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# FUNCTIONAL-LIGHT JS



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A book about functional programming in JavaScript.

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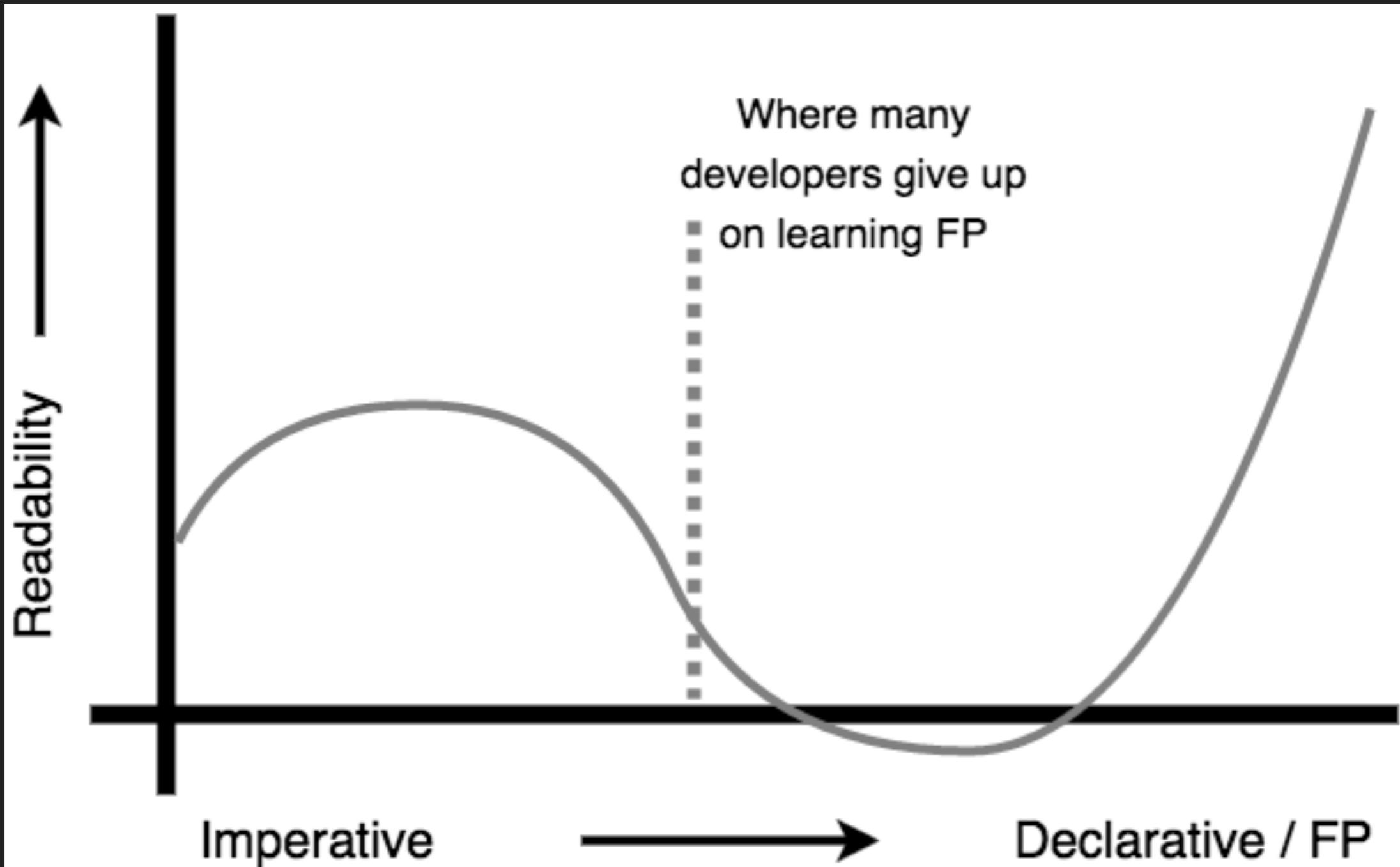
[github.com/getify/Functional-Light-JS](https://github.com/getify/Functional-Light-JS)

# WHY FP?

# IMPERATIVE

VS

# DECLARATIVE



# PROVABLE

**LESS TO READ**

# Course Overview

- Functions
- Closure
- Composition
- Immutability
- Recursion
- Lists / Data Structures
- Async
- FP Libraries

**...but before we begin...**



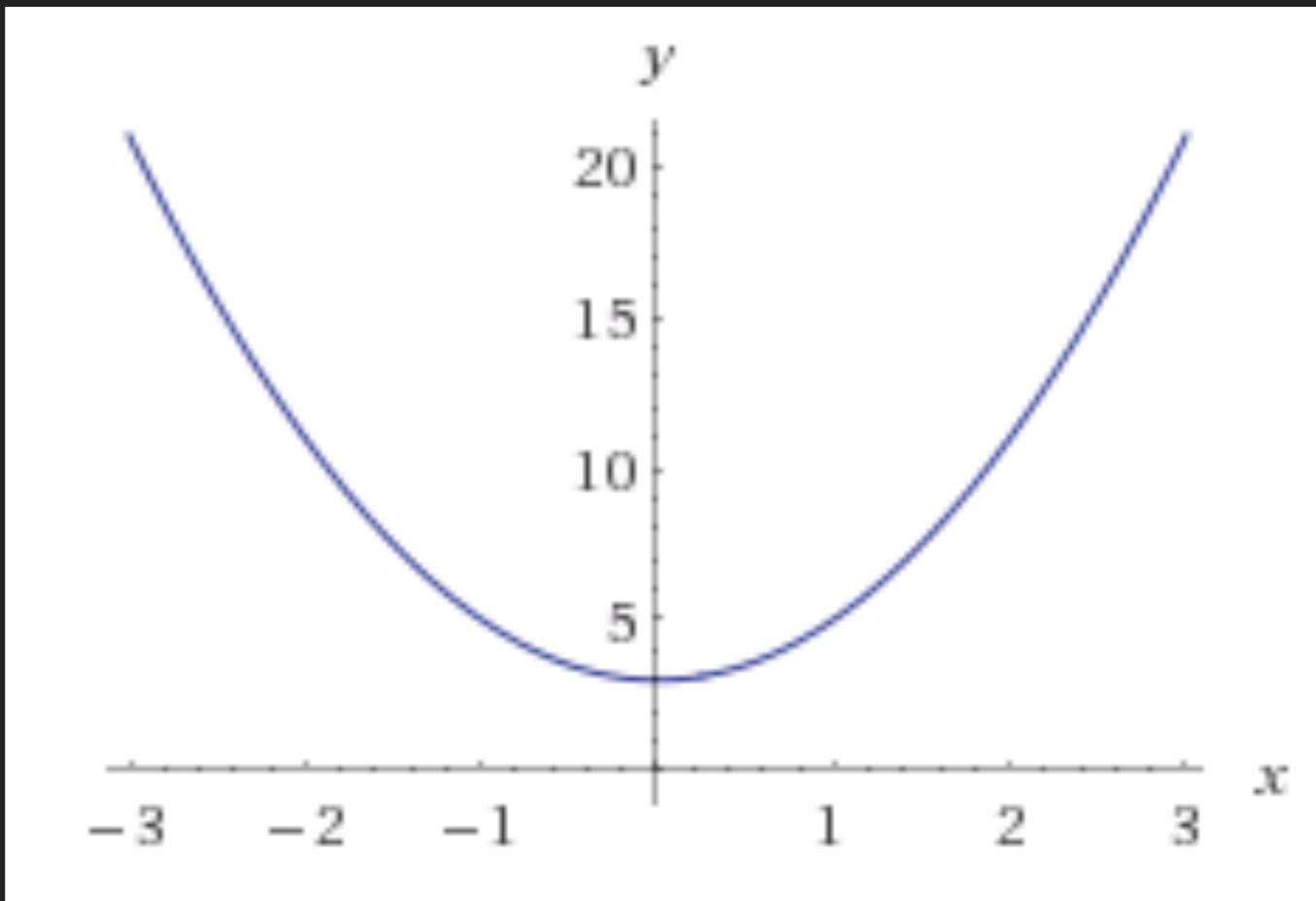
# FUNCTIONS

# Procedures

```
1 function addNumbers(x = 0,y = 0,z = 0,w = 0) {  
2     var total = x + y + z + w;  
3     console.log(total);  
4 }  
5  
6 function extraNumbers(x = 2,...args) {  
7     return addNumbers(x,40,...args);  
8 }  
9  
10  
11 extraNumbers();           // 42  
12  
13 extraNumbers(3,8,11);    // 62
```

