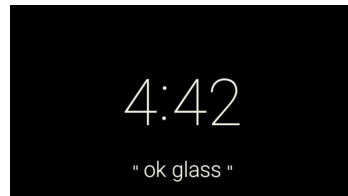


Timeline



Rendering

Opening

Live Card
Service

APK