

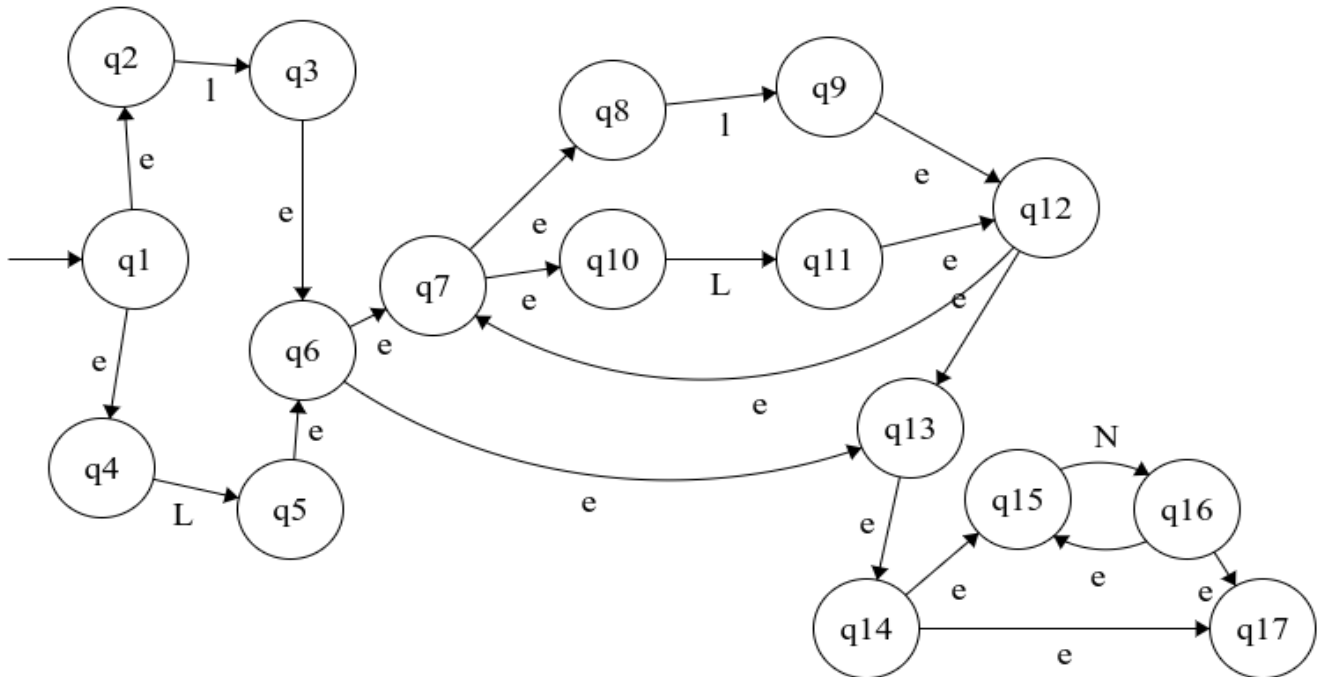
**Universidad San Carlos de Guatemala**  
**Centro Universitario de Occidente**  
**División de Ciencias de la Ingeniería**  
**Lenguajes Formales y de Computación**  
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**Practica 1**

**Quetzaltenango 06 de Septiembre de 2021**

**Token 1:** Lexema  
**ID** Letras y números  
**L**=letra mayúscula.  
**l** = letra minúscula  
**N** = número.

**$(l/L).(l/L)^*.N^*$**



**Tabla de Thompson**

Estados	Transiciones $\epsilon$	Funcion transición "l"	Funcion transición "L"	Funcion transición "N"
q1	q2,q4= A	$\delta(A,l)= q3$	$\delta(A,L)= q5$	----
q3	q6,q7,q8,q10,q13, q14,q15,q17= B	$\delta(B,l)= q9$	$\delta(B,L)=q11$	$\delta(B,N)= q16$
q5	q6,q7,q8,q10,q13, q14,q15,q17= B	$\delta(B,l)= q9$	$\delta(B,L)=q11$	$\delta(B,N)= q16$
q9	q7,q8,q9,q12,q13, q14,q15,q17=C	$\delta(C,l)=q9$	$\delta(C,L)= q11$	$\delta(C,N)= q16$
q11	q7,q8,q9,q12,q13, q14,q15,q17=C	$\delta(C,l)=q9$	$\delta(C,L)= q11$	$\delta(C,N)= q16$

q16	q15=D	$\delta(E,a)=$	$\delta(E,b)=$	$\delta(D,N)= D$
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Tabla de transiciones

