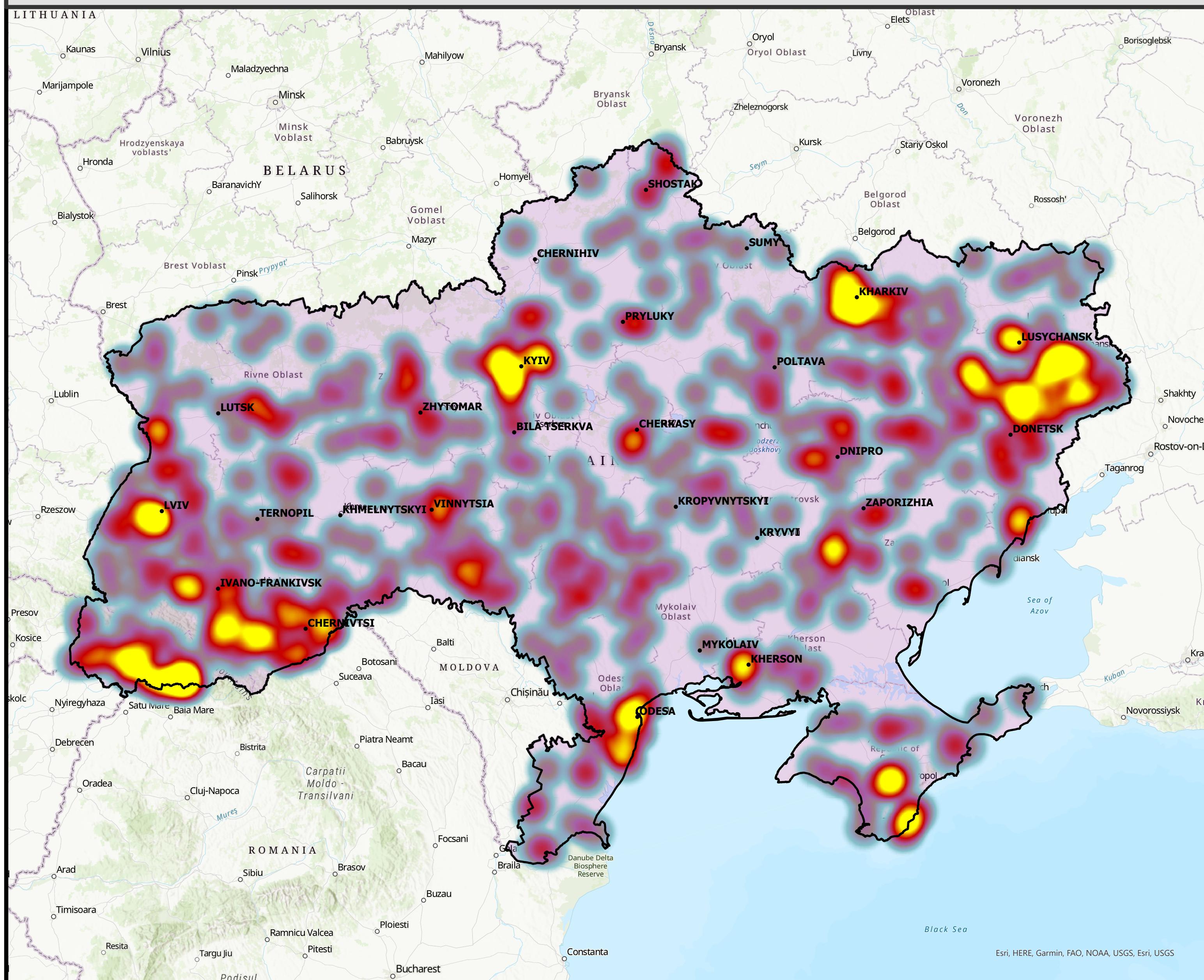
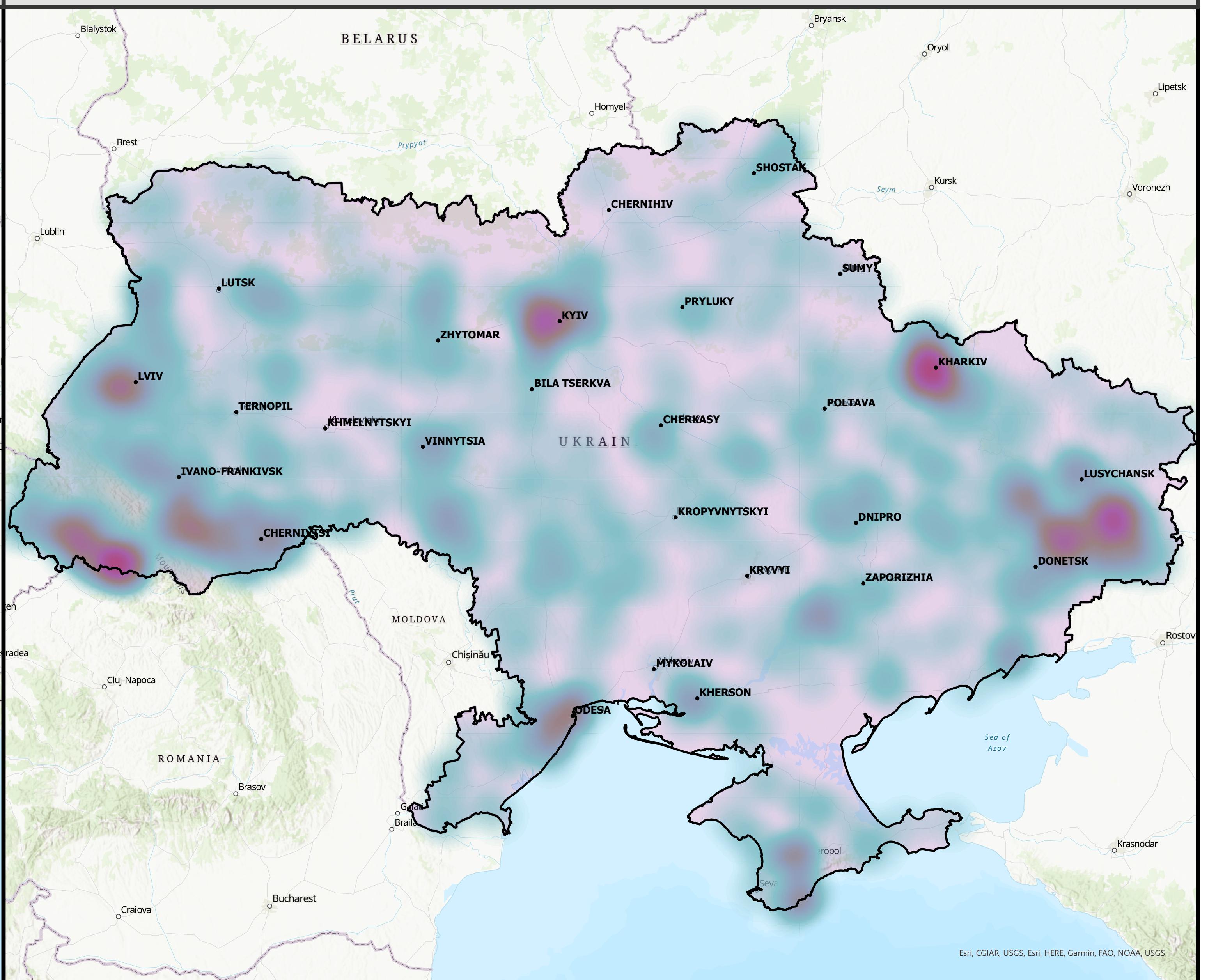


Pre-Invasion COVID19 Hotspots

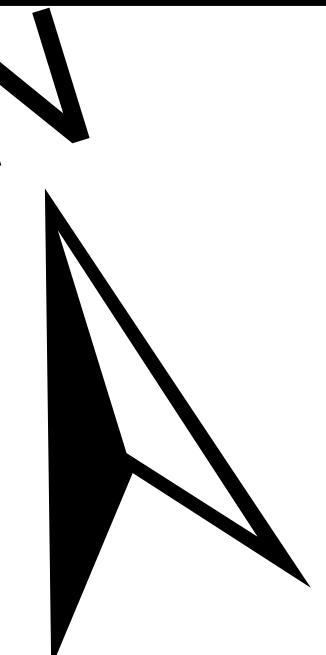


Post-Invasion COVID19 Hotspots



COVID19 Pre & Post Invasion

This data disaggregates WHO data by applying the pre-invasion COVID19 infection and death rates to the top 30 cities by population in Ukraine. The post-invasion estimate is based on major locations for military and refugee activity. The key assumption is that the infection and death rates were uniform across Ukraine. Data from WHO and ACLED.



0 87.5 175 350
Kilometers