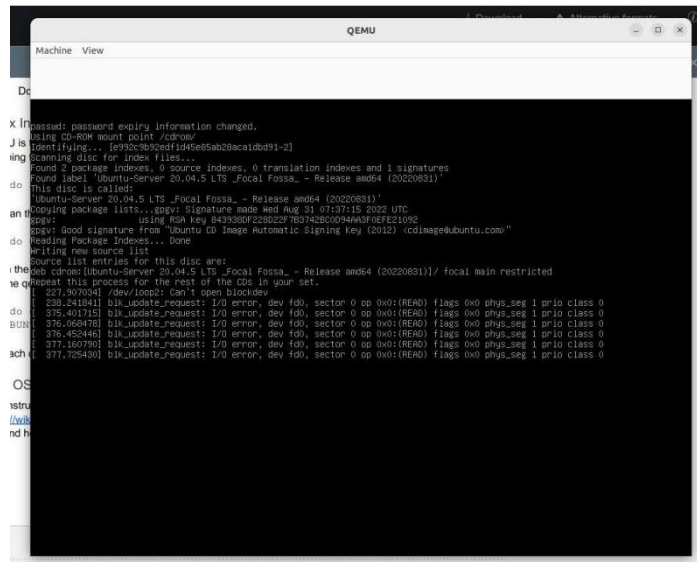
Install QEMU using the following command:

```
sudo apt-get install qemu
```

Create QEMU image and install the VM which takes the iso file as a “cdrom” and the qemu image as a hard disk(iso file used is also 20.04.5 and the memory was 2046).

```
sudo qemu-img create ubuntu.img 10G -f qcow2
```

```
sudo qemu-system-x86_64 -hda ubuntu.img -boot d -cdrom ./241/20.04.iso -m 2046 -boot strict=on
```



Installing QEMU on Ubuntu

After the installation completed, restart the VMware and removing cdrom flag while rebooting the QEMU.

```
sudo qemu-system-x86_64 -hda ubuntu.img -boot d -m 2046
```

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# qemu-system-x86_64 --version
QEMU emulator version 4.2.1 (Debian 1:4.2-3ubuntu6.23)
Copyright (c) 2003-2019 Fabrice Bellard and the QEMU Project developers
```

QEMU version

3. Main steps to enable the Docker container. steps in creating my own image and your image history

Docker(installed on the virtual machine):

Commands used while installing:

Set up the repository

1. Update the `apt` package index and install packages to allow `apt` to use a repository over HTTPS:

```
$ sudo apt-get update

$ sudo apt-get install \
    ca-certificates \
    curl \
    gnupg \
    lsb-release
```

2. Add Docker's official GPG key:

```
$ sudo mkdir -p /etc/apt/keyrings
$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
```

3. Use the following command to set up the repository:

```
$ echo \
"deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
$(lsb_release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
```

Install Docker Engine

1. Update the `apt` package index, and install the *latest version* of Docker Engine, containerd, and Docker Compose, or go to the next step to install a specific version:

```
$ sudo apt-get update
$ sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-compose-plugin
```

3. Verify that Docker Engine is installed correctly by running the `hello-world` image.

```
$ sudo service docker start
$ sudo docker run hello-world
```

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker --version
Docker version 20.10.19, build d85ef84
root@ubuntu:/home/hui#
```

