

МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное  
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Отчёт

Лабораторная работа № 6 по дисциплине  
«Программирование»

«Реализация элементарных структур данных на основе  
динамической памяти»

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Киров 2022

**Цель:** изучение структуры и принципов организации программных модулей, закрепление навыков работы с динамической памятью, получение базовых навыков организации работы в режиме командной строки.

**Задание:**

1. Написать программу для работы со структурой данных “Стек”.
2. Структура данных должна быть реализована на основе динамической памяти.
3. Структура данных (поля и методы) должна быть описана в отдельном модуле.
4. Работа со структурой должна осуществляться в режиме командной строки (с реализацией автодополнения и истории команд). Предусмотреть наглядную визуализацию содержимого структуры

**Листинг кода и экранная форма:** листинг кода и экранная форма приложены ниже.

**Схема алгоритма:** схема алгоритма приложена в конце отчета.

**Вывод:** в ходе лабораторной работы была изучена структура и принципы организации программных модулей, закреплены навыки работы с динамической памятью, получены базовые навыки организации работы в режиме командной строки.

# Подключаемый модуль

```
unit sollab6modul;

interface

type
  Tptr = ^Telem;
  Telem = record
    inf: string;
    link: Tptr;
  end;

var
  top: Tptr;
  check: integer = 0;

procedure push;
procedure pop;
procedure printFromTop;
procedure delAllStack;
function getCountElem: integer;
procedure help;

implementation

uses crt;

procedure push;
var
  p: Tptr;
  k: char;
  i: integer = 0;
  ii: integer;
  st: string;
  flag: boolean;
begin
  flag := true;
  new(p);
  p^.link := nil;
  writeln('The stack element has a length of 10 characters');
  write('Enter the element to be added: ');
  readln(p^.inf);
  for ii := 1 to length(p^.inf) do begin if p^.inf[ii] = ' ' then
begin flag := false; break; end; end;
  if length(p^.inf) < 11 then
  begin
    if (p^.inf <> '') and (flag = true) then
    begin
      p^.link := top;
      top := p;
      inc(check);
    end
  else
  begin
    textcolor(red);
    writeln('Error!');
    textcolor(white);
  end;
end
```

```

    else
    begin
        textcolor(red);
        writeln('Length of stack element more than 10!');
        textcolor(white);
    end;
end;

```

```

procedure pop;
var
    p: Tptr;
begin
    p := top;
    top := p^.link;
    p^.link := nil;
    dispose(p);
    dec(check);
end;

```

```

procedure printFromTop;
var
    p: Tptr;
begin
    p := top;
    write('Stack elements have the form: ');
    while(p <> nil) do
    begin
        write('{',p^.inf,'}', ' ');
        p := p^.link;
    end;
    writeln();
end;

```

```

procedure delAllStack;
var
    p: Tptr;
begin
    p := top;
    while(p <> nil) do
    begin
        top := p^.link;
        p^.link := nil;
        dispose(p);
        p := top;
        check := 0;
    end;
end;

```

```

function getCountElem: integer;
var
    p: Tptr;
    k: integer;
begin
    k := 0;

```

```

p := top;
while(p <> nil) do
begin
    k := k + 1;
    p := p^.link;
end;
getCountElem := k;
writeln('Number of elements: ',k);
end;

```

```

procedure help;
begin
    writeln('Commands for working with the stack: ');
    writeln('<help> - calling this menu');
    writeln('<push> - adding an item to the stack');
    writeln('<pop> - removing an item from the stack');
    writeln('<count> - count of stack elements');
    writeln('<delete> - deleting the entire stack');
    writeln('<print> - stack output');
    writeln('<scrcln> - screen cleaning');
    writeln('<exit> - exit');
end;

```

```

begin
end.

