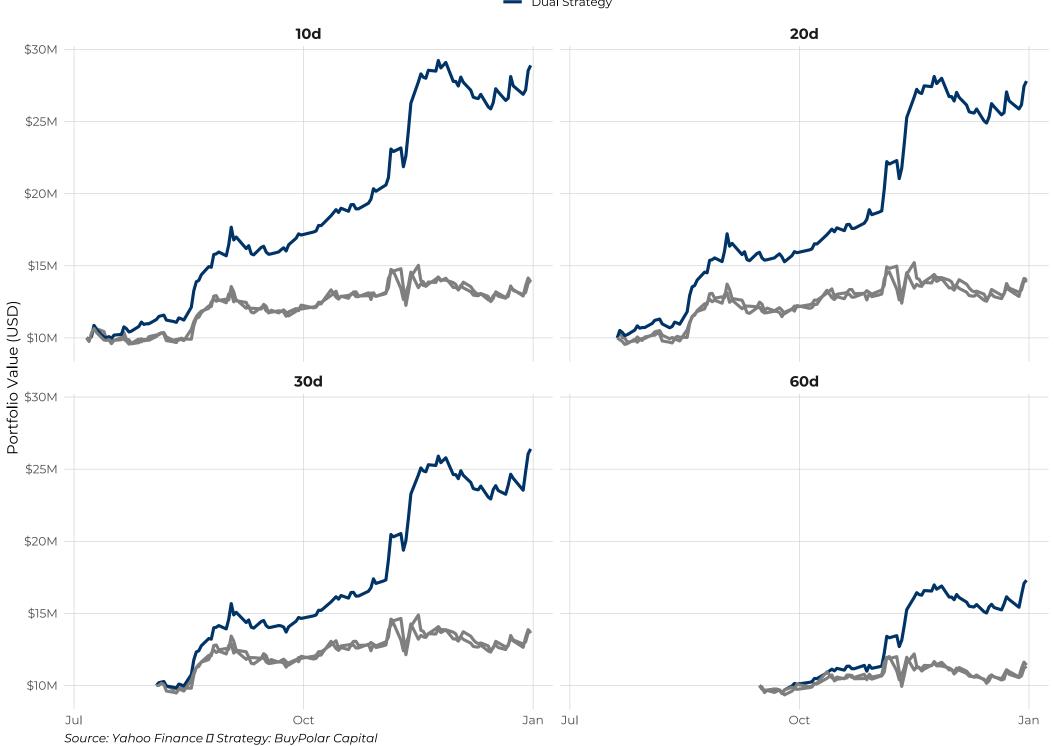
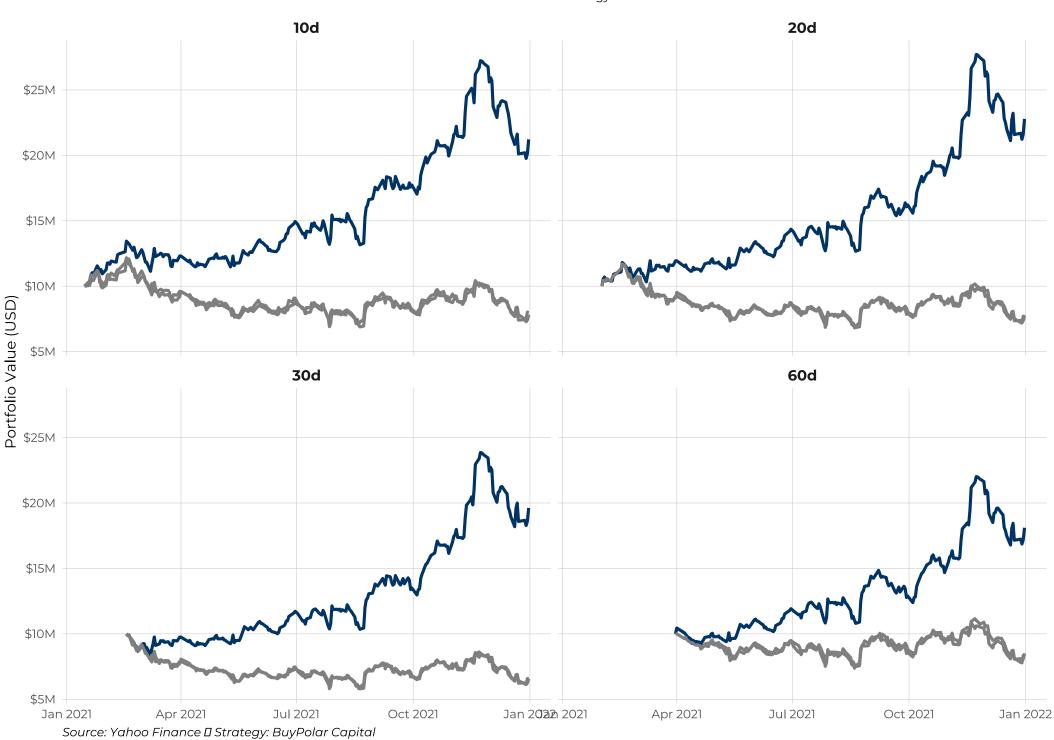
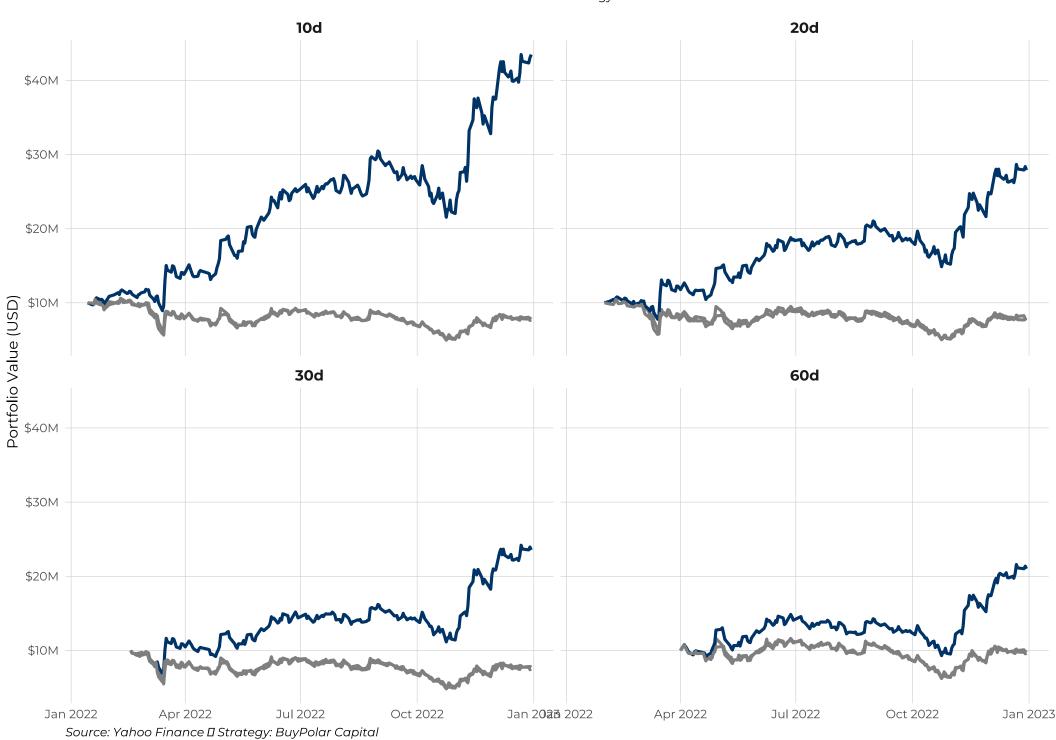
JD vs 9618.HK | Threshold 🛛 1