Docker version

Install the docker image zyclonite/sysbench using the command

`pull zyclonite/sysbench`

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker pull zyclonite/sysbench
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from zyclonite/sysbench
Digest: sha256:016020c3b53c7e65cdb58e7d4a98afd14f8a3e2f5781cf4c368596b2e448602b
Status: Image is up to date for zyclonite/sysbench:latest
docker.io/zyclonite/sysbench:latest
```

create my image and verify image history

Docker images

Docker ps -a

Docker commit 3a56ff4626ca bench_image

Docker history bench_image

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
zyclonite/sysbench  latest             31638b096d0e       10 months ago      9.75MB
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker rm -f efcca948866c
efcca948866c
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS
3a56ff4626ca        zyclonite/sysbench "sysbench /bin/sh"  10 minutes ago      Exited (1) 10 minutes ago
awesome_ardinghelli
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker commit 3a56ff4626ca
sha256:8764345608b49695cd0282929f54d8ddc5cb27ea30370417d2a8fc9a7b5a397c
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker commit 3a56ff4626ca bench_image
sha256:bc17440703d5b0eecddd8962e978b17cbc5c0ca8bea89bd9c8f706185afac618
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker history bench_image
IMAGE               CREATED             CREATED BY          SIZE      COMMENT
bc17440703d5        24 seconds ago     /bin/sh            0B
31638b096d0e        10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD [ "--help" ] 4.17MB    FROM docker
.io/library/alpine:3.15
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT [ "sysbench" ] 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      |1 version=1.0.20-r0 /bin/sh -c apk add --no... 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) ARG version=1.0.20-r0 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) LABEL description "Sysbenc... 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) LABEL version "1.0.20" 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD [ "/bin/sh" ] 0B
<missing>           10 months ago      /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:9233f6f2237d79659... 5.59MB

root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS
3a56ff4626ca        zyclonite/sysbench "sysbench /bin/sh"  2 hours ago         Exited (1) 2 hours ago
awesome_ardinghelli
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
bench_image         latest             bc17440703d5        2 hours ago         9.75MB
<none>              <none>             8764345608b4        2 hours ago         9.75MB
zyclonite/sysbench  latest             31638b096d0e       10 months ago      9.75MB
root@ubuntu:/home/hui#
```

Check the container and images

the operations used to manage Docker containers

Useful operations to manage the docker containers:

Docker pull: pull images from from a remote repository

Docker images: show the images

Docker ps: Display the containers in the docker

Docker run: create a container from a image

Docker kill: kill containers

Docker stop: stop a container

Docker start: restart a container

Docker --version: show the current version of docker

Docker rm: remove a container

Docker rmi: remove a image

Docker push: push an image of repository

Proof of experiment. Including screen snapshots of Docker and QEMU running environments for each experiment

CPU performance test:

Test conditions: cpu max prime:10000,20000,30000 run

Each repeated 5 times, 15 tests in total. Proof of experiment(only part of all) are the following screenshots.

Used the following command to delete caches to decrease variations.

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# sync; echo 3 > /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
root@ubuntu:/home/hui#
```

QEMU CPU test:

Sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=10000 run

```
hui@hui:~$ sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=10000 run
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line without any options
sysbench 1.0.18 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
  events per second: 216.90

General statistics:
  total time:          10.0060s
  total number of events: 2172

Latency (ms):
  min:                 3.70
  avg:                 4.56
  max:                 39.06
  95th percentile:    5.28
  sum:                 9910.46

Threads fairness:
  events (avg/stddev): 2172.0000/0.00
  execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9105/0.00

hui@hui:~$
```

DOCKER CPU test:

Sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=10000 run

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=10000 run
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line without any options.
sysbench 1.0.18 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
  events per second: 841.05

General statistics:
  total time:          10.0009s
  total number of events: 8413

Latency (ms):
  min:                 0.94
  avg:                 1.19
  max:                 4.29
  95th percentile:    1.55
  sum:                 9987.24

Threads fairness:
  events (avg/stddev): 8413.0000/0.00
  execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9872/0.00

root@ubuntu:/home/hui#
```

FILE I/O test:

Test conditions: “random read” “random write” “random read/write”

8 threads with file size as 1GB.

Each repeated 5 times, 15 tests in total. Proof of experiment(only part of all) are the following screenshots.

QEMU FILE I/O test:

Random write

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB prepare
```

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB --file-test-mode=rndwr --time=30 --max-requests=0
```

```
run
```

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB cleanup
```

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line without any options.  
sysbench 1.0.18 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)
```

```
Running the test with following options:
```

```
Number of threads: 1
```

```
Initializing random number generator from current time
```

```
Extra file open flags: (none)
```

```
128 files, 3.9062MiB each
```

```
500MiB total file size
```

```
Block size 16KiB
```

```
Number of IO requests: 0
```

```
Read/Write ratio for combined random IO test: 1.50
```

```
Periodic FSYNC enabled, calling fsync() each 100 requests.
```

```
Calling fsync() at the end of test, Enabled.
```

```
Using synchronous I/O mode
```

```
Doing random write test
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
```

```
Threads started!
```

```
File operations:
```

reads/s:	0.00
writes/s:	393.47
fsyncs/s:	505.13

```
Throughput:
```

read, MiB/s:	0.00
written, MiB/s:	6.15

```
General statistics:
```

total time:	30.6188s
total number of events:	27506

```
Latency (ms):
```

min:	0.03
avg:	1.03
max:	1470.77
95th percentile:	2.91
sum:	28445.48

```
Threads fairness:
```

events (avg/stddev):	27506.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev):	28.4455/0.00

```
root@hui:/home/hui#
```