$\delta(A,l)= B$	$\delta(A,L)= B$	$\delta(A,N)= ---$
$\delta(B,l)= C$	$\delta(B,L)= C$	$\delta(B,N)= D$
$\delta(C,l)= C$	$\delta(C,L)= C$	$\delta(C,N)= D$
$\delta(D,l)= ---$	$\delta(D,l)= ---$	$\delta(D,N)= D$

Definición formal.

$K=(Q, \Sigma, \partial, S1, F)$

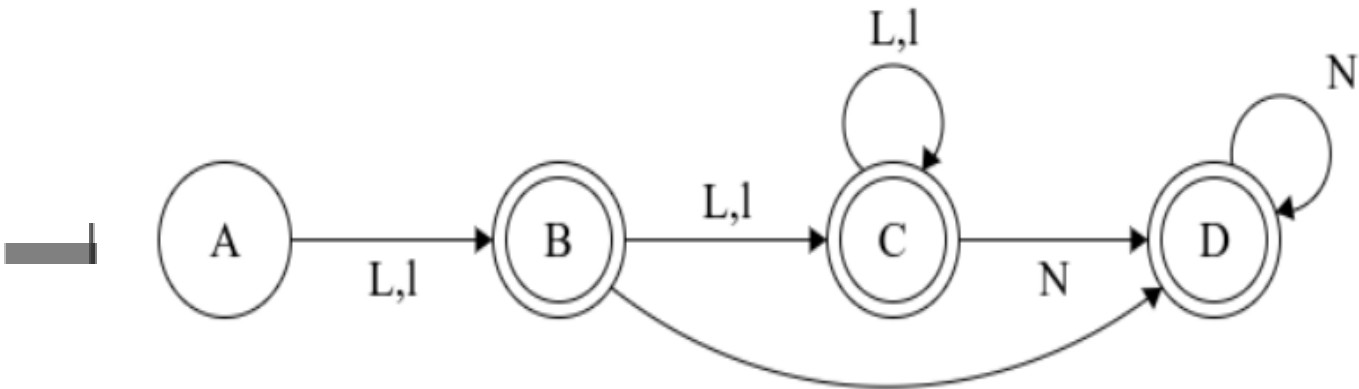
Conjunto de estados del A  
 $Q = \{ A, B,C,D\}$

Estado inicial.  
A

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$   
 $\Sigma = \{l,L,N\}$

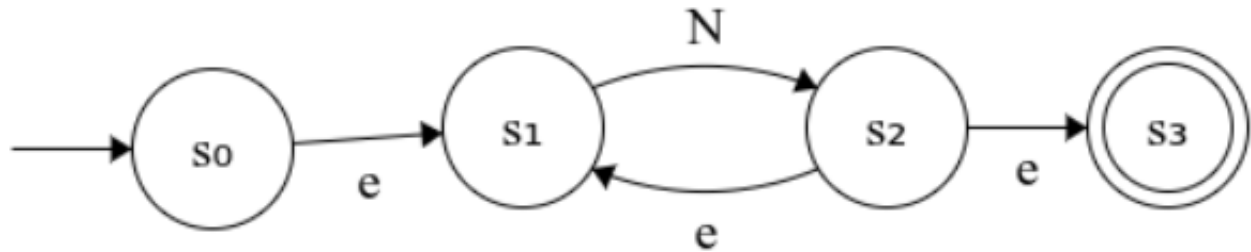
Estados de aceptación  
D

Autómata final.