# Functions

```
✓function tuple(x,y) {  
    return [x + 1, y - 1];  
}  
  
var [a,b] = tuple(...[5,10]);  
  
a; // 6  
b; // 9
```



$$f(x) = 2x^2 + 3$$

```
1 function f(x) {  
2     return 2 * Math.pow(x,2) + 3;  
3 }
```

# Function: the semantic relationship between input and computed output

```
1 function shippingRate(size, weight, speed) {  
2     return ((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }
```

SIDE EFFECTS

```
1 function shippingRate() {  
2     rate = ((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }  
4  
5 var rate;  
6 var size = 12;  
7 var weight = 4;  
8 var speed = 5;  
9 shippingRate();  
10 rate; // 57  
11  
12 size = 8;  
13 speed = 5;  
14 shippingRate();  
15 rate; // 42
```

```
1 function shippingRate(size, weight, speed) {  
2     return((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }  
4  
5 var rate;  
6  
7 rate = ✓shippingRate(12,4,5);      // 57  
8  
9 rate = ✓shippingRate(8,4,6);      // 42
```

Avoid side effects with  
function calls...  
if possible

# Side Effects:

- I / O (console, files, etc)
- Database Storage
- Network Calls
- DOM
- Timestamps
- Random Numbers
- CPU Heat
- CPU Time Delay
- etc

No such thing as  
“no side effects”

Avoid them where possible,  
make them obvious otherwise

# PURE FUNCTIONS

```
1 // pure
2 function addTwo(x,y) {
3     return x + y;
4 }
5
6 // impure
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
```

```
1 var z = 1;
2
3 function addTwo(x,y) {
4     return x + y;
5 }
6
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
10
11 addAnother(20,21); // 42
```

```
1 var z = 1;
2
3 function addTwo(x,y) {
4     return x + y;
5 }
6
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
10
11 addAnother(20,21); // 42
```

```
1 function addAnother(z) {  
2     return function addTwo(x,y) {  
3         return x + y + z;  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 addAnother(1)(20,21); // 42
```

```
1 function getId(obj) {  
2     return obj.id;  
3 }  
4  
5 getId({  
6     get id() {  
7         return Math.random();  
8     }  
9 });
```

# Function Purity: Level of Confidence

# Function Purity: Calls, Not Definitions

# EXTRACTING IMPURITY

```
1 function addComment(userID,comment) {  
2     var record = {  
3         id: uniqueID(),  
4         userID,  
5         text: comment  
6     };  
7     var elem = buildCommentElement(record);  
8     commentsList.appendChild(elem);  
9 }  
10  
11 addComment(42,"This is my first comment!");
```

```
1 function newComment(userID,commentID,comment) {  
2     var record = {  
3         id: commentID,  
4         userID,  
5         text: comment  
6     };  
7     return buildCommentElement(record);  
8 }  
9  
10 var commentID = uniqueID();  
11 var elem = newComment(  
12     42,  
13     commentID,  
14     "This is my first comment!"  
15 );  
16 commentsList.appendChild(elem);
```

**CONTAINING IMPURITY**

```
1 var SomeAPI = {  
2     threshold: 13,  
3     isBelowThreshold(x) {  
4         return x <= SomeAPI.threshold;  
5     }  
6 };  
7 var numbers = [];  
8  
9 function insertSortedDesc(v) {  
10    SomeAPI.threshold = v;  
11    var idx = numbers.findIndex(SomeAPI.isBelowThreshold);  
12    if (idx == -1) {  
13        idx = numbers.length;  
14    }  
15    numbers.splice(idx,0,v);  
16 }  
17  
18 insertSortedDesc(3);  
19 insertSortedDesc(5);  
20 insertSortedDesc(1);  
21 insertSortedDesc(4);  
22 insertSortedDesc(2);  
23 numbers;           // [ 5, 4, 3, 2, 1 ]
```

```
1 var SomeAPI = {  
2     threshold: 13,  
3     isBelowThreshold(x) {  
4         return x <= SomeAPI.threshold;  
5     }  
6 };  
7 var numbers = [];  
8  
9 function getSortedNums(nums, v) {  
10    var numbers = nums.slice();  
11    insertSortedDesc(v);  
12    return numbers;  
13}  
14  
15 function insertSortedDesc(v) {  
16    SomeAPI.threshold = v;  
17    var idx = numbers.findIndex(SomeAPI.isBelowThreshold);  
18    if (idx == -1) {  
19        idx = numbers.length;  
20    }  
21    numbers.splice(idx, 0, v);  
22 }  
23  
24 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers, 3);  
25 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers, 5);  
26 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers, 1);  
27 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers, 4);  
28 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers, 2);  
29 numbers; // [ 5, 4, 3, 2, 1 ]
```

```
1 var SomeAPI = {  
2     threshold: 13,  
3     isBelowThreshold(x) {  
4         return x <= SomeAPI.threshold;  
5     }  
6 };  
7 var numbers = [];  
8  
9 function insertSortedDesc(v) {  
10    SomeAPI.threshold = v;  
11    var idx = numbers.findIndex(SomeAPI.isBelowThreshold);  
12    if (idx == -1) {  
13        idx = numbers.length;  
14    }  
15    numbers.splice(idx,0,v);  
16 }  
17  
18 function getSortedNums(nums,v) {  
1. 19 → var [origNumbers,origThreshold] = [numbers,SomeAPI.threshold];  
2. 20 → numbers = nums.slice();  
3. 21 → insertSortedDesc(v);  
4. 22 → nums = numbers;  
5. 23 → [numbers,SomeAPI.threshold] = [origNumbers,origThreshold];  
6. 24 → return nums;  
25 }  
26  
27 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers,3);  
28 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers,5);  
29 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers,1);  
30 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers,4);  
31 numbers = getSortedNums(numbers,2);  
32 numbers;                                // [ 5, 4, 3, 2, 1 ]
```



# ARGUMENTS

```
1 // unary
2 function increment(x) {
3     return sum(x,1);
4 }
5
6 // binary
7 function sum(x,y) {
8     return x + y;
9 }
```

```
1 function unary(fn) {  
2     return function one(arg){  
3         return fn(arg);  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function binary(fn) {  
8     return function two(arg1,arg2){  
9         return fn(arg1,arg2);  
10    };  
11 }  
12  
13 function f(...args) {  
14     return args;  
15 }  
16  
17 var g = unary(f);  
18 var h = binary(f);  
19  
20 g(1,2,3,4);           // [1]  
21 h(1,2,3,4);           // [1,2]
```

```
1 function flip(fn) {  
2     return function flipped(arg1,arg2,...args){  
3         return fn(arg2,arg1,...args);  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function f(...args) {  
8     return args;  
9 }  
10  
11 var g = flip(f);  
12  
13 g(1,2,3,4);      // [2,1,3,4]
```

```
1 function reverseArgs(fn) {  
2     return function reversed(...args){  
3         return fn(...args.reverse());  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function f(...args) {  
8     return args;  
9 }  
10  
11 var g = reverseArgs(f);  
12  
13 g(1,2,3,4);           // [4,3,2,1]
```

```
1 function spreadArgs(fn) {  
2     return function spread(args){  
3         return fn(...args);  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function f(x,y,z,w) {  
8     return x + y + z + w;  
9 }  
10  
11 var g = spreadArgs(f);  
12  
13 g([1,2,3,4]); // 10
```