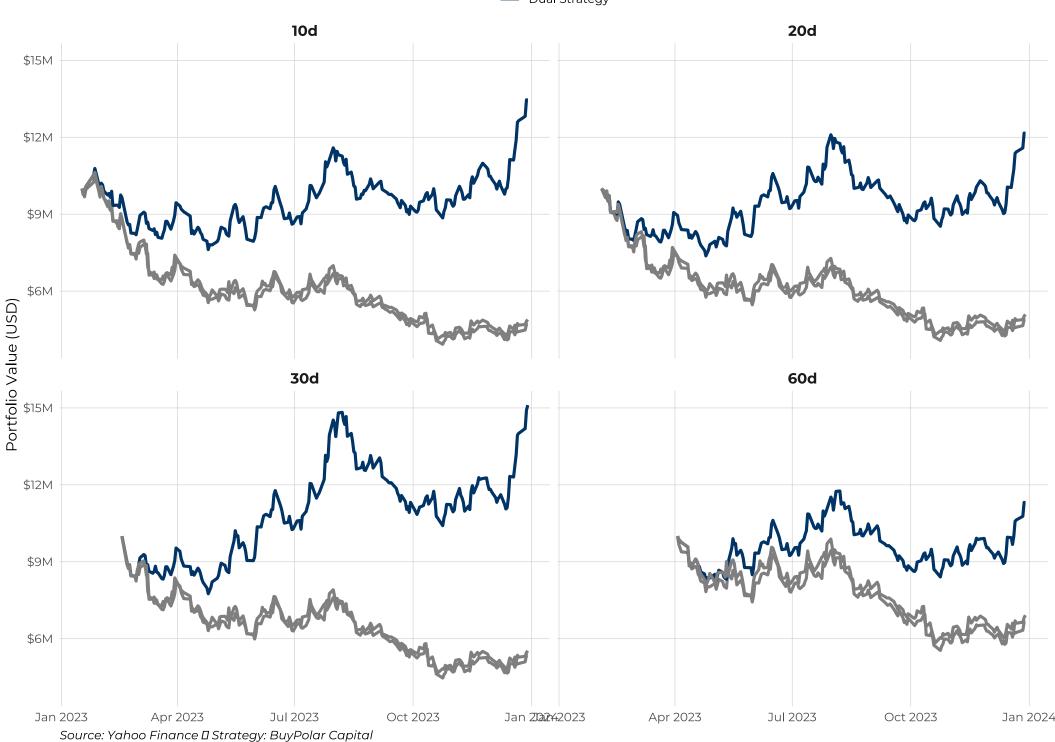
JD vs 9618.HK | Threshold 🛭 1



JD vs 9618.HK | Threshold 🛛 1



JD vs 9618.HK | Threshold 🛛 1



JD vs 9618.HK | Threshold 🛛 1

