

## HW8 Report

This report describes the analysis of the dataset from file 'Restaurant\_Reviews.tsv'. It generates various graphs to examine and analyze data, and provides insights into the dataset. This report summarizes a Python code snippet for performing text mining and various Natural Language Processing (NLP) tasks using text data. The code demonstrates techniques for text cleaning, tokenization, feature extraction, and text classification.

### Code Walkthrough

#### **Importing Libraries:**

The code begins by importing key libraries such as NumPy, Matplotlib, and Pandas, which are often used for data manipulation and visualization.

#### **Text manipulation:**

A sample text, "The fries were great too," is prepared for demonstrative purposes.

Splitting Text:

The split() method is used to divide the text into separate words, resulting in a list of tokens. Every word is referred to as a token.

#### **List Comprehension:**

List comprehensions are used to filter individual words based on attributes such as length or capitalization.

#### **Finding Words:**

To locate words that fulfill specified requirements, various methods are used, including:

- Using endswith() to find words that end with "o"
- using startswith() to find words that begin with "w"
- Using istitle() to identify capitalized terms.
- Using in to check for the presence of a letter ("f") in a word ("fries").
- Using isupper() and islower() to determine whether a word is totally uppercase or lowercase.

#### **Checking for Digits:**

The isdigit() method is used to determine whether a word is entirely composed of digits.

#### **Finding Letters:**

The find () method is used to locate the index of a particular letter ("o") within the text.

## **Replacing Letters:**

Letters ("o") are replaced with other letters ("3") using the replace () method.

## **Cleaning Text:**

A more extensive text cleaning process is demonstrated, where unnecessary white spaces are removed from a text string before splitting it into words.

## **Conclusion**

The Python code snippet supplied demonstrates a variety of text processing and NLP approaches, providing a realistic foundation for working with text data in a variety of applications. It also shows how to preprocess and clean text input, prepare it for machine learning tasks, and train a text classification Naive Bayes classifier.

**Discuss possible problems you plan to investigate for future studies**

- Clustering(UnsupervisedLearning) • NeuralNetworkandDeepLearning