DOCKER FILE I/O test:

Random write

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB prepare
```

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB --file-test-mode=rndwr --time=30 --max-requests=0
```

```
run
```

```
Sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB cleanup
```



```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui# sysbench --test=fileio --file-total-size=500MB --file-test-mode=rndwr -  
-time=30 --max-requests=0 run  
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command li  
ne without any options.  
sysbench 1.0.18 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)
```

```
Running the test with following options:  
Number of threads: 1  
Initializing random number generator from current time
```

```
Extra file open flags: (none)  
128 files, 3.9062MiB each  
500MiB total file size  
Block size 16KiB  
Number of IO requests: 0  
Read/Write ratio for combined random IO test: 1.50  
Periodic FSYNC enabled, calling fsync() each 100 requests.  
Calling fsync() at the end of test, Enabled.  
Using synchronous I/O mode  
Doing random write test  
Initializing worker threads...
```

```
Threads started!
```

```
Threads started!
```

```
File operations:  
  reads/s:                0.00  
  writes/s:               6781.34  
  fsyncs/s:              8680.28
```

```
Throughput:  
  read, MiB/s:            0.00  
  written, MiB/s:         105.96
```

```
General statistics:  
  total time:              30.0092s  
  total number of events:  464313
```

```
Latency (ms):  
  min:                    0.00  
  avg:                     0.06  
  max:                    241.92  
  95th percentile:       0.16  
  sum:                    29687.26
```

```
Threads fairness:  
  events (avg/stddev):    464313.0000/0.00  
  execution time (avg/stddev): 29.6873/0.00
```

```
root@ubuntu:/home/hui#
```

Present how you conduct your measurements in three different scenarios for each virtualization technology

Present how you use performance tools to collect performance data. For CPU utilization, you should at least divide them into two parts including user-level and kernel-level. For I/O, you should present I/O throughput, latency, and disk utilization

CPU test:

QEMU CPU test:

Cpu-max-prime=10000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
3.70	4.56	39.06	216.9	10s	2172
3.77	4.37	27.00	222.49		2277
3.80	4.47	17.81	218.39		2221
3.69	5.40	357.92	168.11		1716
3.81	4.77	87.24	201.32		2052

Cpu-max-prime=20000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
9.85	11.18	100.36	83.28	10s	835
9.69	11.22	18.25	88.28		886
10.01	11.76	95.23	82.53		845
9.72	11.31	42.99	85.44		865
9.86	11.83	70.22	80.60		821

Cpu-max-prime=30000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
17.12	19.69	53.24	50.12	10s	506
16.99	20.35	49.35	48.72		490
17.46	19.85	56.12	50.16		504
17.33	19.37	46.66	50.84		514
17.10	19.91	152.15	49.52		501

DOCKER CPU test:

Cpu-max-prime=10000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
0.94	1.19	4.29	841.05	10s	8413
0.94	1.10	2.37	904.34		9046
0.94	1.11	11.95	896.15		8964
0.94	1.21	10.41	827.57		8278
0.94	1.21	4.83	888.41		8886

Cpu-max-prime=20000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
2.44	1.81	11.07	355.23	10s	3554
2.44	2.90	17.58	344.61		3447
2.46	2.91	14.43	343.13		3432
2.44	2.88	15.27	346.46		3466
2.44	2.85	4.80	350.02		3501

Cpu-max-prime=30000

min	avg	max	Events per sec	Total time	Total number of events
4.35	5.64	52.75	177.21	10s	1773
4.35	5.16	7.28	193.72		1938
4.38	5.67	277.39	171.43		1760
4.37	5.46	280.84	178.95		1830
4.34	5.10	12.30	195.80		1959

Show CPU utilization by command:

