

Q/SZQY Growatt New Energy Co., Ltd. Corporate Standard

Q/SZQY-20001-2017

RS485 communication protocol between energy storage device and battery PACK

Growatt xxSxxP ESS Protocol

| Rev. | Change | Author | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------|--|--|--|
| Temp Initia | | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.01 | 2014/7/18: Update Voltage Record address by David Chou 2014/8/19: Add | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.03 | interpretation of error code | | | | |
| 1.04 | 2014/10/6: Add new definition for status bits and error code | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.06 | 2014/12/8: Change definition of Addr. 0x0019 2015/1/27: | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.07 | Add content to event log 2015/2/4: Add content | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.08 | to event log 2015/4/10: Change the definition | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.09 | of event log to maximum the external EEPROM usage (By Jeff Ho) | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.10 | 2016/3/18:Added SOH Address 0x0020 and Modified Addr 0x001C 0x001D (By Enoch Chang) | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.11 | 2016/3/24: Added error code bit10 for unbalance ,status bit8 for Master box parallel control (By Enoch Chang) | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.12 | 2016/6/2: Modify the spec query & status query command to meet the F/W code setting (By Jeff Ho) | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.13 | 2016/7/20:Modify addr 0x000F to Using Cap, Modify Status bits 8:11 for master box using(By Enoch Chang) | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.14 2016/ | 12/14: Added charging overcurrent protection flag, MOS, high and low temperature protection flag, Wei Wei | | | | |
| 1.15 | 2016/12/23 Added alarm flag function and CV voltage, Wei Wei | | | | |
| 1.16 | 2017/01/16 Added SOH parsing instructions, PACK software/hardware version number instructions (YW /SN/FW), We | i Wei | | | |
| 1.17 | 2017/02/08 Definition of BMS/PACK manufacturers and versions for register addresses 0x000D and 0x000E, Wei Wei | | | | |
| 1.18 | 2017/08/21 Added BMS and PACK number of xx. Wei Wei | | | | |
| 1.19 Redefine | the protocol for reporting 2 groups of battery information after Box is connected in parallel, add 0x0023, 0x0024, 0x0070 three groups of xx | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1 20 0 4 4 5 4 5 5 | Content, | Wei Wei | | | |
| | definition of whether the Box of 0x001F is online, 1.21 Modified the | Wei Wei | | | |
| | 031-0x0052, 1.22 Added 0x001F as xx battery ID nd the red annotation is xx modified definition, xx reports multiple groups of batteries in parallel | Wei Wei | | | |
| identification, a | The battery information method reuses the same set of registers by distinguishing the battery ID; | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.23 | 2018/08/25 Add a discharge lower limit flag (forced charge flag) 2018/11/30 Preset Multiple | Wei Wei | | | |
| 1.24 | Registers (0x10) Handshake instruction format description: | Wang Min | | | |
| | 01 10 00 13 00 01 02 00 00 CRCLo CRCHi. | • | | | |
| 2.01 | 2019/02/13 Based on the V2.43 battery software version, the highest and lowest voltage reports of single cells are added. | Demon | | | |
| | 0x0025-0x0028 | | | | |
| | Add battery ID description | | | | |
| | 2019/03/25 Based on the V2.43 battery software version, add the number of module monomers 0x0029 | | | | |
| 2.02 | 2019/7/24 Added registers 0x0100-0x0161 and defined the register contents | Mao Zhimin | | | |

Document Number: Page 2 of 21



File name: Growatt BMS RS485 Protocol 1xSxxP ESS Rev2.01

Version number: V2.0

ÿ 1 General information

This protocol is defined for communication between Inverter, Battery, and AP(Application Program), it uses standard Modbus protocol for normal communication and supports address register function to identify each Inverter of a group. About the setting of communication, the data length is 8 bits; the parity is set to none and the stop bits is one. AP is master and Inverter is slave so that the Inverter can't actively send the instruction unless it receives instruction from AP. The Inverter can return data to AP or execute the command from AP.

ÿ 2 CRC parity

CRC parity range is the check of all bytes before CRC field. It uses 16 bit CRC parity.

2.1 High significant byte CRC value

```
const INT8U aucCRCHi[256] = {
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41, 0x01, 0xC0, 0x80, 0x41,
    0x00, 0xC1, 0x81, 0x40
```

2.2 Low significant byte CRC value

}:

Document Number: Page 3 of 21 pages



Version number: V2.0

0x28, 0xE8, 0xE9, 0x29, 0xEB, 0x2B, 0x2A, 0xEA, 0xEE, 0x2E, 0x2F, 0xEF, 0x2D, 0xED, 0xEC, 0x2C, 0xE4, 0x24, 0x25, 0xE5, 0x27, 0xE7, 0xE6, 0x26, 0x22, 0xE2, 0xE3, 0x23, 0xE1, 0x21, 0x20, 0xE0, 0xA0, 0x60, 0x61, 0xA1, 0x63, 0xA3, 0xA2, 0x62, 0x66, 0xA6, 0xA7, 0x67, 0xA5, 0x65, 0x64, 0xA4, 0x6C, 0xAC, 0xAD, 0x6D, 0xAF, 0x6F, 0x6E, 0xAE, 0xAA, 0x6A, 0x6B, 0xAB, 0x69, 0xA9, 0xA8, 0x68, 0x78, 0xB9, 0x79, 0xBB, 0x7B, 0x7A, 0xBA, 0xBE, 0x7E, 0x7F, 0xBF, 0x7D, 0xBD, 0xBC, 0x7C, 0xB4, 0x74, 0x75, 0xB5, 0x77, 0xB7, 0xB6, 0x76, 0x72, 0xB2, 0xB3, 0x73, 0xB1, 0x71, 0x70, 0xB0, 0x50, 0x90, 0x91, 0x51, 0x93, 0x53, 0x52, 0x92, 0x96, 0x56, 0x57, 0x9F, 0x5E, 0x5A, 0x9A, 0x9A, 0x4A, 0x4E, 0x5C, 0x5D, 0x9B, 0x4B, 0x4A, 0x4C, 0x8C, 0x4A, 0x8A, 0x8A, 0x4A, 0x4A, 0x4E, 0x8F, 0x4F, 0x8D, 0x4D, 0x4D, 0x4C, 0x8C, 0x44, 0x84, 0x85, 0x45, 0x87, 0x47, 0x46, 0x86, 0x82, 0x42, 0x43, 0x83, 0x41, 0x81, 0x80, 0x40