```

# Основная программа

```
program shell;
uses crt, sollab6modul;

var
  s: string;
  x, y, i, updown: integer;
  bufi : integer = 1;
  buf_k : integer = 1;
  buffer, revbuf : array[1..50] of string;
  key : char;
  flg : byte;
  mn : byte = 15;

function check_char(ch:char):boolean;
var i:byte;
begin
  for i := 97 to 122 do
    begin
      if (ord(ch) = i) or (ch = #8) or (ch = #13) or (ch = #72) or
(ch = #80) {or (ch = #32)} then
        begin
          check_char := True;
          break;
        end
      else
        begin
          check_char := False;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;

procedure auto;
var x,y:integer;
begin
  if (s = 'h') or (s = 'he') or (s = 'hel') then
    begin
      y := wherey;
      x := wherex;
      textcolor(blue);
      textbackground(white);
      if s = 'h' then begin gotoxy(7,y); write('elp'); flg:=1;
end;
      if s = 'he' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('lp'); flg:=1;
end;
      if s = 'hel' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('p'); flg:=1;
end;
      textcolor(mn);
      textbackground(black);
      gotoxy(x,y);
    end
  else
    begin
      if (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4) and (flg <> 5)
```

```

and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 7) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
end;
if (s = 'e') or (s = 'ex') or (s = 'exi') then
begin
    y := wherey;
    x := wherex;
    textcolor(blue);
    textbackground(white);
    if s = 'e' then begin gotoxy(7,y); write('xit'); flg:=2;
end;
    if s = 'ex' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('it'); flg:=2;
end;
    if s = 'exi' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('t'); flg:=2;
end;
    textcolor(mn);
    textbackground(black);
    gotoxy(x,y);
end
else
begin
    if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4) and (flg <> 5)
and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 7) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
end;
    if (s = 'c') or (s = 'co') or (s = 'cou') or (s = 'coun')
then
begin
    y := wherey;
    x := wherex;
    textcolor(blue);
    textbackground(white);
    if s = 'c' then begin gotoxy(7,y); write('ount'); flg:=3;
end;
    if s = 'co' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('unt'); flg:=3;
end;
    if s = 'cou' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('nt'); flg:=3;
end;
    if s = 'coun' then begin gotoxy(10,y); write('t'); flg:=3;
end;
    textcolor(mn);
    textbackground(black);
    gotoxy(x,y);
end
else
begin
    if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 4) and (flg <> 5) and
(flgl <> 6) and (flgl <> 7) and (flgl <> 8) then clreol;
end;
    if (s = 'd') or (s = 'de') or (s = 'del') or (s = 'dele') or
(s = 'delet') then
begin
    y := wherey;
    x := wherex;
    textcolor(blue);
    textbackground(white);
    if s = 'd' then begin gotoxy(7,y); write('elete'); flg:=4;
end;
    if s = 'de' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('lete'); flg:=4;
end;

```

```

        if s = 'del' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('ete'); flg:=4;
end;
        if s = 'dele' then begin gotoxy(10,y); write('te'); flg:=4;
end;
        if s = 'delet' then begin gotoxy(11,y); write('e'); flg:=4;
end;
        textcolor(mn);
        textbackground(black);
        gotoxy(x,y);
    end
    else
    begin
        if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 5)
and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 7) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
        end;
        if (s = 'po') then
        begin
            y := wherey;
            x := wherex;
            textcolor(blue);
            textbackground(white);
            if s = 'po' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('p'); flg:=5;
end;
            textcolor(mn);
            textbackground(black);
            gotoxy(x,y);
        end
        else
        begin
            if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4)
and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 7) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
            end;
            if (s = 'pu') or (s = 'pus') then
            begin
                y := wherey;
                x := wherex;
                textcolor(blue);
                textbackground(white);
                if s = 'pu' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('sh'); flg:=6;
end;
                if s = 'pus' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('h'); flg:=6;
end;
                textcolor(mn);
                textbackground(black);
                gotoxy(x,y);
            end
            else
            begin
                if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4)
and (flg <> 5) and (flg <> 7) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
                end;
                if (s = 'pr') or (s = 'pri') or (s = 'prin') then
                begin
                    y := wherey;
                    x := wherex;
                    textcolor(blue);
                    textbackground(white);
                    if s = 'pr' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('int'); flg:=7;