**unspread(..)?**

**POINT-FREE**

```
1 getPerson(function onPerson(person) {  
2     return renderPerson(person);  
3 });  
4  
5 getPerson(renderPerson);
```

# Equational Reasoning

# Shape

```
1 function isOdd(v) {  
2     return v % 2 == 1;  
3 }  
4  
5 function isEven( v) {  
6     return !isOdd( v);  
7 }  
8  
9 isEven(4);      // true
```

```
1 function not(fn) {  
2     return function negated(...args) {  
3         return !fn(...args);  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function isOdd(v) {  
8     return v % 2 == 1;  
9 }  
10  
11 var isEven = not(isOdd);  
12  
13 isEven(4);           // true
```

# Advanced Point-Free

```
1 function mod(y) {  
2     return function forX(x){  
3         return x % y;  
4     };  
5 }  
6 function eq(y) {  
7     return function forX(x){  
8         return x === y;  
9     };  
10 }  
11  
12 var mod2 = mod(2);  
13 var eq1 = eq(1);  
14  
15 function isOdd(x) {  
16     return eq1( mod2( x ) );  
17 }
```

```
1 var mod2 = mod(2);
2 var eq1 = eq(1);
3
4 function isOdd(x) {
5     return eq1(mod2(x));
6 }
7
8 function compose(fn2,fn1) {
9     return function composed(v){
10        return fn2(fn1(v));
11    };
12 }
13
14 var isOdd = compose(eq1,mod2);
15
16 var isOdd = compose(eq(1),mod(2));
```



# CLOSURE

Closure is when a function  
"remembers" the variables around  
it even when that function is  
executed elsewhere.

```
1 function makeCounter() {  
2   var counter = 0;  
3   return function increment(){  
4     return ++counter;  
5   };  
6 }  
7  
8 var c = makeCounter();  
9  
10 c(); // 1  
11 c(); // 2  
12 c(); // 3
```

```
1 function unary(fn) {  
2     return function one(arg){  
3         return fn(arg);  
4     };  
5 }
```

```
1 function addAnother(z) {  
2     return function addTwo(x,y) {  
3         return x + y + z;  
4     };  
5 }
```



# LAZY VS EAGER

```
1 function repeater(count) {  
2     return function allTheAs(){  
3         return "".padStart(count, "A");  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 var A = repeater(10);  
8  
9 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAA"  
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAA"
```

```
1 function repeater(count) {  
2     var str = "".padStart(count, "A");  
3     return function allTheAs() {  
4         return str;  
5     };  
6 }  
7  
8 var A = repeater(10);  
9  
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAA"  
11 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAA"
```

```
1 function repeater(count) {  
2     var str;  
3     return function allTheAs(){  
4         if (str == undefined) {  
5             str = "".padStart(count,"A");  
6         }  
7         return str;  
8     };  
9 }  
10  
11 var A = repeater(10);  
12  
13 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAA"  
14 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAA"
```

# Memoization

```
1 function repeater(count) {
2   return memoize(function allTheAs() {
3     return "".padStart(count, "A");
4   });
5 }
6
7 var A = repeater(10);
8
9 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAA"
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAA"
```

**GENERALIZED  
TO SPECIALIZED**

```
1 function ajax(url,data,cb) { /*..*/ }
2
3 ajax(CUSTOMER_API,{id:42},renderCustomer);
4
5 function getCustomer(data,cb) {
6     return ajax(CUSTOMER_API,data,cb);
7 }
8
9 getCustomer({id:42},renderCustomer);
10
11 function getCurrentUser(cb) {
12     // return ajax(CUSTOMER_API,{id:42},cb);
13     return getCustomer({id:42},cb);
14 }
15
16 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```

**Function Parameter Order:  
General -> Specific**

# PARTIAL APPLICATION

```
1 function ajax(url,data,cb) { /*..*/ }
2
3 var getCustomer = partial.ajax,CUSTOMER_API);
4 // var getCurrentUser = partial.ajax,CUSTOMER_API,{id:42});
5 var getCurrentUser = partial(getCustomer,{id:42});
6
7 getCustomer({id:42},renderCustomer);
8
9 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```

# CURRYING

```
1 function ajax(url) {  
2     return getData(data){  
3         return getCB(cb){ /*..*/ };  
4     }  
5 }  
6  
7 ajax(CUSTOMER_API)({id:42})(renderCustomer);  
8  
9 var getCustomer = ajax(CUSTOMER_API);  
10 var getCurrentUser = getCustomer({id:42});  
11  
12 getCustomer({id:42})(renderCustomer);  
13  
14 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```

```
1 // var ajax = url => data => cb => { .. };
2 // var ajax = url => (data => (cb => { .. }));
3 var ajax = curry(
4   3,
5   function ajax(url,data,cb){ /*..*/ }
6 );
7 var getCustomer = ajax(CUSTOMER_API);
8 var getCurrentUser = getCustomer({id:42});
```

```
1 var ajax = curry(  
2   3,  
3   function ajax(url,data,cb){ /*..*/ }  
4 );  
5  
6 // strict currying  
7 ajax( CUSTOMER_API )( {id:42} )( renderCustomer );  
8  
9 // loose currying  
10 ajax( CUSTOMER_API, {id:42} )( renderCustomer );
```

# Partial Application vs Currying:

1. Both are specialization techniques
2. Partial Application presets some arguments now, receives the rest on the next call
3. Currying doesn't preset any arguments, receives each argument one at a time

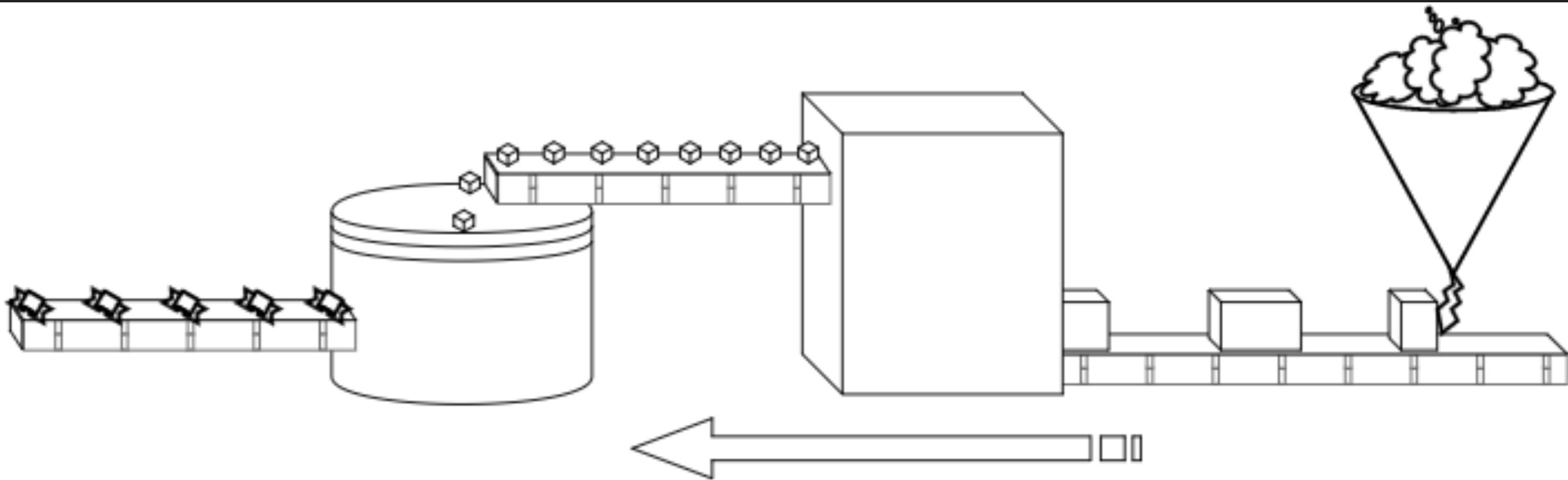
# Specialization Adapts Shape