**Token 2:** Lexema  
 Número Solo números  
 N = número.

**N+**



**Tabla de Thompson**

Estados	Transiciones $\epsilon$	Funcion transición "N"
S0	S1= A	$\delta(A,N)= S2$
S2	S1,S3=B	$\delta(B,N)= S2$

**Definición formal.**

$K = (Q, \Sigma, \partial, S1, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A  
 $Q = \{ A, B \}$

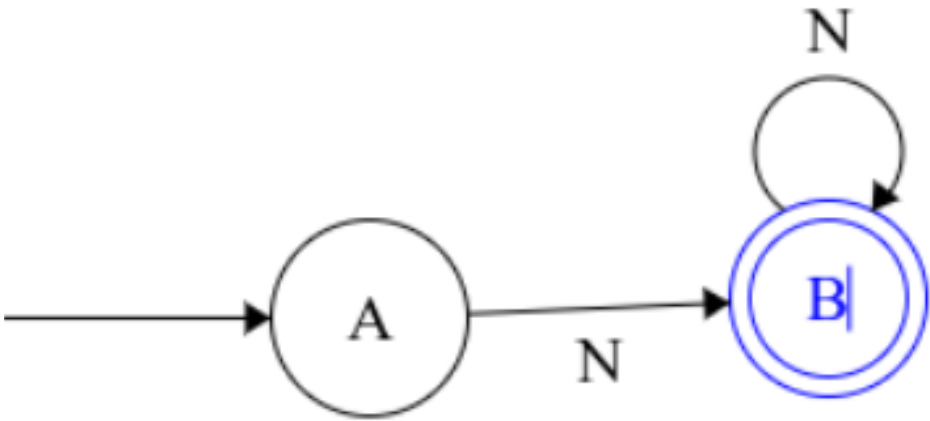
Estado inicial.  
 A

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$   
 $\Sigma = \{N\}$

Estados de aceptación  
 B

**Autómata final**

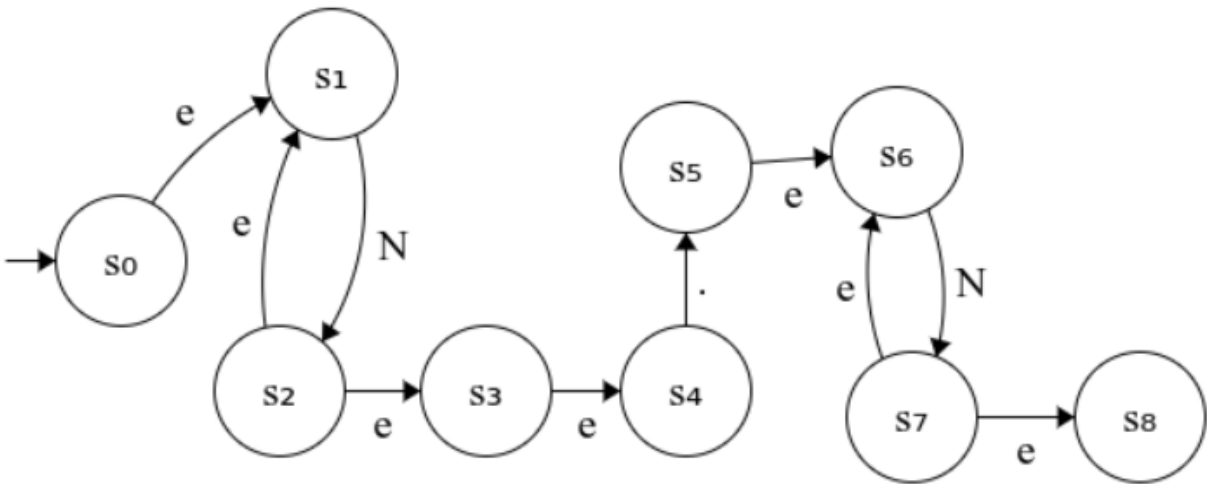
$\delta(A,N)= B$
$\delta(B,N)= B$



**Token 3:**  
Decimal  
N = número.

**Lexema**  
Números, punto decimal y decimales

**N+(.)N+**



## Tabla de Thompson

Estados	Transiciones $\varepsilon$	Funcion transición “N”	Funcion transición “.”
S0	S1= A	$\delta(A,N)= S2$	$\delta(A, .)= ---$
S2	s1,s3,s4=B	$\delta(B,N)= S2$	$\delta(B, .)= S5$
S5	S6=C	$\delta(C,N)= S7$	$\delta(C, .)= ---$
S7	S6,S8=D	$\delta(D,N)= S7$	$\delta(D, .)= ---$

### Definición formal.

$K = (Q, \Sigma, \partial, S1, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A  
 $Q = \{ A, B,C,D\}$