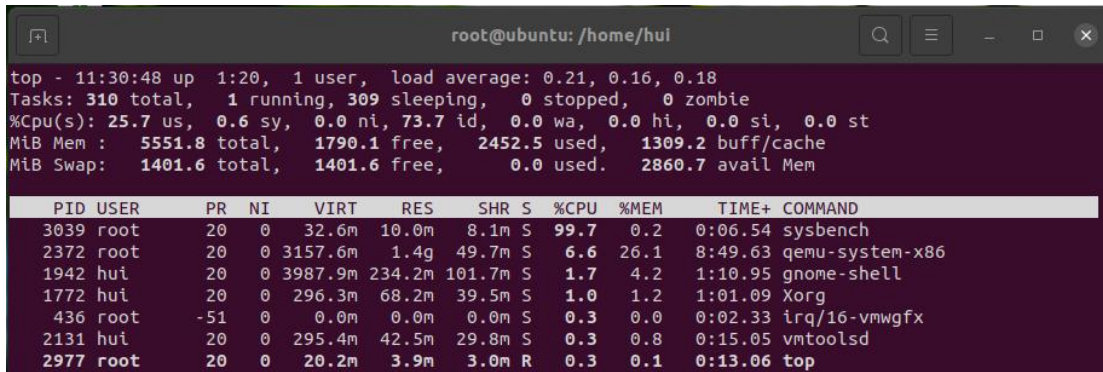
top

When DOCKER is idle, CPU utilization is about 3%

```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 11:29:12 up 1:19, 1 user, load average: 0.30, 0.18, 0.19
Tasks: 306 total, 1 running, 305 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.3 us, 0.7 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.0 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1793.3 free, 2449.4 used, 1309.1 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used. 2863.8 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI   VIRT   RES   SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM     TIME+ COMMAND
 2372 root        20   0 3157.6m  1.4g  49.7m S   3.0   26.1   8:45.21 qemu-system-x86
 1942 hui         20   0 3987.9m 234.1m 101.7m S   1.3    4.2   1:08.92 gnome-shell
 1772 hui         20   0  296.3m   68.2m  39.5m S   0.7    1.2   0:57.92 Xorg
   743 root        20   0  242.3m    7.2m   6.2m S   0.3    0.1   0:15.44 vmttoolsd
   938 root        20   0 1468.3m   52.4m  34.4m S   0.3    0.9   0:12.36 containerd
  2131 hui         20   0  294.7m   41.8m  29.8m S   0.3    0.8   0:13.37 vmttoolsd
  2977 root        20   0   20.2m    3.9m   3.0m R   0.3    0.1   0:12.30 top
```