```



```

end;
    if s = 'pri' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('nt'); flg:=7;
end;
    if s = 'prin' then begin gotoxy(10,y); write('t'); flg:=7;
end;
    textcolor(mn);
    textbackground(black);
    gotoxy(x,y);
end
else
begin
    if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4)
and (flg <> 5) and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 8) then clreol;
end;
    if (s = 's') or (s = 'sc') or (s = 'scr') or (s = 'scrc') or
(s = 'scrc1') then
begin
    y := wherey;
    x := wherex;
    textcolor(blue);
    textbackground(white);
    if s = 's' then begin gotoxy(7,y); write('crc1n'); flg:=8;
end;
    if s = 'sc' then begin gotoxy(8,y); write('rc1n'); flg:=8;
end;
    if s = 'scr' then begin gotoxy(9,y); write('c1n'); flg:=8;
end;
    if s = 'scrc' then begin gotoxy(10,y); write('1n'); flg:=8;
end;
    if s = 'scrc1' then begin gotoxy(11,y); write('n'); flg:=8;
end;
    textcolor(mn);
    textbackground(black);
    gotoxy(x,y);
end
else
begin
    if (flg <> 1) and (flg <> 2) and (flg <> 3) and (flg <> 4)
and (flg <> 5) and (flg <> 6) and (flg <> 7) then clreol;
end;
end;

```

```

procedure keys();
var
copy_s : string;
checkend : char;
begin
    s := '';
    textcolor(mn);
    write('>>>> ');
    repeat
        if length(s) < 24 then
            begin
                key := readkey();
            end
        else
            begin

```

```

    key:=#8;
end;
if check_char(key) = True then
begin
    if length(s) = 25 then
    begin
        checkend := s[24];
        key := #8;
    end;
    if key <> #72 then
    if key <> #80 then
        write(key);
        if wherex > 30 then begin gotoxy(wherex-1,wherey); clreol;
delete(s,length(s),1); end;
        if (key = #13) then
        begin
            bufi:=buf_k+1;
            if flg = 1 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('help'); s:='help'; end;
            if flg = 2 then begin s := 'exit'; end;
            if flg = 3 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('count'); s:='count'; end;
            if flg = 4 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('delete'); s:='delete'; end;
            if flg = 5 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('pop'); s:='pop'; end;
            if flg = 6 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('push'); s:='push'; end;
            if flg = 7 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('print'); s:='print'; end;
            if flg = 8 then begin gotoxy(6,wherey); clreol;
write('scrcln'); s:='scrcln'; end;
            flg := 0;
            break;
        end;
        if (key = #80) then
        begin
            if (bufi<buf_k) then
            begin
                inc(bufi);
                gotoxy(6,wherey);
                clreol;
                gotoxy(6,wherey);
                write(buffer[bufi]);
                s := buffer[bufi];
            end;
            updown:=2;
        end;
        if (key = #72) then
        begin
            if (bufi > 1) then
            begin
                if buffer[bufi-1] = '' then dec(bufi);
                dec(bufi);
                gotoxy(6,wherey);
                clreol;
                gotoxy(6,wherey);
                write(buffer[bufi]);
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

```

```

        s:= buffer[bufi];
    end;
    updown:=1;
end;
if key = #8 then begin
    dec(x);
    flg:=0;
    x := wherex;
    if x > 5 then
        begin
            clreol;
            delete(s,length(s),1);
        end
    else
        begin
            flg:=0;
            gotoxy(6,wherey);
        end;
    end;

    if (key<>#8) and (key <> #72) and (key <> #80) then
        begin
            s := s + key;
            inc(x);
            flg:=0;
        end;
    auto;
end;
until key = #13;
writeln();
end;

```

```

procedure wrstr();
var i : integer;
begin
    keys;
    if buf_k < 11 then
        begin
            if (s <> '') and (s <> buffer[buf_k-1]) then
                begin
                    buffer[buf_k] := s;
                    inc(buf_k);
                end;
            end
        else
            begin
                if s<> '' then
                    begin
                        buf_k := 1;
                        for i:=1 to 11 do begin buffer[i] := ''; end;
                        buffer[buf_k] := s;
                        bufi := buf_k+1;
                        inc(buf_k);
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        for i:=1 to 2 do
            begin

