

```
ALTER TABLE infectious_cases  
ADD COLUMN Year_start DATE,  
ADD COLUMN Date_current DATE,  
ADD COLUMN Year_difference INT;
```

```
UPDATE infectious_cases  
SET Year_start = CONCAT(Year, '-01-01'),  
    Date_current = CURDATE(),  
    Year_difference = YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(CONCAT(Year, '-01-01'));
```