Estado inicial.  
A

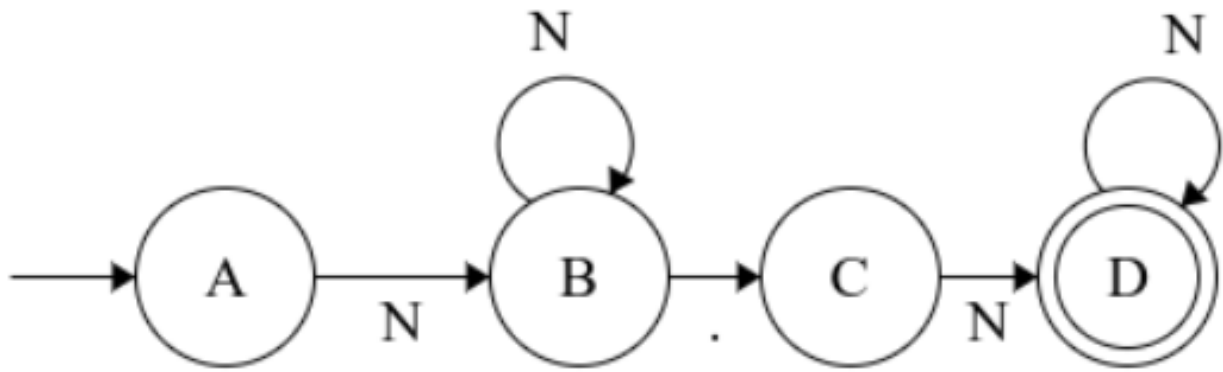
Alfabeto  $\Sigma$

$\Sigma = \{N, \bullet\}$

Estados de aceptación  
D

### Tabla de transiciones

$\delta(A,N)= B$	$\delta(A, .)= --$
$\delta(B,N)= B$	$\delta(B, .)= C$
$\delta(C,N)= D$	$\delta(C, .)= ---$
$\delta(D,N)= D$	$\delta(D, .)= --$



**Token 4:** Lexema  
**Puntuación** Signos de puntuación  
**P =** Algún signo de puntuación.

**P**

## **Autómata Final**

### **Definición formal.**

$K = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, S1, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A

$Q = \{ A, B \}$

Estado inicial.

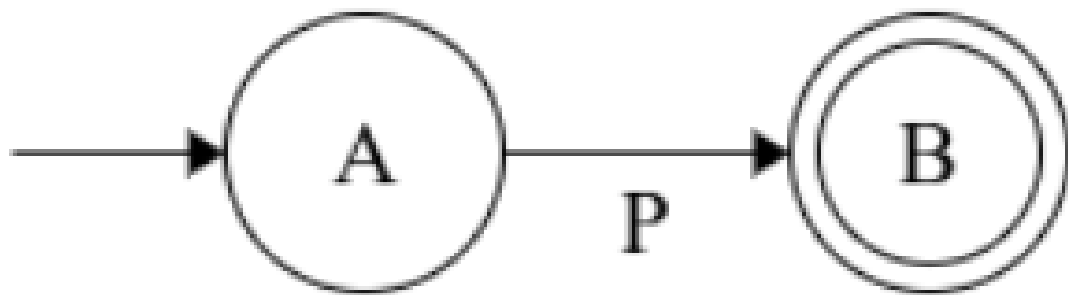
A

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$

$\Sigma = \{P\}$

Estados de aceptación

B



### **Token 5:**

**Operador**

**O = Símbolo de operador.**

**Lexema**

**Signos de operacion aritmetica**

**O**

### **Definición formal.**

$K = (Q, \Sigma, \partial, S1, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A

$Q = \{ A, B \}$

Estado inicial.

A

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$

$\Sigma = \{ O \}$

Estados de aceptación

B





**Token 6:**                      **Lexema**  
**Agrupación**              **Signos de agrupación**  
**A = Símbolo de operador.**