```
1 function add(x,y) { return x + y; }
2
3 [0,2,4,6,8].map(function addOne(v){
4     return add(1,v);
5 });
6 // [1,3,5,7,9]
7
8 add = curry(add);
9
10 [0,2,4,6,8].map(add(1));
11 // [1,3,5,7,9]
```



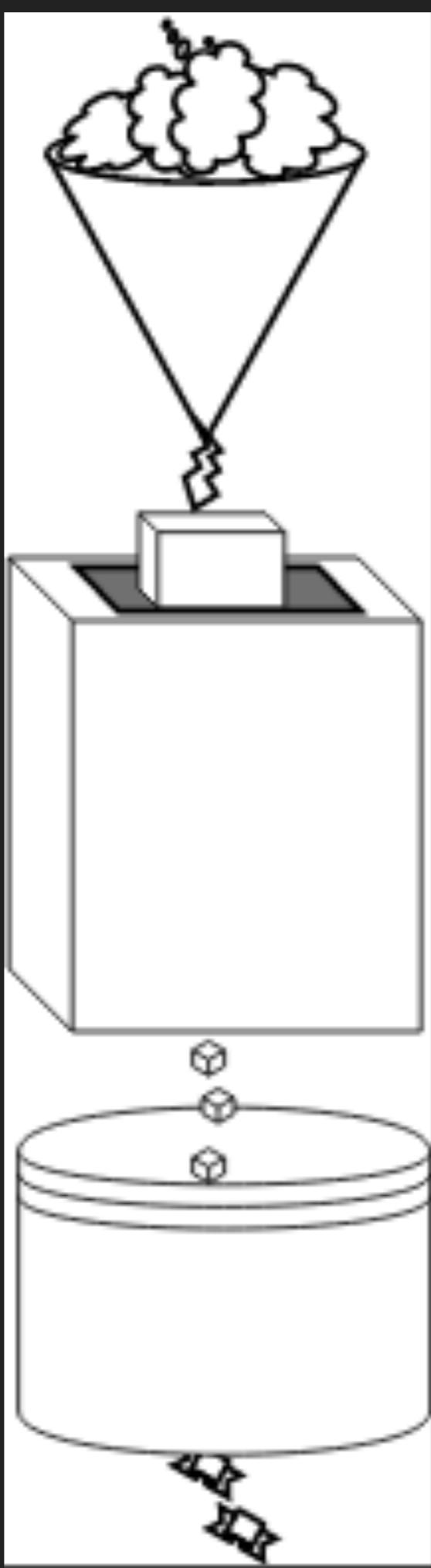
# COMPOSITION

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 // add shipping rate
6 var tmp = increment(4);
7 tmp = triple(tmp);
8 totalCost = basePrice + minus2(tmp);
```



**(RIGHT-TO-LEFT)**

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 // add shipping rate
6 totalCost =
7     basePrice +
8     minus2(triple(increment(4)));
```

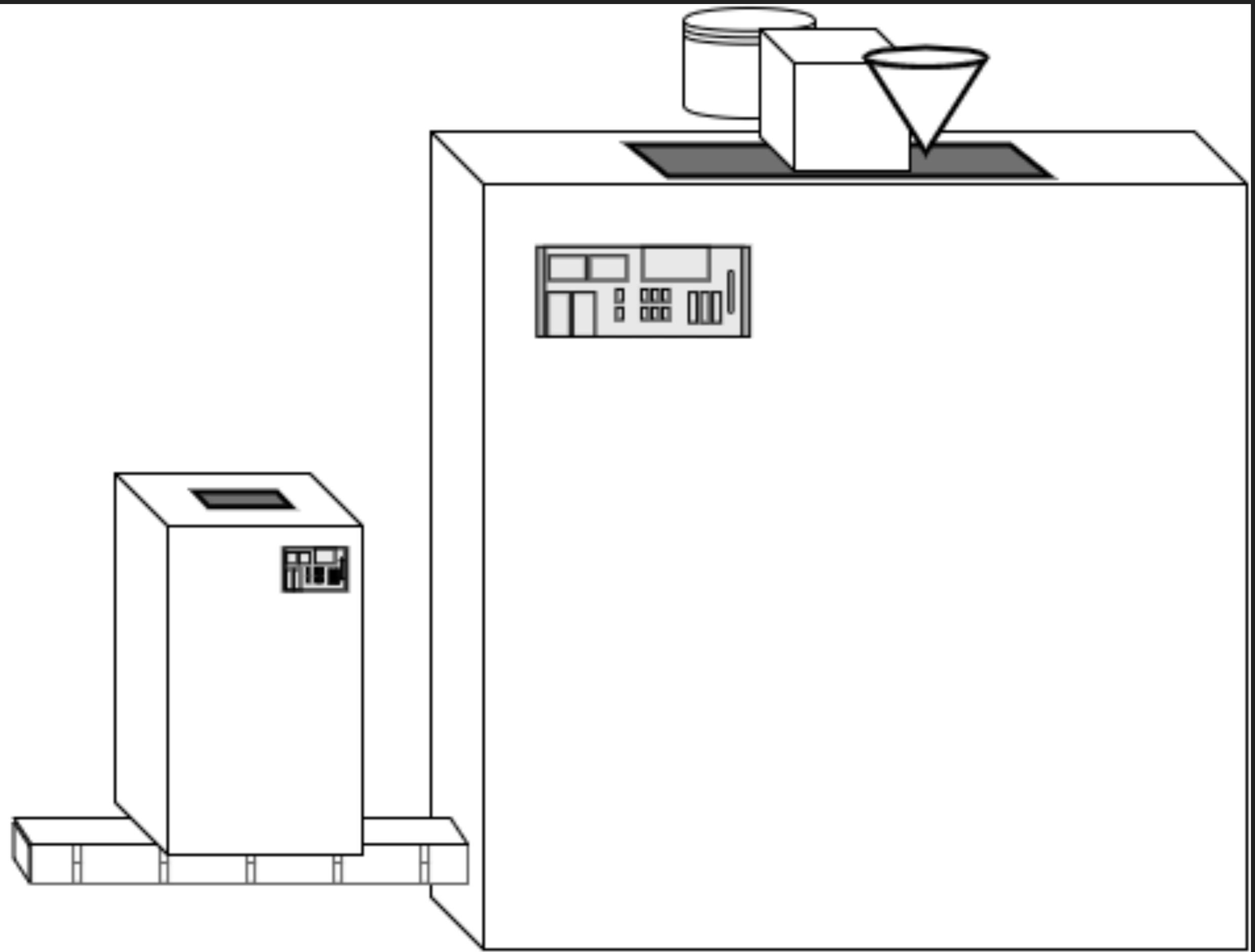


```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 function shippingRate(x) {
6     return minus2(triple(increment(x)));
7 }
8
9 // add shipping rate
10 totalCost =
11     basePrice +
12     shippingRate(4);
```



```
1 function composeThree(fn3,fn2,fn1) {  
2     return function composed(v){  
3         return fn3(fn2(fn1(v)));  
4     };  
5 }
```

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 var shippingRate =
6 | composeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
7
8 // calculate and add shipping rate
9 totalCost =
10 | basePrice +
11 | shippingRate(4);
```



```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 var f = composeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
6 var p = composeThree(increment, triple, minus2);
7
8 f(4);    // 13
9 p(4);    // 7
10
11 var g = pipeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
12
13 g(4);   // 7
```

**COMPOSE: RIGHT-TO-LEFT**  
**PIPE: LEFT-TO-RIGHT**

# ASSOCIATIVITY

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 function composeTwo(fn2,fn1) {
6     return function composed(v){
7         return fn2(fn1(v));
8     };
9 }
10
11 var f = composeTwo(
12     composeTwo(minus2,triple),
13     increment
14 );
15 var p = composeTwo(
16     minus2,
17     composeTwo(triple,increment)
18 );
19
20 ↗ f(4);          // 13
21 ↗ p(4);          // 13
```

# CURRYING REVISITED

```
1 function sum(x,y) { return x + y; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function divBy(y,x) { return x / y; }
4
5 divBy( 2, triple( sum(3,5) ) ); // 12
6
7 sum = curry(2,sum);
8 divBy = curry(2,divBy);
9
10 composeThree(
11     divBy(2),
12     triple,
13     sum(3)
14 )(5); // 12
```

# POINT-FREE REVISITED