};

ÿ 3 Communication Parameters

Baud Rate:9600(Default)

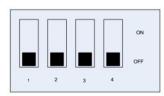
Parity Bit: No

Data Bits: 8

Stop Bit :1

Timeout: 200ms

BMS Module ID:



| NO. | Module | BMS Module | | ID Arrangement | | |
|-----|---------|------------|-----|----------------|-----|-----|
| | Address | ID | 1# | 2# | 3# | 4# |
| 1 | 0x00 | 0 | OFF | OFF | OFF | OFF |
| 2 | 0x01 | 1 | ON | OFF | OFF | OFF |
| 3 | 0x02 | 2 | OFF | ON | OFF | OFF |
| 4 | 0x03 | 3 | ON | ON | OFF | OFF |
| 5 | 0x04 | 4 | OFF | OFF | ON | OFF |
| 6 | 0x05 | 5 | ON | OFF | ON | OFF |
| 7 | 0x06 | 6 | OFF | ON | ON | OFF |
| 8 | 0x07 | 7 | ON | ON | ON | OFF |
| 9 | 0x08 | 8 | OFF | OFF | OFF | ON |
| 10 | 0x09 | 9 | ON | OFF | OFF | ON |
| 11 | 0x0A | 10 | OFF | ON | OFF | ON |
| 12 | 0x0B | 11 | ON | ON | OFF | ON |
| 13 | 0x0C | 12 | OFF | OFF | ON | ON |
| 14 | 0x0D | 13 | ON | OFF | ON | ON |

Document Number: Page 4 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 15 | 0x0E | 14 | OFF | ON | ON | ON |
|----|------|----|-----|----|----|----|
| 16 | 0x0F | 15 | ON | ON | ON | ON |

ÿ 4 Modbus Function Format

ÿ 4.1 Packet Format (Function Code:0x10)

Preset

| Slave | Function | Starting | Starting | No. of | No. of | Byte | Data1 |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Address | Code | Address | Address | Data | Data | Count | (Hi) |
| | (0x10) | (Hi) | (It) | (Hi) | (lt) | | |

| 70 | Data1 | Data2 | Data2 | Data N | Data N | CRC16 | CRC16 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | (lt) | (Hi) | (It) | (Hi) | (lt) | (It) | (Hi) |
| | | | | | | | |

Response by salve (Write success)

| | Slave | Function | Starting | Starting | No. of | No. of | CRC16 | CRC16 |
|---|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| ١ | Address | Code | Address | Address | register | register | (It) | (Hi) |
| ١ | | (0x10) | (Hi) | (lt) | (Hi) | (lt) | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

ÿ 4.2 Description

| | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| Slave Address | 8-bit value representing the slave being addressed (1 to 247), 0, |
| | is reserved for the broadcast address. The SPR and Integra |
| | products do not support the broadcast addressÿ |
| | 01 is Box Report stand-alone and parallel battery address. |
| Function Code | 8-bit value telling the addressed slave what action is to be |
| | erformed. |
| | Preset Multiple Registers (0x10).* |
| Starting Address (Hi) | The top (most significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number |
| | pecifying the start address of the data being requested. |
| Starting Address (Lo) | The bottom (least significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number |
| | specifying the start address of the data being requested. |
| No. of Data (Hi) | The top (most significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number |
| | specifying the number of registers being requested. |
| No. of Data (Lo) | The bottom (least significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number |
| | specifying the number of registers being requested. |
| Byte Count | The bytes count of registers being requested. |
| Date (Hi) | The top (most significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number |
| | representing the register(s) requested int the query. |

Page 5 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| Date (The) | The bottom (least significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number | | |
|------------|--|--|--|
| | representing the register(s) requested int the query. | | |
| CRC16 (Lo) | The bottom (least significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number | | |
| | representing the error check value. | | |
| CRC16 (Hi) | The top (most significant) eight bits of a 16-bit number | | |
| | representing the error check value. | | |

^{*}Preset Multiple Registers (0x10): 01 10 00 13 00 01 02 0C 00 CRCL CRCH.(example)

ÿ 5 Function Codes

ÿ 5.1 AP queries Battery Info. (Function Code:0x03)

Query

| Slave Address | Function Code | Starting Address | Starting Address | No. of Data | No. of Data | CRC16 | CRC16 (Hi) |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|
| | | (Hi) | (lt) | (Hi) | (lt) | | |
| 0xXX | 0x03 | 0x0X | 0xXX | 0x00 | N | | |

Response

| Slave | Function | Byte | Data1 | Data1 | Data2 | Data2 | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Address | Code | Count | (Hi) | (It) | (Hi) | (It) | |
| 0xXX | 0x03 | 2N | ••• | | | | |

| Data N | Data N | CRC16 | CRC16 |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| (Hi) | (lt) | (lt) | (Hi) |
| | | | |