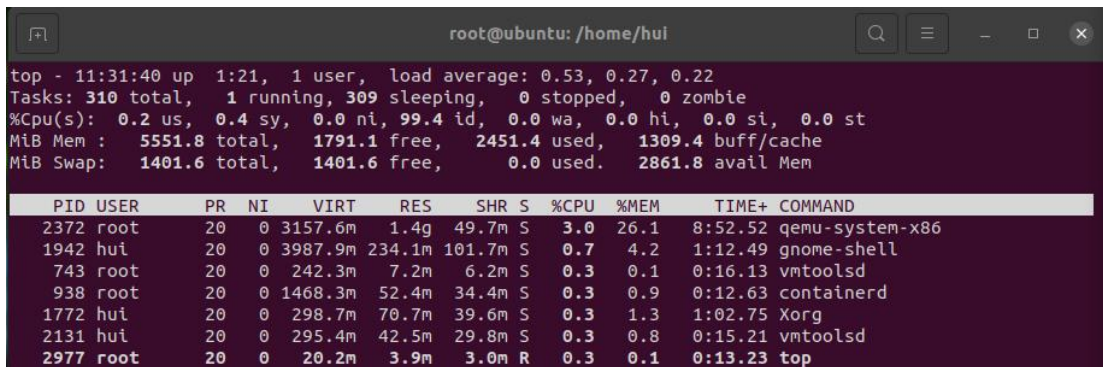

When DOCKER is running, CPU utilization is about 99.7%



```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 11:30:48 up 1:20, 1 user, load average: 0.21, 0.16, 0.18
Tasks: 310 total, 1 running, 309 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 25.7 us, 0.6 sy, 0.0 ni, 73.7 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1790.1 free, 2452.5 used, 1309.2 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2860.7 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
3039	root	20	0	32.6m	10.0m	8.1m	S	99.7	0.2	0:06.54	sysbench
2372	root	20	0	3157.6m	1.4g	49.7m	S	6.6	26.1	8:49.63	qemu-system-x86
1942	hui	20	0	3987.9m	234.2m	101.7m	S	1.7	4.2	1:10.95	gnome-shell
1772	hui	20	0	296.3m	68.2m	39.5m	S	1.0	1.2	1:01.09	Xorg
436	root	-51	0	0.0m	0.0m	0.0m	S	0.3	0.0	0:02.33	irq/16-vmwgfx
2131	hui	20	0	295.4m	42.5m	29.8m	S	0.3	0.8	0:15.05	vmtoolsd
2977	root	20	0	20.2m	3.9m	3.0m	R	0.3	0.1	0:13.06	top

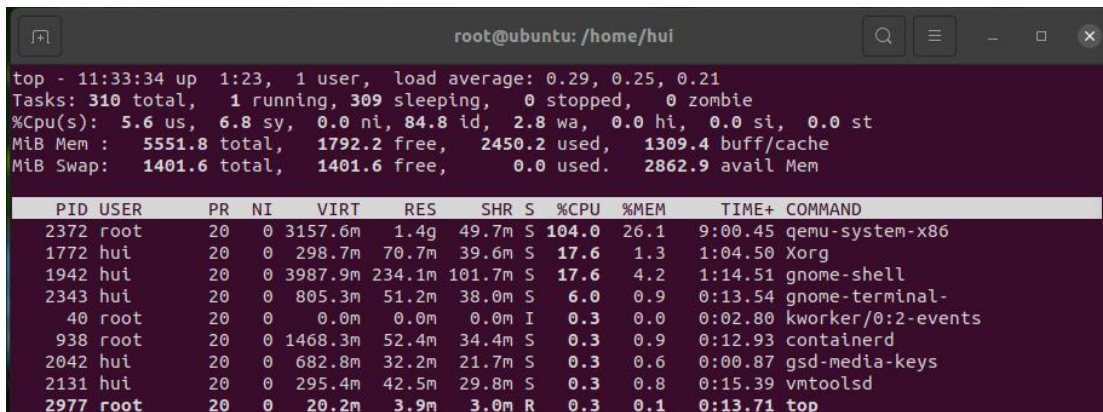
When QEMU is idle, CPU utilization is about 3%



```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 11:31:40 up 1:21, 1 user, load average: 0.53, 0.27, 0.22
Tasks: 310 total, 1 running, 309 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.2 us, 0.4 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.4 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1791.1 free, 2451.4 used, 1309.4 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2861.8 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
2372	root	20	0	3157.6m	1.4g	49.7m	S	3.0	26.1	8:52.52	qemu-system-x86
1942	hui	20	0	3987.9m	234.1m	101.7m	S	0.7	4.2	1:12.49	gnome-shell
743	root	20	0	242.3m	7.2m	6.2m	S	0.3	0.1	0:16.13	vmtoolsd
938	root	20	0	1468.3m	52.4m	34.4m	S	0.3	0.9	0:12.63	containerd
1772	hui	20	0	298.7m	70.7m	39.6m	S	0.3	1.3	1:02.75	Xorg
2131	hui	20	0	295.4m	42.5m	29.8m	S	0.3	0.8	0:15.21	vmtoolsd
2977	root	20	0	20.2m	3.9m	3.0m	R	0.3	0.1	0:13.23	top