```
1 var mod2 = mod(2);
2 var eq1 = eq(1);
3
4 // function isOdd(x) {
5 //   return x % 2 == 1;
6 //
7 function isOdd(x) {
8   return eq1( mod2( x ) );
9 }
10
11 function composeTwo(fn2,fn1) {
12   return function composed(v){
13     return fn2( fn1( v ) );
14   };
15 }
16
17 var isOdd = composeTwo(eq1,mod2);
18 var isOdd = composeTwo(eq(1),mod(2));
```



# IMMUTABILITY

# ASSIGNMENT IMMUTABILITY

```
1 var basePrice = 89.99;
2 const shippingCost = 6.50;
3
4 // other code
5
6 basePrice += 5.00;           // allowed
7
8 // other code
9
10 shippingCost *= 1.04;       // not allowed!
```

```
1 var basePrice = 89.99;
2 const shippingCost = 6.50;
3
4 function increasePrice(price) {
5     return price + 5.00;
6 }
7 increasePrice(basePrice);    // 94.99
8
9 function increaseShipping(shipping) {
10    return shipping * 1.04;
11 }
12 increaseShipping(shippingCost); // 6.76
```

```
1 {
2   const shippingCost = 6.50;
3   const updateOrder = compose(
4     saveOrderTotal,
5     computeOrderTotal(basePrice),
6     increaseShipping
7   );
8   updateOrder(shippingCost);
9 }
```

**VALUE  
IMMUTABILITY**

```
1 {  
2   const orderDetails = {  
3     orderId: 42,  
4     total: (basePrice + shipping)  
5   };  
6  
7   if (orderedItems.length > 0) {  
8     orderDetails.items = orderedItems;  
9   }  
10  
11  processOrder(orderDetails);  
12 }
```

```
1 {
2     let orderDetails = {
3         orderId: 42,
4         total: (basePrice + shipping)
5     };
6
7     if (orderedItems.length > 0) {
8         orderDetails.items = orderedItems;
9     }
10
11    processOrder(Object.freeze(orderDetails));
12 }
```

**Read-Only Data Structures:**  
**Data structures that never**  
**need to be mutated**

```
1 function processOrder(order) {  
2     if (!("status" in order)) {  
3         order.status = "complete";  
4     }  
5  
6     saveToDatabase(order);  
7 }
```

```
1 function processOrder(order) { - - - - -
2   var processedOrder = { ...order },
3     if (!("status" in order)){ - - - - -
4       processedOrder.status = "complete";
5     }
6
7   saveToDatabase(processedOrder);
8 }
```

Treat all data structures as  
read-only whether they are  
or not

# IMMUTABLE DATA STRUCTURES

```
1 var items = Immutable.List.of(  
2     textbook,  
3     supplies  
4 );  
5  
6 var updatedItems = items.push(calculator);  
7  
8 items === updatedItems; // false  
9  
10 items.size; // 2  
11 updatedItems.size; // 3
```

**Immutable Data Structures:**  
Data structures that need to  
be mutated



# RECURSION

```
1 function isVowel(char) {  
2     return ["a","e","i","o","u"].includes(char);  
3 }  
4  
5 function countVowels(str) {  
6     var count = 0;  
7     for (var i = 0; i < str.length; i++) {  
8         if (isVowel(str[i])) {  
9             count++;  
10        }  
11    }  
12    return count;  
13 }  
14  
15 countVowels(  
16     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
17 );  
18 // 11
```

```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     if (str.length == 0) return 0;  
3     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```

```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```



```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels(str.slice(1));  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```

# PTC

# PROPER TAIL CALLS

```
1 'use strict';
2
3 function decrement(x) {
4     return sub(x,1);
5 }
6
7 function sub(x,y) {
8     return x - y;
9 }
10
11 decrement(43); // 42
```

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function diminish(x) {
4     if (x > 90) {
5         return diminish(Math.trunc(x / 2));
6     }
7     return x - 3;
8 }
9
10 diminish(367); // 42
```

```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function countVowels(count, str) {
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
6     return countVowels( count, str.slice(1) );
7 }
8
9 countVowels(
10   0,
11   "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
12 );
13 // 11
```

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 var countVowels = curry(2, function countVowels(count, str){
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
6     return countVowels( count, str.slice(1) );
7 })(0);
8
9 countVowels(
10    "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
11 );
12 // 11
```

CPS

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function countVowels(str,cont = v=>v) {
4     var first = (isVowel(str[0])) ? 1 : 0;
5     if (str.length <= 1) return cont(first);
6     return countVowels(str.slice(1),function f(v){
7         return cont(first + v);
8     });
9 }
10
11 countVowels(
12     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
13 );
14 // 11
```

# TRAMPOLINES

```
1 function trampoline(fn) {  
2     return function trampolined(...args) {  
3         var result = fn(...args);  
4  
5         while (typeof result == "function") {  
6             result = result();  
7         }  
8  
9         return result;  
10    };  
11}
```

```
1 var countVowels =
2   trampoline(function countVowels(count,str){
3     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
4     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
5     return function f(){
6       return countVowels(count,str.slice(1));
7     };
8   });
9
10 // optionally:
11 countVowels = curry(2,countVowels)(0);
```

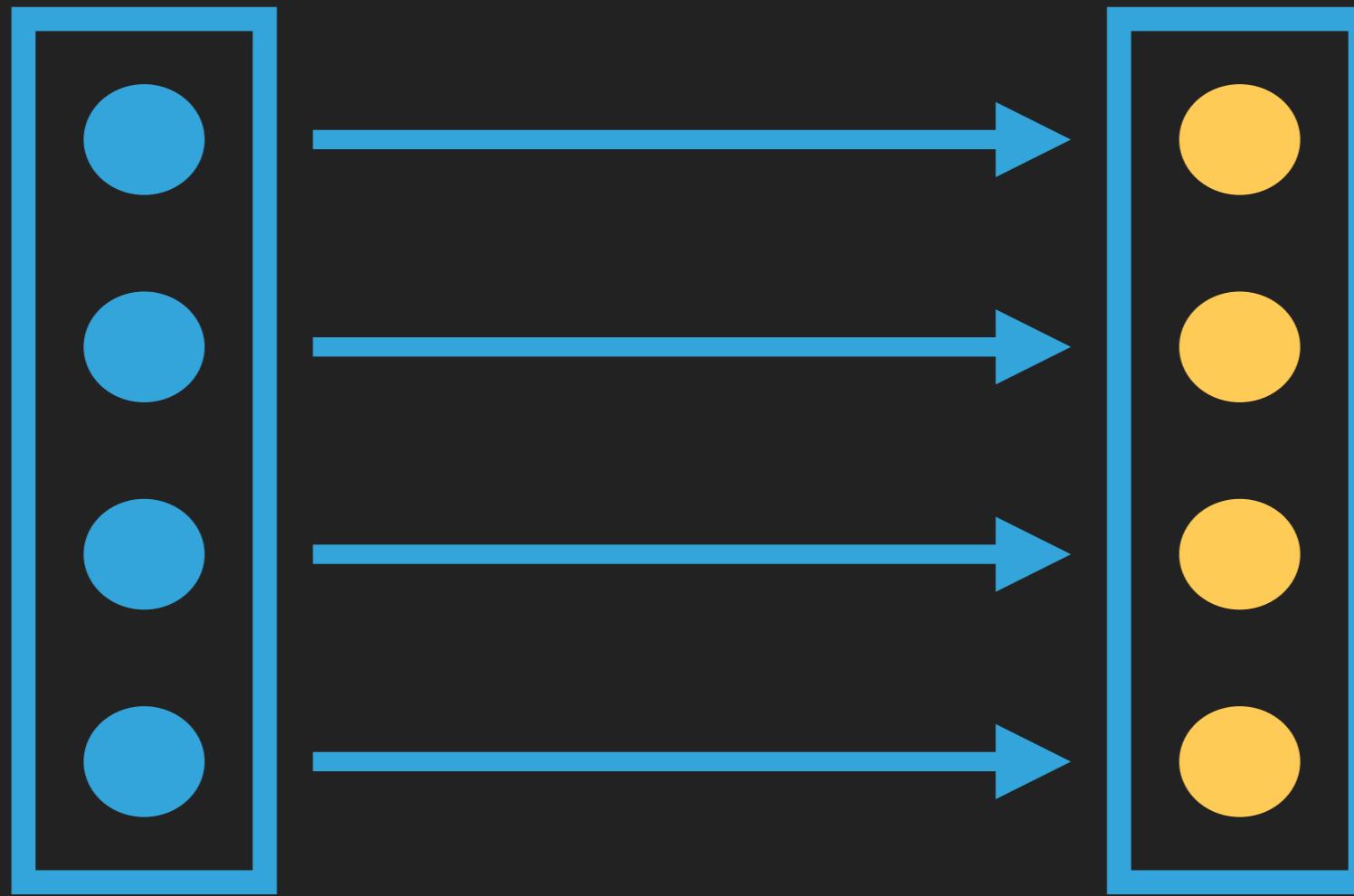
```
3 function countVowels(count,str) {  
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;  
6     return countVowels( count, str.slice(1) );  
7 }
```