ÿ 5.2 Read Holding Register 0x03

Spec Query

| Address | Content | Comment |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 0x0001 | MCU Software version | First byte (MCU FW Version) |
| | | Second byte (MCU FW sub Version) |
| 0x0002 | Gauge Version | First byte (Gauge Version) |
| | | Second byte (Gauge sub Version) |
| 0x0003 | Gauge FR Version | Gauge FR Version |
| | | (lt) |
| 0x0004 | | Gauge FR Version |
| | | (Hi) |
| 0x0005 | Date & Time | See 'Date & Time bits' Table below |
| 0x0006 | | All first byte set to '0' |
| 0x0007 | | Second byte is the Date & Time data |

Document Number: Page 6 of 21 pages





| 0x0008 | | |
|--------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 0x0009 | Bar Code | Bar Code 1~4 bytes |
| 0x000A | | |
| 0x000B | Bar Code | Bar Code 5~6 bytes |
| 0x000C | Bar Code | Bar Code 7~8 bytes |
| 0x000D | • di | fferent BMS Company |
| • Co | mpany Code • (Lo |) See "Company bits" Table below |
| 0x000E | • diff | erent Batter PACK Company |
| | • (Hi |) See "Company bits" Table below |
| 0x000F | Using Cap | 5KW 3700WH /2.7KW 2000WH |

'Date & Time bits' Table

| Bit Index | Content | Comment |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 0 ~ 5 | Second | 0~59 |
| 6 ~ 11 | Minute | 0~59 |
| 12 ~ 16 | Hour | 0~23 |
| 17 ~ 21 | Day | 1~31 |
| 22 ~ 25 | Month | 1~12 |
| 26 ~ 31 | Year | 2000~2063 |

'Company bits' Table

| | Bit Index | Content | Comment |
|--------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | 0 | | 00000000 : xx |
| | 1 | | 00000001 : xx |
| 8 | 2 | | 00000010 : xx |
| | 3 | | 00000011 xx |
| | 4 | BMS company | 00000100 xx |
| | 5 | | |
| | 6 | | |
| 0x000D | | | |
| | 7 | | |
| | 8 | | 00000001: first generation |
| | 9 | | 00000002: second generation |
| | 10 | | |
| | 11 | BMS Ver. | |
| | 12 | BING Vol. | |
| | 13 | | |
| | 14 | | |
| | 15 | | |
| | Bit Index | Content | Comment |

Page 7 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| | 0 | | 000000000 : xx |
|--------|----|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | | 000000001 : EVE |
| | 1 | | 000000010 : xx |
| | 2 | | 000000011 xx |
| | 3 | | |
| 0x000E | 4 | PACK company | 000000100 |
| OXOGOL | 5 | | |
| | 6 | | |
| | 7 | | |
| | 8 | | 000000001: first generation |
| | 9 | | 000000002: second generation |
| | 10 | | |
| | 11 | PACK Ver | |
| | 12 | | |
| | 13 | | |
| | 14 | | |
| | 15 | | |

Selectively identify the contents of 0x0014 based on the BMS manufacturer information in register 0x000D.

Status Query

| Address | Content | Comment | Unit |
|---------|-------------------------|--|-------|
| 0x0010 | Gauge IC current | | 10mA |
| 0x0011 | | lt | |
| | Date & Time | (See Table below) | |
| 0x0012 | | Hi | |
| | | (See Table below) | |
| 0x0013 | Status | First byte set to '0' | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0014 | Error | Error code | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0015 | SOC | First byte set to '0' | % |
| | | 0~100 | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0016 | Voltage | Total pressure | 10 mV |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0017 | Current | Current | 10 mA |
| | | See Current explain | |
| 0x0018 | Temperature | -127~127 | ÿ |
| 0x0019 | Max. charge/(discharge) | Charger/(Discharger), must use this value to | |
| | current | limit charge/(discharge) | |
| | | current. | |

Document Number: Page 8 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 0x001A | Gauge RM | Remaining | 10mAh |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|
| 0x001B | Gauge FCC | capacity Rated capacity | 10mAh |
| 0x001C | IS/FW | "YW / FW" Table below | |
| 0x001D | Delta | Cell voltage | V |
| 0x001E | Cycle Count | | |
| 0x001F | RSVD For Master Box | See Box Number information | |
| 0x0020 | SOH | Bit 0~ Bit6 SOH Counters | |
| | | Bit7:SOH Flag | |
| 0x0021 | CV Voltage | (CV Voltage List) | 10mV |
| 0x0022 | Warning | Bit 0~ Bit13ÿWarning code, | |
| | | Bit 14~Bit15ÿBattay type, | |
| 0x0023 Max. discharge current | | Discharger, must use this value to | 10 mA |
| | | limit discharge current. (positive value) | |
| 0x0024 | Extended Error | See xx Extended Error code | |
| 0x0025 | Maximum cell voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0026 | Minimum cell voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0027 | Maximum cell voltage number | | 1 |
| 0x0028 | Minimum cell voltage number | | 1 |
| 0x0029 | Cell Series | Cell series of single module | 1 |
| 0x002A | | | |
| 0x002B | | | |
| 0x002C | | | |
| 0x002D | | | |
| 0x002E | | | |
| 0x002F | | | |
| 0x0030 | | | |

Date & Time bits

| Bit Index | Content | Comment |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 0~5 | Second | 0~59 |
| 6~11 | Minute | 0~59 |
| 12~16 | Hour | 0~23 |
| 17~21 | Day | 1~31 |
| 22~25 | Month | 1~12 |
| 26~31 | Year | 2000~2063 |