QEMU is running, CPU utilization is about 104.0%



```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 11:33:34 up 1:23, 1 user, load average: 0.29, 0.25, 0.21
Tasks: 310 total, 1 running, 309 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 5.6 us, 6.8 sy, 0.0 ni, 84.8 id, 2.8 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1792.2 free, 2450.2 used, 1309.4 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2862.9 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
2372	root	20	0	3157.6m	1.4g	49.7m	S	104.0	26.1	9:00.45	qemu-system-x86
1772	hui	20	0	298.7m	70.7m	39.6m	S	17.6	1.3	1:04.50	Xorg
1942	hui	20	0	3987.9m	234.1m	101.7m	S	17.6	4.2	1:14.51	gnome-shell
2343	hui	20	0	805.3m	51.2m	38.0m	S	6.0	0.9	0:13.54	gnome-terminal-
40	root	20	0	0.0m	0.0m	0.0m	I	0.3	0.0	0:02.80	kworker/0:2-events
938	root	20	0	1468.3m	52.4m	34.4m	S	0.3	0.9	0:12.93	containerd
2042	hui	20	0	682.8m	32.2m	21.7m	S	0.3	0.6	0:00.87	gsd-media-keys
2131	hui	20	0	295.4m	42.5m	29.8m	S	0.3	0.8	0:15.39	vmtoolsd
2977	root	20	0	20.2m	3.9m	3.0m	R	0.3	0.1	0:13.71	top

analysis of the performance data

1. Docker behaves about 3 times better than QEMU when cpu-max-prime is equal.
2. QEMU and Docker take similar CPU resources and memory when running.

FILE I/O test:

DOCKER FILE I/O test:

Random write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.00	0.06	241.92	30s	0.00	105.96
0.00	0.07	677.34		0.00	100.48
0.00	0.08	1368.34		0.00	87.32
0.00	0.05	112.24		0.00	126.43
0.00	0.05	98.94		0.00	133.26

Sequential write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.00	0.01	76.35	30s	0.00	643.46
0.00	0.01	129.36		0.00	611.47
0.00	0.01	317.13		0.00	640.08
0.00	0.01	163.63		0.00	662.14
0.00	0.01	75.15		0.00	641.39

Random read/write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.00	0.03	671.99	30s	121.34	80.89
0.00	0.03	814.12		122.60	81.73
0.00	0.03	350.93		132.38	88.13
0.00	0.03	129.25		124.23	82.82
0.00	0.03	897.61		123.91	82.61

QEMU FILE I/O test:

Random write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.03	1.03	1470.77	30s	0.00	6.15
0.04	1.69	336.34		0.00	4.01
0.03	1.30	1006.31		0.00	5.21
0.03	1.30	617.32		0.00	4.69
0.03	1.08	466.66		0.00	6.25

Sequential write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.11	1.09	1436.43	30s	0.00	6.22
0.12	1.09	1545.52		0.00	6.20
0.11	0.66	1617.81		0.00	10.17
0.11	0.97	1607.32		0.00	6.97
0.11	0.99	1605.75		0.00	6.79

Random read/write

min	avg	max	Total time	read	write
0.01	0.71	2464.17	30s	5.66	3.77
0.02	0.92	904.56		4.33	2.89
0.02	0.93	530.54		4.37	2.91
0.02	1.03	657.82		3.91	2.61
0.02	0.89	450.37		4.40	2.93

Show CPU utilization by command:

top

When DOCKER is idle, CPU utilization is about 2%

```

root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 12:33:26 up 2:23, 1 user, load average: 0.45, 1.41, 1.21
Tasks: 310 total, 1 running, 309 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.3 us, 0.4 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.3 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1833.4 free, 2489.7 used, 1228.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2826.8 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 2372 root        20   0 3157.6m 1.5g 49.7m S   2.0 26.9 17:31.77 qemu-system-x86
 1942 hui         20   0 3994.1m 234.1m 101.7m S   1.0 4.2 2:43.19 gnome-shell
 1772 hui         20   0 302.1m 72.0m 39.8m S   0.7 1.3 2:28.21 Xorg
 153 root         0 -20 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3 0.0 0:02.78 kworker/1:1H-events_highpri
 738 systemd+  20   0 23.8m 11.5m 7.7m S   0.3 0.2 0:04.06 systemd-resolve
 739 systemd+  20   0 88.8m 5.8m 5.1m S   0.3 0.1 0:02.71 systemd-timesyn
 2131 hui         20   0 296.3m 43.6m 29.8m S   0.3 0.8 0:44.65 vmtotoltd
 2977 root        20   0 20.5m 4.2m 3.3m R   0.3 0.1 0:29.34 top

```

DOCKER is running, CPU utilization is about 288.9%