```
1 function countVowels(count,str){  
2     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return count;  
4     return function f(){  
5         return countVowels(count,str.slice(1));  
6     };  
7 }
```



# LISTS

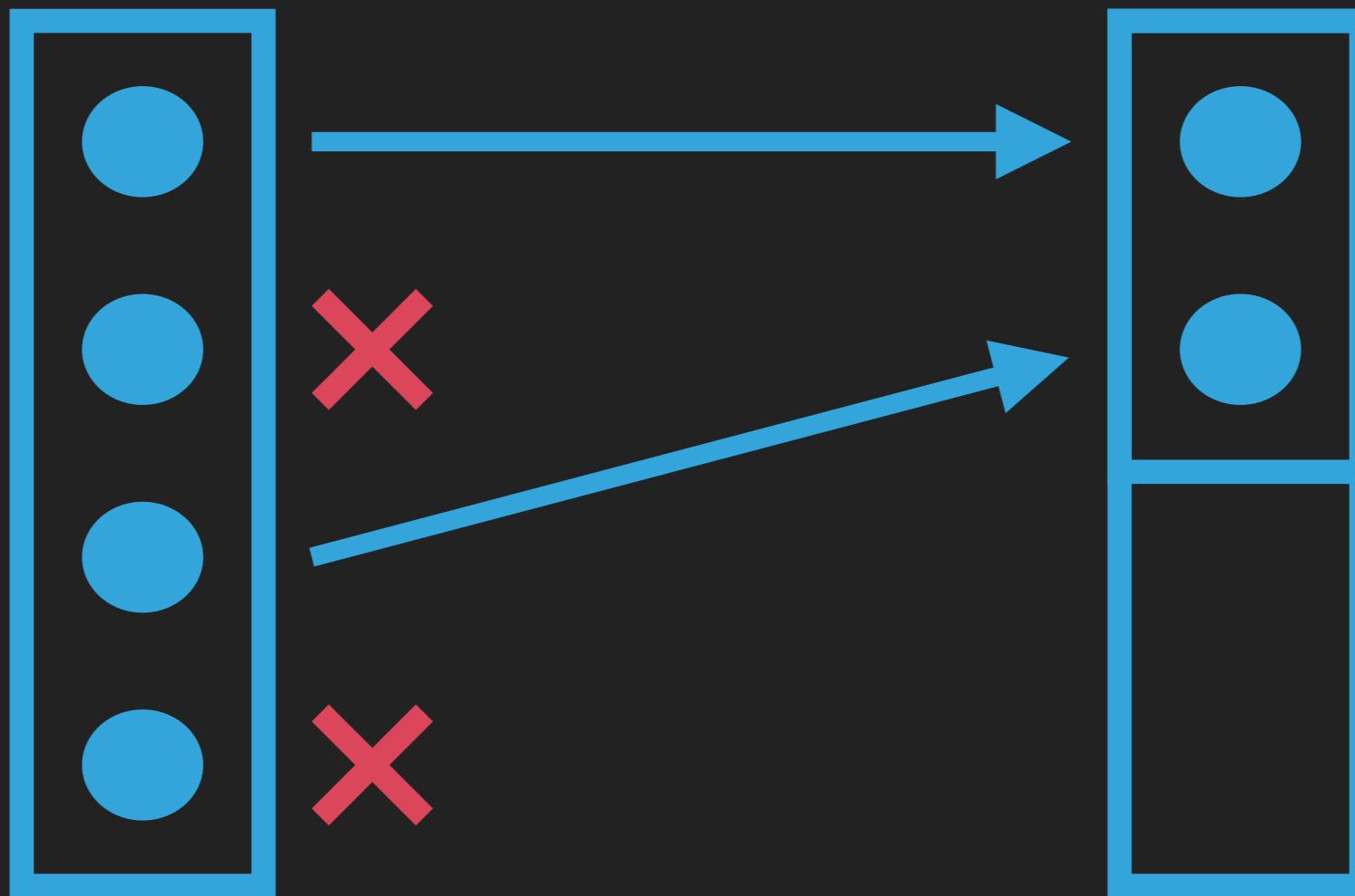
actually, data structures



# MAP: TRANSFORMATION

```
1 function makeRecord(name) {  
2     return { id: uniqID(), name };  
3 }  
4  
5 function map(mapper,arr) {  
6     var newList = [];  
7     for (let elem of arr) {  
8         newList.push(mapper(elem));  
9     }  
10    return newList;  
11 }  
12  
13 map(makeRecord, [ "Kyle", "Susan" ]);  
14 // [ {id:42,name:"Kyle"}, {id:729,name:"Susan"} ]
```

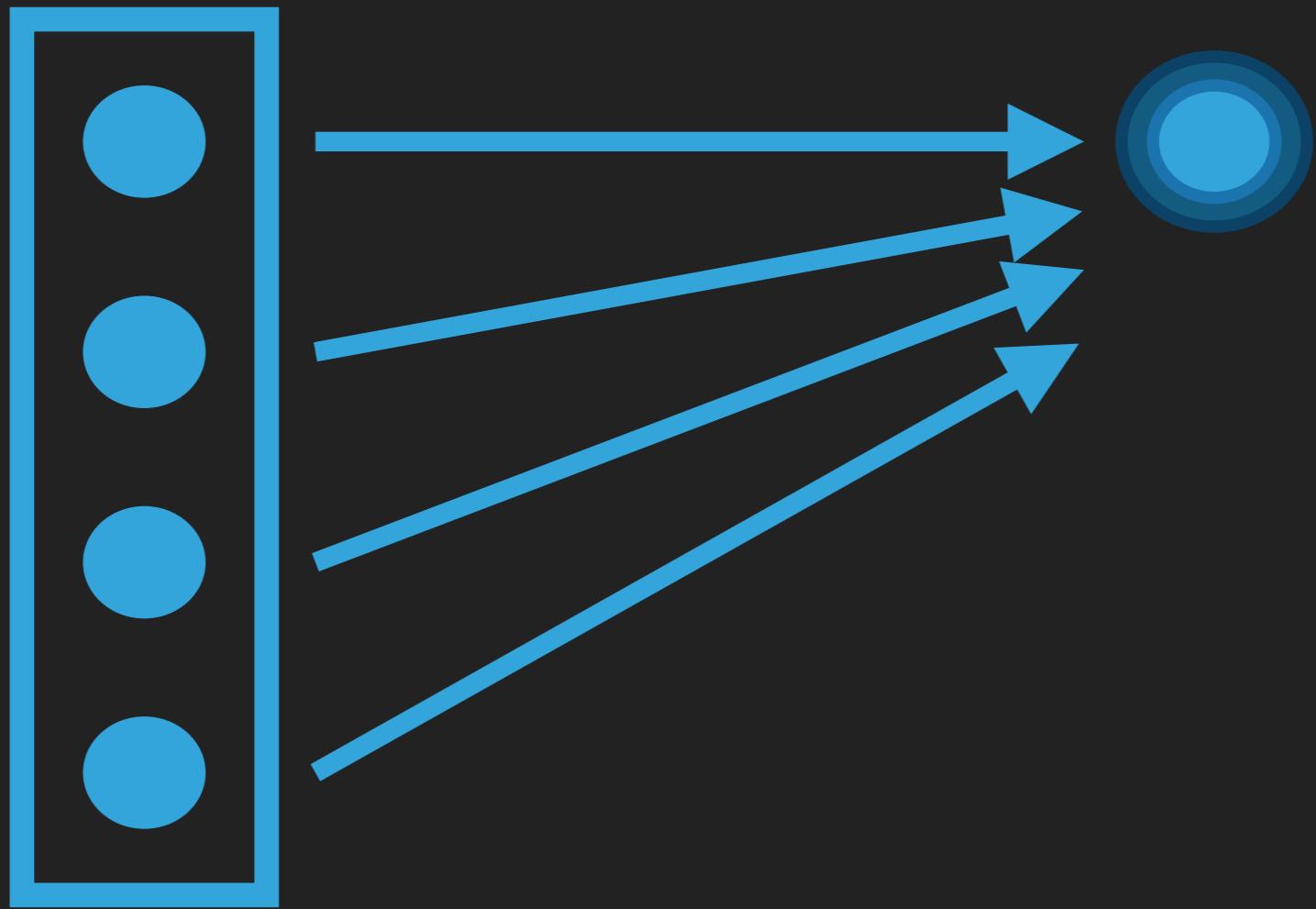
```
1 function makeRecord(name) {  
2     return { id: uniqID(), name };  
3 }  
4  
5 [ "Kyle", "Susan" ].map(makeRecord);  
6 // [ {id:42,name:"Kyle"} , {id:729,name:"Susan"} ]
```



**FILTER: EXCLUSION  
ACTUALLY, INCLUSION?**