Status bits

Document Number: Page 9 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| Bit Index | Content | Comment |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0 | status | 00 : soft_starting |
| 1 | | 01 : stand by |
| · | | 10 : charging |
| | | 11 : discharging |
| 2 | Error bit flag | 1 : "Error" byte valid |
| | | 0 : "Error" byte |
| | | Invalid |
| 3 | Cell balance PF status | 0 : unbalance PF |
| | | 1 : balance |
| 4 | Sleep status | 0 : disable |
| | | 1 : enable |
| 5 | Output Discharge status | 0 : disable |
| | | 1 : enable |
| 6 | Output Charge status | 0 : disable |
| | | 1 : enable |
| 7 | Battery terminal status | 0 : terminal |
| | | connected |
| | | 1 : terminal open |
| 8 | Master box Operation Mode 00: Single | machine |
| 9 | | 01: Parallel |
| | | 10: Parallel preparation |
| 10 | SP Status | 00:none |
| 11 | | 01 : stand by |
| 11 | | 10 : charging |
| | | 11 : discharging |
| 12 | Request force charge | 0 : disable |
| | smander | 1 : enable |

Note : Sleep status bit enable 5s later, Battery power off

Bit 12 is designed for inverter doesn't want battery to shut down, able to charge battery before shut down to avoid low energy. In this case, inverter itself should set a threshold of SOC: after force charge, only when battery SOC is higher than this threshold then inverter will allow discharge, to avoid force charge and discharge status change frequently.

Error code

| Address | Content | Description | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|----------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| | (binary) | | |
| | Bit 0 | OCD(Over Current | (Unloading(1)) && |
| | | Discharge) protection | (charging DG_ON command) |
| | Bit 1 | SCD(Short Circuit | (Unloading(1))&& |
| | | Discharge) protection | (charging DG_ON command) |
| | Bit 2 | OV (Over | (Stop charging) && |
| | | Voltage)protection | (discharging) |
| | Bit 3 | UV (Under | (Unloading(1)) && (charging) |

Page 10 of 21





| | | Voltage)protection | |
|--------|--------|--------------------------|---|
| | Bit 4 | OTD(Over Temperature | (Unloading(1)) && (temperature |
| | | Discharge) protection | turn down to 60ÿ) |
| 0x0014 | Bit 5 | OTC (Over Temperature | (Stop charging) (temperature |
| | | Charge)protection | turn down to 50ÿ) |
| | Bit 6 | UTD (Under Temperature | (Unloading(1)) && (temperature |
| | | Discharge)protection | raise to -10ÿ) |
| | Bit 7 | UTC (Under Temperature | (Stop charging) (temperature |
| | | Charge)protection | raise to 0ÿ) |
| | Bit 8 | Soft start fail | 0 : disable |
| | | | 1 : enable |
| | Bit 9 | Permanent Fault | 0 : disable |
| | | | 1 : enable |
| | Bit 10 | Delta V Fail | 0 : disable |
| | | | 1 : enable |
| | Bit 11 | OCC(Over Current | (Unloading(1)) && (Discharging |
| | | Charge) protection | DG_ON command) |
| | Bit 12 | OT(MOS Over | MOS temperature turn |
| | | Temperature) protection | down to xÿ (x is the highest MOS temperature) |
| | Bit 13 | OT(Environment Over | Environment temperature turn |
| | | Temperature) protection | down to xÿ (x is the highest environment temperature) |
| | | | |
| | Bit 14 | UT(Environment Under | Environment temperature raise to |
| | | Temperature) protection | xÿ (x is the lowest environment temperature) |

Note 1: Before turning on discharging MOSFET, ESS must process "soft start" first to prevent ESS from inrush current. If the load is still active when processing "soft start", the "soft start" action will fail, and cannot turn on discharging MOSFET.

Note: Only Darfon still recognizes the contents between Bit0-Bit10 in the 0x0014 register, while other batteries recognize the contents between Bit0-Bit14.

See Current explain

| Address | Content | Description | Comment |
|---------|---------|---------------|--|
| 0x0017 | Current | 0x0000~0x7FFF | Indicates that the current is positive |
| | | 0x8000~0xFFFF | Indicates that the current is negative |

IS/SN/FW

| Address | Content | Description | Numeric |
|---------|----------|-------------------------|------------|
| | (binary) | | |
| 0x001C | BYTE1 | Hardware version number | Range: 1~9 |
| | BYTE2 | Software version number | Range: 1~9 |

See Box Number information

| Address | Content | Description | Comment |
|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| | (binary) | | |
| | Bit 0 | 0 | The default is no box connected. |
| | | 1 | Indicates that the Box is connected. |
| | Bit 1~Bit 7 | х | Reserve |

Document Number: Page 11 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| | Bit 8 | х | Battery ID |
|--------|--------|---|------------------|
| | Bit 9 | х | 000000: default; |
| 0x001F | Bit 10 | x | 000001:1#ÿ |
| | Bit 11 | x | 000010:2#ÿ |
| | Bit 12 | х | 000011:3#ÿ |
| | Bit 13 | х | 000100:4#ÿ |
| | | | 000101:5#ÿ |
| | | | 000110:6#ÿ |
| | Bit 14 | х | Reserve |
| | Bit 15 | х | Reserve |

CV Voltage List

| Address Battery Ty | pe CV VoltageÿVÿ | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Lithium iron phosphate batt | | y 57.6V |
| 0x0021 | Ternary lithium battery | |
| | Lithium titanate battery xx | |

Depending on the battery type, the PACK manufacturer gives the actual CV voltage value.