```

root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 12:37:53 up 2:28, 1 user, load average: 2.99, 1.55, 1.25
Tasks: 313 total, 1 running, 312 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 4.7 us, 44.8 sy, 0.2 ni, 14.9 id, 21.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 14.5 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 2607.6 free, 2490.5 used, 453.7 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2836.2 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 3844 root        20   0 33.2m 10.1m 8.6m S  288.9 0.2 0:13.00 sysbench
 337 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m S  15.9 0.0 0:58.62 jbd2/sda5-8
 2372 root        20   0 3157.6m 1.5g 49.7m S  10.8 26.9 17:53.04 qemu-system-x86
 743 root        20   0 242.3m 7.2m 6.2m S   5.7 0.1 0:54.64 vmtotoltd
 2131 hui         20   0 296.3m 43.6m 29.8m S   5.4 0.8 0:49.90 vmtotoltd
 2076 hui         20   0 349.2m 30.8m 20.1m S   3.2 0.6 0:05.74 gsd-xsettings
 1772 hui         20   0 297.2m 67.2m 39.8m S   2.5 1.2 2:43.15 Xorg
 1942 hui         20   0 3994.1m 234.1m 101.7m S   2.5 4.2 2:54.84 gnome-shell
 1706 hui         39  19 1166.7m 27.7m 16.1m S   2.2 0.5 0:15.24 tracker-miner-f
 14 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   1.6 0.0 0:04.96 rcu_sched
 451 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   1.6 0.0 0:05.56 kworker/2:7-mm_percpu_wq
 938 root        20   0 1468.3m 52.4m 34.4m S   0.6 0.9 0:22.67 containerd
 2343 hui         20   0 805.9m 52.1m 38.2m S   0.6 0.9 0:31.91 gnome-terminal-
 2977 root        20   0 20.5m 4.2m 3.3m R   0.6 0.1 0:30.77 top
 9 root        0 -20 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3 0.0 0:03.82 kworker/0:1H-events_highpri
 13 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m S   0.3 0.0 0:00.27 ksoftirqd/0
 28 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m S   0.3 0.0 0:00.28 ksoftirqd/2
 105 root        0 -20 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3 0.0 0:02.80 kworker/2:1H-kblockd
 151 root        0 -20 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3 0.0 0:02.18 kworker/3:1H-kblockd
 3489 root        20   0 0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3 0.0 0:02.66 kworker/1:1-mm_percpu_wq

```

When QEMU is idle, CPU utilization is about 2.3%

```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 13:54:32 up 3:44, 1 user, load average: 0.16, 0.79, 0.84
Tasks: 307 total, 1 running, 306 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.2 us, 0.3 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.5 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 2625.0 free, 2547.8 used, 379.0 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2779.0 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 2372 root        20   0 3237.6m 1.5g 49.7m S   2.3  27.5 27:01.11 qemu-system-x86
 1772 hui         20   0 302.3m 72.6m 40.3m S   0.7   1.3 3:55.52 Xorg
 1942 hui         20   0 3993.3m 234.1m 101.8m S   0.7   4.2 4:17.65 gnome-shell
  938 root        20   0 1468.3m 52.4m 34.4m S   0.3   0.9 0:32.84 containerd
 2131 hui         20   0 293.8m 41.2m 29.8m S   0.3   0.7 1:31.45 vmtoolsd
 2977 root        20   0  20.5m 4.2m 3.3m R   0.3   0.1 0:54.83 top
 3492 root        20   0   0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3   0.0 0:02.34 kworker/3:0-events
```

When QEMU is running CPU utilization is about 106.6%

```
root@ubuntu: /home/hui
top - 14:00:34 up 3:50, 1 user, load average: 0.79, 0.54, 0.68
Tasks: 306 total, 1 running, 305 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 5.7 us, 16.8 sy, 0.0 ni, 76.5 id, 0.3 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.8 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5551.8 total, 1637.4 free, 3015.7 used, 898.7 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1401.6 total, 1401.6 free, 0.0 used, 2305.0 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 2372 root        20   0 3239.6m 1.9g 49.7m S  106.6  35.7 28:07.89 qemu-system-x86
 2131 hui         20   0 294.6m 41.7m 29.8m S   7.3   0.8 1:32.98 vmtoolsd
  743 root        20   0 242.3m 7.2m 6.2m S   4.3   0.1 1:40.21 vmtoolsd
 1942 hui         20   0 3993.3m 234.1m 101.8m S   3.7   4.2 4:23.25 gnome-shell
 1772 hui         20   0 302.3m 72.6m 40.3m S   2.3   1.3 4:01.06 Xorg
  436 root       -51   0   0.0m 0.0m 0.0m S   0.3   0.0 0:08.49 irq/16-vmwgfx
  938 root        20   0 1468.3m 52.4m 34.4m S   0.3   0.9 0:33.57 containerd
 2977 root        20   0  20.5m 4.2m 3.3m R   0.3   0.1 0:56.14 top
 3492 root        20   0   0.0m 0.0m 0.0m I   0.3   0.0 0:02.45 kworker/3:0-events
```

analysis of the performance data

1. When running Docker, the speed of sequential write is far more quicker than random write and random read/write
2. The speed of random write of Docker is 20 times faster than QEMU
3. The speed of sequential write of Docker is 100 times faster than QEMU
4. The speed of random read/write of Docker is 20 times faster than QEMU
5. QEMU takes two times more CPU resources than QEMU

Overall, docker containers are much faster than QEMU

Git repository: https://github.com/Burgerrrr/Tinghui_Zhang_COEN241HW