**A**

**Definición formal.**

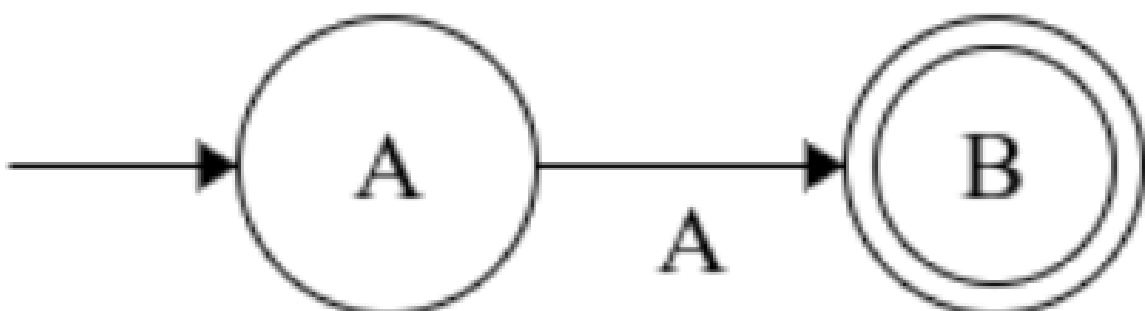
$K = (Q, \Sigma, \partial, S1, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A  
 $Q = \{ A, B \}$