```
1 function isLoggedIn(user) {  
2     return user.session != null;  
3 }  
4  
5 function filterIn(predicate,arr) {  
6     var newList = [];  
7     for (let elem of arr) {  
8         if (predicate(elem) ) {  
9             newList.push(elem);  
10        }  
11    }  
12    return newList;  
13 }  
14  
15 filterIn(isLoggedIn,[  
16     { userID: 42, session: "a%klDKF543_9*54" },  
17     { userID: 17 },  
18     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },  
19 ]);  
20 // [  
21 //     { userID: 42, session: "a%klDKF543_9*54" },  
22 //     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },  
23 // ]
```

```
1 function isLoggedIn(user) {  
2     return user.session != null;  
3 }  
4  
5 [  
6     { userID: 42, session: "a%k1DKF543_9*54" },  
7     { userID: 17 },  
8     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },  
9 ].filter(isLoggedIn);  
10 // [  
11 //     { userID: 42, session: "a%k1DKF543_9*54" },  
12 //     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },  
13 // ]
```



# REDUCE: COMBINING

```
1 function addToRecord(record,[key,value]) {  
2     return { ...record, [key]: value };  
3 }  
4  
5 function reduce(reducer,initialVal,arr) {  
6     var ret = initialVal;  
7     for (let elem of arr) {  
8         ret = reducer(ret,elem);  
9     }  
10    return ret;  
11 }  
12  
13 reduce(addToRecord,[],[  
14     [ "name", "Kyle" ],  
15     [ "age", 39 ],  
16     [ "isTeacher", true ]  
17 ]);  
18 // { name: "Kyle", age: 39, isTeacher: true }
```

```
1 function addToRecord(record, [key,value]) {  
2     return { ...record, [key]: value };  
3 }  
4  
5 [  
6     [ "name", "Kyle" ],  
7     [ "age", 39 ],  
8     [ "isTeacher", true ]  
9 ].reduce(addToRecord, {});  
10 // { name: "Kyle", age: 39, isTeacher: true }
```

# COMPOSITION REVISITED

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 function composeTwo(fn2,fn1) {
6     return function composed(v){
7         return fn2(fn1(v));
8     };
9 }
10
11 var f = [div3,mul2,add1].reduce(composeTwo);
12 var p = [add1,mul2,div3].reduceRight(composeTwo);
13
14 f(8);           // 6
15 p(8);           // 6
```

```
1 function compose(...fns) {  
2     return function composed(v){  
3         return fns.reduceRight(function invoke(fn ,val) {  
4             return fn(val);  
5         },v);  
6     };  
7 }  
8  
9 var f = compose(div3,mul2,add1);  
10  
11 f(8);           // 6
```



# FUSION

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 var list = [2,5,8,11,14,17,20];
6
7 list
8 .map( add1 )
9 ;.map( mul2 )
10 .map( div3 );
11 // [2,4,6,8,10,12,14]
```

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 var list = [2,5,8,11,14,17,20];
6
7 list
8 .map(
9 |   compose(div3,mul2,add1)
10 );
11 // [2,4,6,8,10,12,14]
```

# TRANSDUCING

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
6
7 list
8 .map( add1 )
9 .filter( isOdd )
10 .reduce( sum );
11 // 42
```

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
6
7 list
8 .reduce(function allAtOnce(total,v){
9     v = add1(v);
10    if (isOdd(v)) {
11        total = sum(total,v);
12    }
13    return total;
14 },0);
15 // 42
```

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var transducer = compose(
6     mapReducer(add1),
7     filterReducer(isOdd)
8 );
9
10 transduce(
11     transducer,
12     sum,
13     0,
14     [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]
15 );
16 // 42
17
18 into(transducer,0,[1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]);
19 // 42
20
21 [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21].reduce(transducer(sum),0);
22 // 42
```

# DERIVING TRANSDUCTION

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
6
7 list
8 .map( add1 )
9 .filter( isOdd )
10 .reduce( sum );
11 // 42
```

```
1 function mapWithReduce(arr,mappingFn) {  
2     return arr.reduce(function reducer(list,v){  
3         list.push( mappingFn(v) );  
4         return list;  
5     }, [] );  
6 }  
7  
8 function filterWithReduce(arr,predicateFn) {  
9     return arr.reduce(function reducer(list,v){  
10        if (predicateFn(v)) list.push(v);  
11        return list;  
12    }, [] );  
13 }  
14  
15 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];  
16  
17 list = mapWithReduce( list, add1 );  
18 list = filterWithReduce( list, isOdd );  
19 list.reduce( sum );  
20 // 42
```

```
1 function mapReducer(mappingFn) {  
2     return function reducer(list,v){  
3         list.push( mappingFn(v) );  
4         return list;  
5     };  
6 }  
7  
8 function filterReducer(predicateFn) {  
9     return function reducer(list,v){  
10        if (predicateFn(v)) list.push(v);  
11        return list;  
12    };  
13 }  
14  
15 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];  
16  
17 list  
18 .reduce( mapReducer(add1), [] )  
19 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd), [] )  
20 .reduce( sum );  
21 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {
2     list.push(v);
3     return list;
4 }
5
6 function mapReducer(mappingFn) {
7     return function reducer(list,v){
8         return listCombination( list, mappingFn(v) );
9     };
10 }
11
12 function filterReducer(predicateFn) {
13     return function reducer(list,v){
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return listCombination( list, v );
15         return list;
16     };
17 }
18
19 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
20
21 list
22 .reduce( mapReducer(add1), [] )
23 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd), [] )
24 .reduce( sum );
25 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {  
2     list.push(v);  
3     return list;  
4 }  
5  
6 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){  
7     return function reducer(list,v){  
8         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );  
9     };  
10});  
11  
12 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){  
13     return function reducer(list,v){  
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );  
15         return list;  
16     };  
17});  
18  
19 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];  
20  
21 list  
22 .reduce( mapReducer(add1)(listCombination), [] )  
23 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd)(listCombination), [] )  
24 .reduce( sum );  
25 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {  
2     list.push(v);  
3     return list;  
4 }  
5  
6 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){  
7     return function reducer(list,v){  
8         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );  
9     };  
10});  
11  
12 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){  
13     return function reducer(list,v){  
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );  
15         return list;  
16     };  
17});  
18  
19 var transducer = compose( mapReducer(add1), filterReducer(isOdd) );  
20  
21 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];  
22  
23 list  
24 .reduce( transducer(listCombination), [] )  
25 .reduce( sum );  
26 // 42
```

```
1 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){  
2     return function reducer(list,v){  
3         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );  
4     };  
5 });  
6  
7 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){  
8     return function reducer(list,v){  
9         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );  
10        return list;  
11    };  
12});  
13  
14 var transducer = compose( mapReducer(add1), filterReducer(isOdd) );  
15  
16 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];  
17  
18 list  
19 .reduce( transducer(sum), 0 );  
20 // 42
```