Warning Code

| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description Normal | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|---------------------------------|-------|--|---|
| | Bit 0 | 0 | Single | Discharge or voltage is lower than the single cell overvoltage alarm value |
| | | 1 | Cell Overvoltage Alarm | Recovery (lithium iron phosphate/ternary battery) |
| | Bit 1 | 0 | Normal | Charging or voltage is higher than the single cell undervoltage alarm value |
| | | 1 | Single undervoltage alarm is | Recovery (lithium iron phosphate/ternary battery) |
| | Bit 2 0 normal Discharge or vol | | Discharge or voltage is lower than the total voltage overvoltage alarm value | |
| | | 1 | Total voltage overvoltage | Recovery (lithium iron phosphate/ternary battery) |
| | Bit 3 | 0 | alarm is | Charging or voltage is higher than the total voltage undervoltage alarm value |
| | | 1 | normal Total voltage | Recovery (lithium iron phosphate/ternary battery) |
| | Bit 4 | 0 | undervoltage alarm is normal | The current is lower than the discharge overcurrent alarm value |
| 0x0022 | | 1 | Discharge overcurrent alarm | |
| | Bit 5 | 0 | normal | The current is lower than the charging overcurrent warning value |
| | | 1 | Charging overcurrent alarm | |
| | Bit 6 | 0 | Normal | Temperature is lower than the discharge high temperature warning value (ÿ) |
| | | 1 | discharge high temperature alarm | |
| | Bit 7 | 0 | normal | The temperature is higher than the discharge low temperature warning value |
| | | 1 | Low temperature alarm for | ўўў |
| | Bit 8 | 0 | discharge | The temperature is lower than the charging high temperature warning value |
| | | 1 | Normal charging High temperature alarm | ўўў |
| | Bit 9 | 0 | Normal | The temperature is higher than the charging low temperature warning value |
| | | 1 | charging Low temperature | ўўў |
| | Bit 10 | 0 | alarm Normal | The temperature is lower than the MOS high temperature alarm value |
| | | 1 | MOS High temperature alarm | ўÿÿ |
| | Bit 11 | 0 | Normal | The temperature is lower than the ambient high temperature warning value |
| | | 1 | environment high temperature alarm | ўўў |
| | Bit 12 | 0 | normal | The temperature is higher than the ambient low temperature alarm value |

Document Number: Page 12 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| | 1 | Low ambient temperature | ўўў |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Bit 13 | 0 | alarm Normal total pressure higher th | an system shutdown/lock voltage alarm |
| | 1 | System low voltage shutdown warning | value (V) |
| Bit 14- Bit 15 | | | 00: Lithium iron phosphate battery |
| | | Battery Type | 01: Ternary battery |
| | | | 10: Lithium titanate battery |
| | | | 11: Reserved |

Depending on the battery type, the PACK manufacturer provides specific warning values.

xx Extended Error code

| Address | Content | Description | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|----------------------|--|--------------------|
| | (binary) | | |
| | Bit 0 The DIP switch | h modes of the parallel modules are inconsistent | |
| | Bit 1 | Module software versions are inconsistent | |
| 0x0024 | Bit 2 | No SN number | |
| | Bit 3 | LMU communication lost (host lost) | |
| | Bit 4 | LMU communication lost (slave lost) | |

Report the Spec and Status Query information of the second battery group when the Box is connected in parallel

| Address | Content | Comment | Unit |
|---------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| 0x0031 | MCU Software version | First byte (MCU FW Version) | |
| | | Second byte (MCU FW sub Version) | |
| 0x0032 | Gauge Version | First byte (Gauge Version) | |
| | | Second byte (Gauge sub Version) | |
| 0x0033 | Gauge FR Version | Gauge FR Version | |
| | | (It) | |
| 0x0034 | | Gauge FR Version | |
| | | (Hi) | |
| 0x0035 | Date & Time | See 'Date & Time bits' Table below | |
| 0x0036 | | All first byte set to '0' | |
| 0x0037 | | Second byte is the Date & Time data | |
| 0x0038 | | | |
| 0x0039 | Bar Code | Bar Code 1~4 bytes | |
| 0x003A | | | |
| 0x003B | Bar Code | Bar Code 5~6 bytes | |
| 0x003C | Bar Code | Bar Code 7~8 bytes | |
| 0x003D | | different BMS Company | |
| • | Company Code | (Lo) See "Company bits" Table below | |
| 0x003E | | different Batter PACK Company | |
| | | • (H) See "Company bits" Table below | |
| 0x003F | Using Cap | 5KW 3700WH /2.7KW 2000WH | |
| 0x0040 | Gauge IC current | | 10mA |
| | | | |

Document Number: Page 13 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 0x0041 | | lt | |
|--------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| | Date & Time | (See Table below) | |
| 0x0042 | | Hi | |
| | | (See Table below) | |
| 0x0043 | Status | First byte set to '0' | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0044 | Error | Error code | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0045 | SOC | First byte set to '0' | % |
| | | 0~100 | |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0046 | Voltage | Total pressure | 10 mV |
| | | See Box information | |
| 0x0047 | Current | Current | 10 mA |
| 0x0048 | Temperature | -127~127 | ÿ |
| 0x0049 | Max. charge/discharge | Charger/Discharger, must use this value to | 10 mA |
| | current | limit charge/discharge current. | |
| 0x004A | Gauge RM | Remaining | 10mAh |
| 0x004B | Gauge FCC | capacity Rated capacity | 10mAh |
| 0x004C | IS/FW | "YW / FW" Table below | |
| 0x004D | Delta | Cell voltage | V |
| 0x004E | Cycle Count | | |
| 0x004F | RSVD For Master Box | See Box Number information | |
| 0x0050 | SOH | Bit 0~ Bit6 SOH Counters | |
| | | Bit7:SOH Flag | |
| 0x0051 | CV Voltage | (CV Voltage List) | 10mV |
| 0x0052 | Warning | Bit 0~ Bit13ÿWarning code, | |
| | | Bit 14~Bit15ÿBattay type, | |
| | | | |
| 0x0070 | xx / Battery pack ID | Used to identify different battery packs under the same BMS | |
| | | information | |