Estado inicial.  
 A

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$   
 $\Sigma = \{A\}$

Estados de aceptación  
 B



# Expresión Regular Total

[ P / O / A / N+ / N+(.)N+ / (I/L).(I/L)\*.N\* ]+

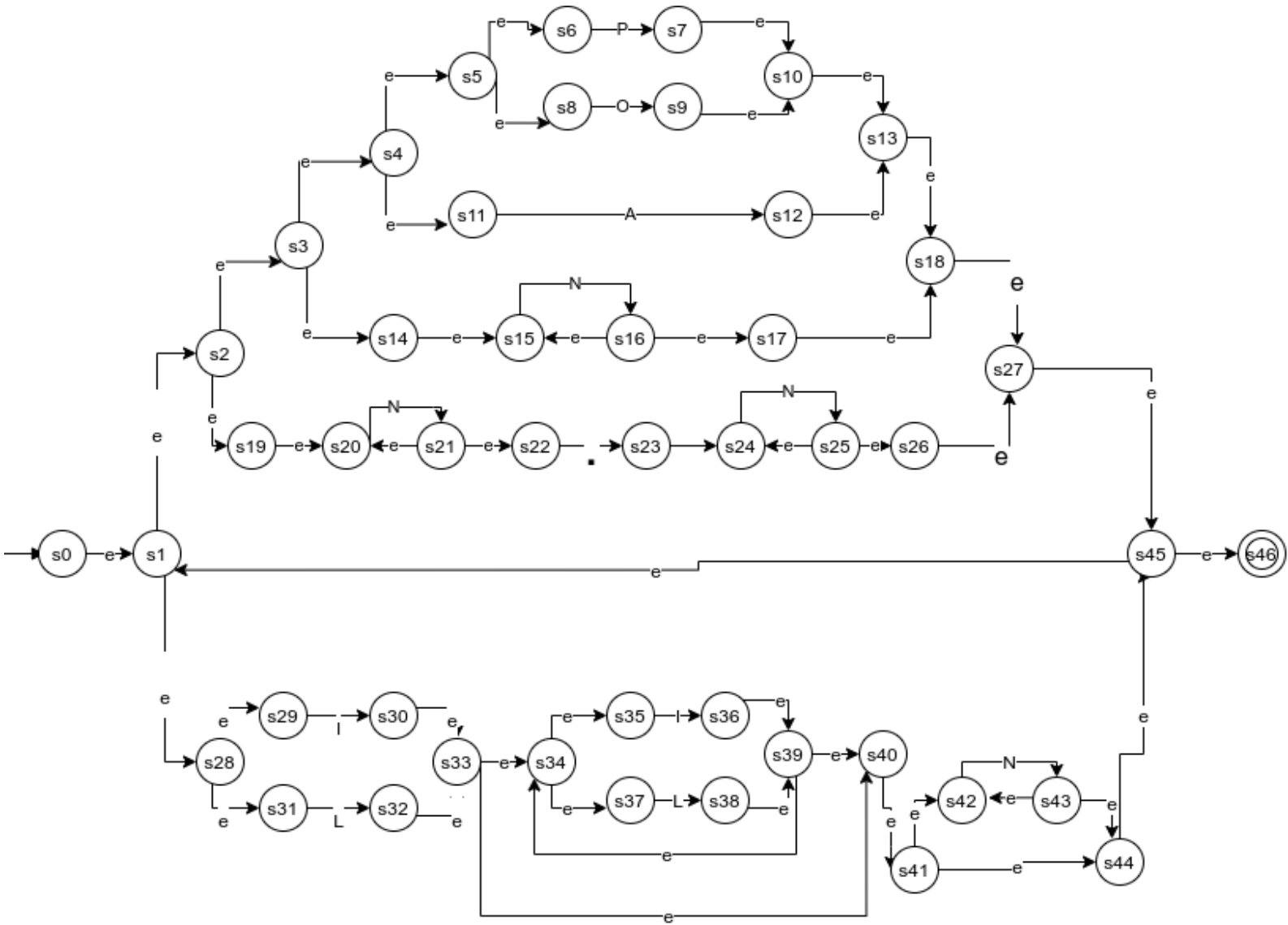


Tabla de Thompson

Estados	Transiciones $\varepsilon$	Funcion transición "I"	Funcion transición "L"	Funcion transición "N"	Funcion transición "."	Funcion transición "P"	Funcion transición "O"	Funcion transición "A"
S0	s1,s2,s3,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11,s14,s15,s19,s20,s28,s29,s31 = B	$\delta(B,I) = s30$	$\delta(B,L) = s32$	$\delta(B,N) = s16,s21$	$\delta(B, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(B,P) = S7$	$\delta(B,O) = S9$	$\delta(B,A) = s12$
s30	s33,s34,s35,s37,s40,s41,s42,s44,s45,s46 = C	$\delta(C,I) = s36$	$\delta(C,L) = s38$	$\delta(C,N) = s43$	$\delta(C, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C, P) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C,O) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C,A) = \text{-----}$
s32	s33,s34,s35,s37,s40,s41,s42,s44,s45,s46 = <b>C</b>	$\delta(C,I) = s36$	$\delta(C,L) = s38$	$\delta(C,N) = s43$	$\delta(C, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C, P) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C,O) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C,A) = \text{-----}$
{s16,s21}	s15,s17,s18,s27,s22,s1,s2,s3,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11,s14,s15,s19,s20,s28,s29,s31,s45,s46 = <b>D</b>	$\delta(D,I) = s30$	$\delta(D,L) = s32$	$\delta(D,N) = s16,s21$	$\delta(D, \cdot) = s23$	$\delta(D, P) = -s7$	$\delta(D,O) = s9$	$\delta(D,A) = s12$
S7	s10,s13,s18,s27,s45,s46,s1,s2,s3,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11,s14,s15,s19,s20,s28,s29,s31 = <b>E</b>	$\delta(E,I) = s30$	$\delta(E,L) = s32$	$\delta(E,N) = s16,s21$	$\delta(E, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(E,P) = S7$	$\delta(E,O) = S9$	$\delta(E,A) = s12$
s9	s10,s13,s18,s27,s45,s46,s1,s2,s3,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11,s14,s15,s19,s20,s28,s29,s31 = E	$\delta(E,I) = s30$	$\delta(E,L) = s32$	$\delta(E,N) = s16,s21$	$\delta(E, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(E,P) = S7$	$\delta(E,O) = S9$	$\delta(E,A) = s12$

s12	s13,s18,s27,s45, s46,s1,s2,s3,s4, s5,s6,s8,s11,s14 ,s15,s19,s20,s28 ,s29,s31= <b>F</b>	$\delta(F,I)=s30$	$\delta(F,L)=s32$	$\delta(F,N)=s16,s21$	$\delta(F, \cdot)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(F,P)=S7$	$\delta(F,O)=S9$	$\delta(F,A)=s12$
s36	s39,s34,s35,s37, s40,s41,s42,s44. s45.s46,s1,s2,s3 ,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11, s14,s15,s19,s20, s28,s29,s31= <b>G</b>	$\delta(G,I)=s36$	$\delta(G,L)=s38$	$\delta(G,N)=s43$	$\delta(G, \cdot)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(G,P)=s38$	$\delta(G,O)=s43$	$\delta(G,A)=s43$
s38	s39,s34,s35,s37, s40,s41,s42,s44. s45.s46,s1,s2,s3 ,s4,s5,s6,s8,s11, s14,s15,s19,s20, s28,s29,s31=G	$\delta(G,I)=s36$	$\delta(G,L)=s38$	$\delta(G,N)=s43$	$\delta(G, \cdot)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(G,P)=s38$	$\delta(G,O)=s43$	$\delta(G,A)=s43$
s43	s42,s44,s45,s46, s1,s2,s3,s4,s5,s 6,s8,s11,s14,s15 ,s19,s20,s28,s29 ,s31= <b>H</b>	$\delta(H,I)=s30$	$\delta(H,L)=s32$	$\delta(H,N)=s43$	$\delta(H, \cdot)=s\text{-----}$	$\delta(H,P)=s7$	$\delta(H,O)=s9$	$\delta(H,A)=s12$
s23	s24=I	$\delta(i,I)=s\text{-----}$	$\delta(i,L)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(i,N)=s25$	$\delta(i, \cdot)=s\text{-----}$	$\delta(i,P)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(i,O)=\text{-----}$	$\delta(i,A)=\text{-----}$
a25	s24,s26,s27,s45, s46,s1,s2,s3,s4, s5,s6,s8,s11,s14 ,s15,s19,s20,s28 ,s29,s31= <b>j</b>	$\delta(j,I)=s30$	$\delta(j,L)=32$	$\delta(j,N)=s25$	$\delta(j, \cdot)=s\text{-----}$	$\delta(j,P)=s7$	$\delta(j,O)=s9$	$\delta(j,A)=s12$