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var transducer = compose(
6   mapReducer(add1),
7   filterReducer(isOdd)
8 );
9
10 transduce(
11   transducer,
12   sum,
13   0,
14   [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]
15 );
16 // 42
17
18 into(transducer,0,[1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]);
19 // 42
```

# DATA STRUCTURE OPERATIONS

```
1 var obj = {  
2     name: "Kyle",  
3     email: "Getify@Gmail.com"  
4 };  
5  
6 function mapObj(mapper,o) {  
7     var newObj = {};  
8     for (let key of Object.keys(o)) {  
9         newObj[key] = mapper( o[key] );  
10    }  
11    return newObj;  
12 }  
13  
14 mapObj(function lower(val){  
15     return val.toLowerCase();  
16 },obj);  
17 // { name: "kyle", email: "getify@gmail.com" }
```



# MONAD: FP DATA STRUCTURE

~~Monad: a monoid in the category of  
endofunctors~~

**Monad: a pattern for pairing data with a  
set of predictable behaviors that let it  
interact with other data+behavior  
pairings (monads)**

```
1 function Just(val) {  
2     return { map, chain, ap };  
3  
4     // *****  
5  
6     function map(fn) {  
7         return Just( fn( val ) );  
8     }  
9  
10    // aka: bind, flatMap  
11    function chain(fn) {  
12        return fn( val );  
13    }  
14  
15    function ap(anotherMonad) {  
16        return anotherMonad.map( val );  
17    }  
18}
```

```
1 var fortyOne = Just(41);
2 var fortyTwo = fortyOne.map(function inc(v){
3     return v + 1;
4 });
5
6 function identity(v) {
7     return v;
8 }
9
10 // debug inspection:
11 fortyOne.chain(identity);      // 41
12 fortyTwo.chain(identity);      // 42
```

```
1 var user1 = Just("Kyle");
2 var user2 = Just("Susan");
3
4 var tuple = curry(2,function tuple(x,y){
5     return [x,y];
6 });
7
8 var users = user1.map(tuple).ap(user2);
9
10 // debug inspection:
11 users.chain(identity); // ["Kyle", "Susan"]
```

```
1 var someObj = { something: { else: { entirely: 42 } } };  
2 // someObj.something.else.entirely; // 42  
3  
4 function Nothing() {  
5     return { map: Nothing, chain: Nothing, ap: Nothing };  
6 }  
7  
8 var Maybe = { Just, Nothing, of: Just };  
9  
10 function fromNullable(val) {  
11     if (val == null) return Maybe.Nothing();  
12     else return Maybe.of(val);  
13 }  
14  
15 var prop = curry(function prop(prop,obj){  
16     return fromNullable( obj[prop] );  
17 });  
18  
19 Maybe.of( someObj )  
20 .chain( prop( "something" ) )  
21 .chain( prop( "else" ) )  
22 .chain( prop( "entirely" ) )  
23  
24 // debug inspection:  
25 .chain( identity ); // 42
```

**There are many kinds of monads:  
Just, Nothing, Maybe, Either, IO, etc**

**Should you use monads?  
Maybe.**



# ASYNC

```
1 var a = [1,2,3];
2
3 var b = a.map(function double(v){
4     return v * 2;
5 });
6
7 b; // [2,4,6]
```

SYNCHRONOUS, EAGER FP

**LAZY FP,  
OVER TIME?**

```
1 var a = [];  
2  
3 var b = mapLazy(function double(v){  
4     return v * 2;  
5 },a);  
6  
7 a.push(1);  
8  
9 a[0];           // 1  
10 b[0];          // 2  
11  
12 a.push(2);  
13  
14 a[1];           // 2  
15 b[1];          // 4
```

```
1 var a = new LazyArray();
2
3 setInterval(function everySecond(){
4     a.push(Math.random());
5 },1000);
6
7 // *****
8
9 var b = a.map(function double(v){
10     return v * 2;
11 });
12
13 b.forEach(function onValue(v){
14     console.log(v);
15 });
```

# "LAZYARRAY"



# OBSERVABLE

```
1 var a = new Rx.Subject();
2
3 setInterval(function everySecond(){
4     a.next(Math.random());
5 },1000);
6
7 // *****
8
9 var b = a.map(function double(v){
10     return v * 2;
11 });
12
13 b.subscribe(function onValue(v){
14     console.log(v);
15 }));
```



# FP LIBRARIES

# LODASH/FP

[github.com/lodash/lodash/wiki/FP-Guide](https://github.com/lodash/lodash/wiki/FP-Guide)

```
1 // var fp = require("lodash/fp");
2 fp.reduce(
3     (acc,v) => acc + v,
4     0,
5     [3,7,9]
6 );
7 // 19
8
9 var f = fp.curryN(3,function f(x,y,z){
10    return x + (y * z);
11 });
12 var g = fp.compose([
13     fp.add(1),
14     f(1,4)
15 ]);
16
17 g(10);
18 // 42
```



# RAMDA

[ramdajs.com](http://ramdajs.com)

```
1 R.reduce(  
2   (acc,v) => acc + v,  
3   0,  
4   [3,7,9]  
5 );  
6 // 19  
7  
8 var f = R.curryN(3,function f(x,y,z){  
9   return x + (y * z);  
10});  
11 var g = R.compose(  
12   R.inc,  
13   f(1,4)  
14);  
15  
16 g(10);  
17 // 42
```

A screenshot of a GitHub repository page. The repository name is `getify / fpo`. The navigation bar includes tabs for Code (highlighted in orange), Issues (2), Pull requests (1), Projects (0), and Watch. Below the navigation bar is a description: "FP library for JavaScript. Supports named-argument style methods." The repository has four associated topics: library, functional-programming, functional-js, and javascript. There is also a link to Manage topics.

Code

Issues 2

Pull requests 1

Projects 0

Watch

FP library for JavaScript. Supports named-argument style methods.

library functional-programming functional-js javascript Manage topics

[github.com/getify/fpo](https://github.com/getify/fpo)

```
1 // the classic/traditional method style
2 // (on the `FP0.std.*` namespace)
3 FP0.std.reduce(
4     (acc,v) => acc + v,
5     undefined,
6     [3,7,9]
7 ); // 19
8
9 // FP0 named-argument method style
10 FP0.reduce({
11     arr: [3,7,9],
12     fn: ({acc,v}) => acc + v
13 }); // 19
```

```
1 var f = curry(  
2   ,  
3     flip(partialRight(reduce, [[3,7,9]]))  
4 )(0);  
5  
6 f((acc,v) => acc + v); // 19  
7 f((acc,v) => acc * v); // 189
```

```
1 var f = FPO.reduce({ arr: [3,7,9] });  
2  
3 // later:  
4 f({ fn: ({acc,v}) => acc + v }); // 19  
5 f({ fn: ({acc,v}) => acc * v }); // 189
```



# RECAP:

- ▶ Functions (~~side effects~~, point-free)
- ▶ Closure
- ▶ Composition
- ▶ Immutability
- ▶ Recursion
- ▶ Lists & Data Structures
- ▶ Async (observables)

# THANKS!!!!

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---

# FUNCTIONAL-LIGHT JS