Cell Voltage Status

| Address | Content | Comment | Unit |
|---------|----------------|---------|------|
| 0x0071 | Cell 1 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0072 | Cell 2 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0073 | Cell 3 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0074 | Cell 4 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0075 | Cell 5 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0076 | Cell 6 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0077 | Cell 7Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0078 | Cell 8 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0079 | Cell 9 Voltage | | 1 mV |

Document Number: Page 14 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| | 93 | 10 0 | |
|--------|-----------------|------|------|
| 0x007A | Cell 10 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x007B | Cell 11 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x007C | Cell 12 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x007D | Cell 13 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x007E | Cell 14Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x007F | Cell 15 Voltage | | 1 mV |
| 0x0080 | Cell 16 Voltage | | 1 mV |

When **the Box** is connected in parallel, it reports the voltage information of the **second** battery cell:

| 0x0081 | Cell 1 Voltage | 1 mV |
|--------|-----------------|------|
| 0x0082 | Cell 2 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0083 | Cell 3Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0084 | Cell 4Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0085 | Cell 5 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0086 | Cell 6 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0087 | Cell 7Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0088 | Cell 8 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0089 | Cell 9 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008A | Cell 10 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008B | Cell 11 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008C | Cell 12 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008D | Cell 13 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008E | Cell 14Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x008F | Cell 15 Voltage | 1 mV |
| 0x0090 | Cell 16 Voltage | 1 mV |

BMS extended message

The message is in Intel format

| Register Address | Variable Name | | Read and write perr | nission units |
|------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| 0x0100 | ChTime | Description Continuous | R | 1 S |
| 0x0101 | CurCycelChCap | charging time Current cycle Cumulative | R | 0.1AH |
| 0x0102 | Cell Average Voltage | charging capacity | R | 1 mV |
| 0x0103 | Res | Average | TBD | NC |
| 0x0104 | FloatUmain | voltage of monomer Reserved floating | R | 0.1V |
| 0x0105 | AccumulateChCap | voltage (load end | R | 0.1AH |
| 0x0106 | AccumulateDischCap | voltage) Cumulative | R | 0.1AH |
| 0x0107 | FaultCodeTab1 | charging capacity Cumulative discharge | R | NC |
| 0x0108 | FaultCodeTab2 | capacity Fault code list 1 (type 1 fault) | R | NC |
| 0x0109 | Bal1StTab1 | Fault code list 2 | R | NC |
| 0x010A | Bal1StTab2 | (type 2 fault) Balance state 1 Balance state | 2 R | NC |
| 0x010B | BmsStTab | BMS Current Status | R | NC |
| 0x010C | BMS_CtlTab | BMS control total | W NC | |
| 0x010D | UmainAdcSpVal | pressure ADC sampling value | R | NC |

Document Number: Page 15 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 0x010E | ImainAdcSpVal | Total current ADC sampling value | R | NC |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 0x010F | MainAdcOffset | Total pressure calculation Zero drift | WR NC | |
| 0x0110 | UmainAdcGain | Total pressure calculation | WR NC | |
| 0x0111 | ImainAdcOffset | et gain Total current calculation Zero | | |
| 0x0112 | UmainAdcChGain | drift Charging current calculation | WR NC | |
| 0x0113 | UmainAdcDisGain | gain Discharging current calculation | WR NC | |
| 0x0114-0x0124 | Reserve | gain Reserved | TBD | NC |
| 0x0125 | PackUrated rated vo | tage, offset 0; | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x0126 | PackCapRated Rated | capacity, offset 0; | WR 0.1A | 1 |
| 0x0127 | Temperature and string number | r BYTE0: string number; | | |
| | | BYTE1: temperature number; | | |
| 0x0128 | CellU_H1 | Monomer overvoltage protection threshold | WR 1mV | |
| 0x0129 | CellU_H2 | Monomer overvoltage warning threshold | WR 1mV | |
| 0x012A | CellU_L1 | Monomer undervoltage protection | WR 1mV | |
| 0x012B | CellU_L2 | threshold Monomer undervoltage warning | WR 1mV | |
| 0x012C | CellU_H1_Tcnf | threshold Monomer overcharge protection | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x012D | CellU_H1_Trmv | confirmation time Monomer overcharge protection | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x012E | CellU_H2_Tcnf | elimination time Monomer overcharge warning | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x012F | CellU_H2_Trmv | confirmation time Monomer overcharge warning | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0130 | CellU_L1_Tcnf | elimination time Monomer overdischarge protection | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0131 | CellU_L1_Trmv | confirmation time Monomer overdischarge protection | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0132 | CellU_L2_Tcnf | elimination time Monomer overdischarge warning | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0133 | CellU_L2_Trmv | confirmation time Monomer overdischarge warning | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0134 | Eat_H1 | elimination time Total voltage overvoltage | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x0135 | Umain_H2 | protection threshold Total voltage | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x0136 | Eat_L1 | overvoltage warning threshold Total | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x0137 | Umain_L2 | voltage undervoltage protection threshold | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x0138 | Umain_H1_Tcnf | Total voltage undervoltage warning threshold Total | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0139 | Umain_H1_Trmv | voltage overvoltage protection confirmation time | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013A | Umain_H2_Tcnf | Total voltage overvoltage protection elimination | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013B | Umain_H2_Trmv | time Total voltage overvoltage warning confirmation | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013C | Umain_L1_Tcnf | time Total voltage overvoltage warning elimination | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013D | Umain_L1_Trmv | time Total voltage undervoltage protection | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013E | Uman_L2_Tcnf | confirmation time Total voltage undervoltage | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x013F | Umain_L2_Trmv | protection elimination time Total voltage undervoltage | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0140 | ChImain_H1 | warning confirmation time Total voltage | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x0141 | ChImain_H2 | undervoltage warning elimination time Charging | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x0142 | DiskImain_H1 | overcurrent 1 protection threshold Charging | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x0143 | DischImain_H2 | overcurrent 2 protection threshold Discharging | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x0144 | ChImain_H1_Tcnf | overcurrent 1 protection threshold Discharging | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0145 | ChImain_H1_Trmv | overcurrent 2 protection threshold Charging | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0146 | Chlmain_H2_Tcnf | overcurrent 1 confirmation time Charging | WR 0.01 | 3 |
| 0x0147 | Chlmain_H2_Trmv | overcurrent 1 elimination time Charging overcurrent 2 confirma | tion time Charging Resourcent 2 | limination time |