**Tabla de transiciones**

$\delta(B, l) = C$	$\delta(B, L) = C$	$\delta(B, N) = D$	$\delta(B, \cdot) = s \text{-----}$	$\delta(B, P) = E$	$\delta(B, O) = E$	$\delta(B, A) = F$
$\delta(C, l) = G$	$\delta(C, L) = G$	$\delta(C, N) = H$	$\delta(C, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(C, P) = E$	$\delta(C, O) = E$	$\delta(C, A) = F$
$\delta(D, l) = C$	$\delta(D, L) = C$	$\delta(D, N) = D$	$\delta(D, \cdot) = i$	$\delta(D, P) = E$	$\delta(D, O) = E$	$\delta(D, A) = F$
$\delta(E, l) = C$	$\delta(E, L) = C$	$\delta(E, N) = D$	$\delta(E, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(E, P) = E$	$\delta(E, O) = E$	$\delta(E, A) = F$
$\delta(F, l) = C$	$\delta(F, L) = C$	$\delta(F, N) = D$	$\delta(F, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(F, P) = E$	$\delta(F, O) = E$	$\delta(F, A) = F$
$\delta(G, l) = G$	$\delta(G, L) = G$	$\delta(G, N) = H$	$\delta(G, \cdot) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(G, P) = E$	$\delta(G, O) = E$	$\delta(G, A) = F$
$\delta(H, l) = C$	$\delta(H, L) = C$	$\delta(H, N) = H$	$\delta(H, \cdot) = s \text{-----}$	$\delta(H, P) = E$	$\delta(H, O) = E$	$\delta(H, A) = F$
$\delta(i, l) = s \text{-----}$	$\delta(i, L) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(i, N) = j$	$\delta(i, \cdot) = s \text{-----}$	$\delta(i, P) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(i, O) = \text{-----}$	$\delta(i, A) = \text{-----}$
$\delta(j, l) = C$	$\delta(j, L) = C$	$\delta(j, N) = j$	$\delta(j, \cdot) = s \text{-----}$	$\delta(j, P) = E$	$\delta(j, O) = E$	$\delta(j, A) = F$

## Definición formal.

$K = (Q, \Sigma, \partial, B, F)$

Conjunto de estados del A

$Q = \{ B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J \}$

Estado inicial.

