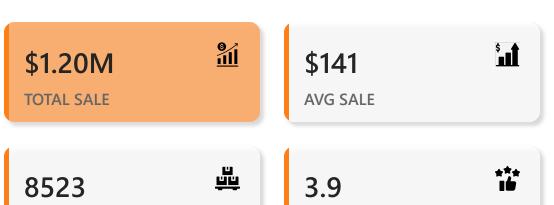


NO OF ITEMS



Avg Rating