Document Number: Page 16 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 0x0148 | DischImain_H1_Tcnf Discharge | Discharge overcurrent 1 confirmation time | WR 0.01\$ | |
|-----------------------|--|---|-----------|---|
| 0x0149 | DischImain_H1_Trmv Discharge O | ercurrent 1 elimination time | WR 0.01\$ | |
| 0x014A | DischImain_H2_Tcnf Dischargeov | | WR 0.01\$ | |
| 0x014B | | ercurrent 2 elimination time | WR 0.01\$ | |
| 0x014C | | current threshold | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x014D | Imain_Short_Tcnf Sheireuit confir | | WR 1us | |
| 0x014E | Imain_Short_Trmv 0x014#rcuit 6 | | WR 0.01\$ | |
| Charging protection | | ging over-temperature protection threshold; | WR 1ÿ | |
| orial girlg protocold | in temperature tirection by FEC. Cha | BYTE1: Charging over-temperature warning threshold; | | |
| | | Offset: -40 | | |
| 0v0150 Charging n | rotection temperature threshold RVTF0: | Charging low temperature protection threshold; | WR 1ÿ | |
| OXO 130 Charging p | rotection temperature threshold BTTLO. | BYTE1: Charging low temperature warning threshold; | | |
| | | Offset: -40 | | |
| 0.0454 Disabassa | and a stime to see a section of the section of DVTFO | | WR 1ÿ | |
| oxu i o i bischarge p | notection temperature threshold BYTE0: | discharge over-temperature protection threshold; | VVIC IY | |
| | | BYTE1: discharge over-temperature warning threshold; Offset: -40 | | |
| | | | WD 4ë | |
| 0x0152 Discharge p | protection temperature threshold BYTE0: | discharge low temperature protection threshold; | WR 1ÿ | |
| | | BYTE1: discharge low temperature warning threshold; | | |
| | | Offset: -40 | WD 0.40 | |
| 0x0153 Charging | high temperature protection time BYT | E0: Over temperature protection confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Over temperature protection elimination time; | | |
| 0x0154 Charging | high temperature warning time BYT | E0: Over temperature warning confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Over temperature warning elimination time; | | |
| 0x0155 Discharge | high temperature protection time BY | E0: Over temperature protection confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Over temperature protection elimination time; | | |
| 0x0156 Discharge | e high temperature warning time BY | E0: Over temperature warning confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Over temperature warning elimination time; | | |
| 0x0157 Charging | low temperature protection time BY | E0: low temperature protection confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Low temperature protection elimination time; | | |
| 0x0158 Charging | low temperature warning time BY | E0: low temperature warning confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Low temperature warning elimination time; | | |
| 0x0159 Discharge le | ow temperature protection time BYTE0: Te | mperature low temperature protection confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Low temperature protection elimination time; | | |
| 0x015A Discharge I | ow temperature warning time BYTE0: Te | mperature low temperature warning confirmation time; | WR 0.1S | |
| | | BYTE1: Low temperature warning elimination time; | | |
| 0x015B | ChFullUmain Full total | pressure threshold | WR 0.1V | |
| 0x015C | ChFullUcell | Fully charged single cell | WR 1mV | |
| 0x015D | ChFullImain | threshold charging cut-off | WR 0.1A | |
| 0x015E | ChFullTcnf | current charging end confirmation time | WR | |
| 0x015F | MOS tube temperature control thresh | old BYTE0: MOS temperature protection threshold; | WR 1ÿ | |
| | | BYTE1: MOS temperature warning threshold; | | |
| | | Offset: -40 | | |
| 0x0160 | MOS over-temperature protection time | BYTE0: MOS over-temperature protection confirmation time; | WR | 1 |
| | | BYTE1: MOS over-temperature protection elimination time; | | |

Document Number: Page 17 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| 0x0161 | MOS over-temperature warning time BYTE | : MOS over-temperature warning confirmation time; | WR | 1S |
|--------|--|---|----|----|
| | | BYTE1: MOS over-temperature warning elimination time; | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