B

Alfabeto  $\Sigma$

$\Sigma = \{ L, l, N, \bullet, P, O, A \}$

Estados de aceptación

$\{ C, D, E, F, G, H, J \}$

## Donde

$l = [a-z]$

$L = [A-Z]$

$N = [0-9]$

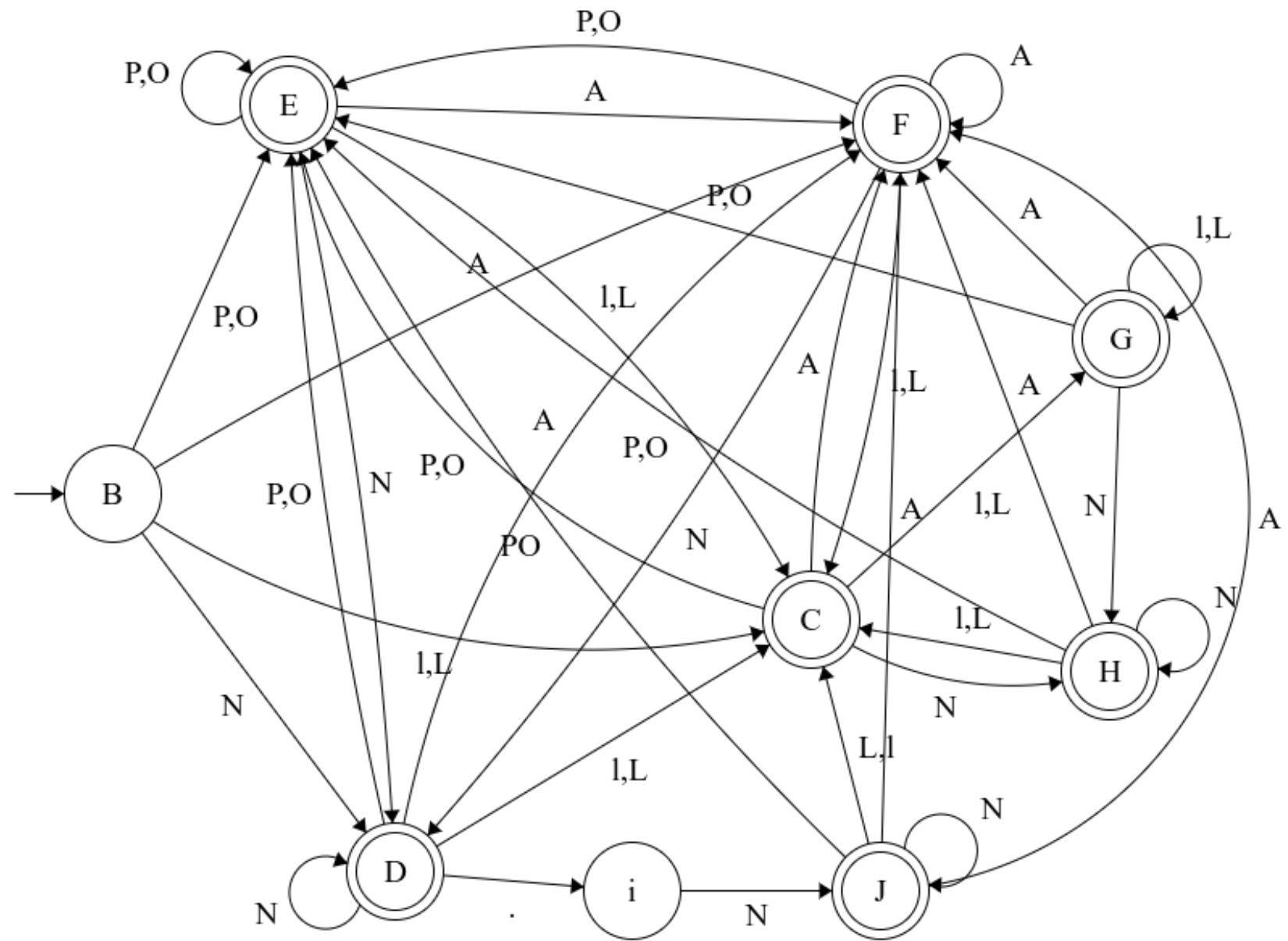
$P = [ . , : ; ]$

$O = [ + - * / \% ]$

$A = [ ( ) [ ] \{ \} ]$

$\bullet$

## Autómata Final



OPTIMIZACIÓN

Estados y transiciones comunes

	B	i		C	D	E	F	G	H	J
I	C	----		G	C	C	C	G	C	C
L	C	----		G	C	C	C	G	C	C
N	D	J		H	D	D	D	H	H	J
P	E	----		E	E	E	E	E	E	E
O	E	----		E	E	E	E	E	E	E
A	F			F	F	F	F	F	F	F
■	----	----		----i		----	----	----	----	----

Optimizados

	s0{B}	s1{i}		s2{CG}	s3{D}	s4{E F}	s5{H}	s6{J }
I	s2	----		s2	s2	s2	s2	s2
L	s2	----		s2	s2	s2	s2	s2
N	s3	s6		s5	s3	s3	s5	s6
P	s4	----		s4	s4	s4	s4	s4
O	s4	----		s4	s4	s4	s4	s4
A	s4	----		s4	s4	s4	s4	s4
■	----	----		----	----	----	----	----



## Autómata optimizado