FaultCodeTab1

| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description Communication | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|------------------|-------|----------------------------------|---|
| | Bit 0 | 0 | is normal | External CAN communication diagnosis, message reception |
| | | 1 | Communication is | Receive exception or send exception |
| | Bit 1 | 0 | abnormal Communication is normal | Internal CAN communication diagnosis, message reception |
| | | 1 | Communication | Receive exception or send exception |
| | Bit 2 | 0 | abnormality normal | SOC is too low, SOC is less than 5% |
| | | 1 | Fault | |
| | Bit 3 | 0 | Normal | SOC is too low Level 2, SOC is less than 10% |
| | | 1 | failure | |
| | Bit 4 | 0 | normal | A short circuit occurs |
| 0x0107 | | 1 | abnormal | |
| 0.0107 | Bit 5 | 0 | normal | Precharge failure |
| | | 1 | Fault | |
| | Bit 6 | 0 | Communication is normal | External RS485 communication is abnormal, message reception exceeds |
| | | 1 | Communication failure | or sending timeout |
| | Bit 7 | 0 | Communication is normal | Internal RS48 communication abnormality, message reception exceeds |
| | | 1 | Communication | or sending timeout |
| | Bit 8 | 0 | failure | A leakage fault occurs |
| | | 1 | Normal failure | |
| | Bit 9 | 0 | Normal | Front-end chip failure |
| | | 1 | failure | |
| | Bit 10 | 0 | normal | Main power failure bit |
| | | 1 | Fault | |
| | Bit 11 | 0 | Normal | Sensor power supply fault bit |
| | | 1 | failure | |
| | Bit 12 | 0 | normal | EEPROM Fault Bits |
| | | 1 | Fault | |
| | Bit 13 | 0 | normal | RTC clock fault bit |
| | | 1 | Fault | |
| | Bit 14 | 0 | Normal | Monomer loss |
| | | 1 | failure | |
| | Bit15 | 0 | Normal | Temperature sampling lost |
| | ì | 1 | failure | |

Document Number: Page 18 of 21



FaultCodeTab2

| | 1 autoue lab2 | | | | | |
|---------|------------------|-------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description Normal | Recovery Mechanism | | |
| | Bit 0 | 0 | fault | Total pressure sampling failure | | |
| | | 1 | | | | |
| | Bit 1 | 0 | normal | Total flow sampling failure | | |
| | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 2 | 0 | Normal | Load voltage sampling failure | | |
| | | 1 | failure | | | |
| | Bit 3 | 0 | normal | External FLASH failure | | |
| | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 4 | 0 | normal | Error in loading calibration parameters | | |
| 0x0108 | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 5 | 0 | normal | Charging MOS closed fault | | |
| | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 6 | 0 | Normal | Charging MOS disconnection fault | | |
| | | 1 | failure | | | |
| | Bit 7 | 0 | normal | Discharge MOS closed fault | | |
| | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 8 | 0 | Normal | Discharge MOS disconnection failure | | |
| | | 1 | failure | | | |
| | Bit 9 | 0 | Normal | MOS tube over temperature protection | | |
| | | 1 | failure | | | |
| | Bit 10 | 0 | normal | MOS tube temperature is too high warning | | |
| | | 1 | Fault | | | |
| | Bit 11-15 | | Reserve | Reserve | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | 1 | | | l | | |

Bal1StTab1

| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------------|--------------------|
| | Bit 0 | 0 | | Section 1 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 1 | 0 | close | Section 2 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 2 | 0 | close | Section 3 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 3 | 0 | | Section 4 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit 4 | 0 | close | Section 5 Monomer |
| 0x0109 | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 5 | 0 | close | Section 6 Monomer |

Document Number: Page 19 of 21



Version number: V2.0

| W | 7 | 519 | | 170 |
|---|--------|-----|-------|--------------------|
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 6 | 0 | | Section 7 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit 7 | 0 | close | Section 8 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 8 | 0 | | Section 9 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit 9 | 0 | | Section 10 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit 10 | 0 | close | Section 11 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 11 | 0 | close | Section 12 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 12 | 0 | | Section 13 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit 13 | 0 | close | Section 14 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 14 | 0 | | Section 15 Monomer |
| | | 1 | Close | |
| | Bit15 | 0 | close | Section 16 Monomer |
| | | 1 | open | |

BmsStTab

| | Billottiab | | | | |
|---------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description Initialization | Recovery Mechanism | |
| | Bit 0-3 | 0 | standby | Current status of BMS | |
| | | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Discharge | | |
| | | 3 | Charge | | |
| | Bit 4 | 0 | close | Total positive switch state | |
| | | 1 | open | | |
| | Bit 5 | 0 | close | Negative discharge switch status | |
| | | 1 | open | | |
| | Bit 6 | 0 | | Negative charging switch status | |
| 0x010B | | 1 | Close | | |
| OXC10B | Bit 7 | 0 | close | Precharge switch status | |
| | | 1 | open | | |
| | Bit 8-15 | | Reserve | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | ı | | i . | |

Document Number: Page 20 of 21



Version number: V2.0

BMS_CtlTab

| Address | Content (binary) | State | Description | Recovery Mechanism |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------------|---|
| | Bit 0 | 0 | | Total positive switch control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 1 | 0 | close | Negative discharge switch control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 2 | 0 | close | Negative charging switch control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 3 | 0 | close | Precharge switch control |
| 0x010B | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 4-7 | 0 | close | Reserved switch control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 8-15 | 0 | close | Single cell 1~8 section balance control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 16-24 | 0 | close | Single 9~16 sections balanced control |
| | | 1 | open | |
| | Bit 25-31 | | Reserve | Reserve |
| | | | | |

Document Number: Page 21 of 21