```

```

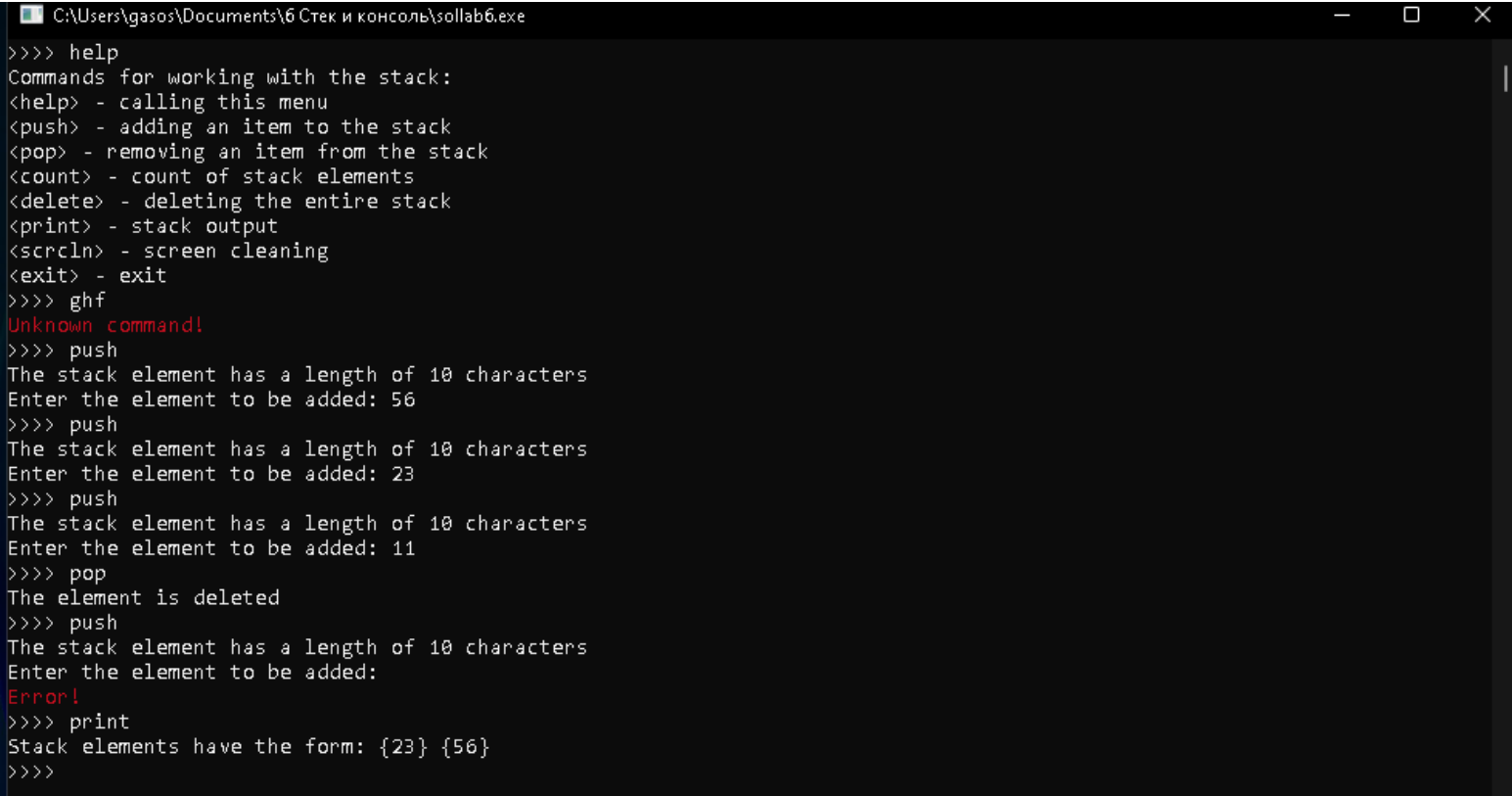
    if s = 'exit' then begin delallstack; break; end;
    if (s = 'help') or (s = 'push') or (s = 'pop') or (s =
'count') or (s = 'print') or (s = 'delete') or (s = 'scrcln') or
(s = 'changecolor') then
        begin
            if s = 'help' then begin help; end;
            if s = 'push' then begin push; end;
            if s = 'scrcln' then begin clrscr; end;
            if s = 'changecolor' then begin if mn = 15 then mn:=2 else
mn:=15; end;
            if s = 'pop' then begin
                if check = 0 then begin
                    textcolor(red);
                    writeln('Stack is empty!');
                    textcolor(mn); end
                else begin pop; writeln('The element
is deleted'); end;
            end;
            if s = 'count' then begin
                if check = 0 then begin
                    textcolor(red);
                    writeln('Stack is empty!');
                    textcolor(mn); end
                else getCountElem;
            end;
            if s = 'delete' then begin
                if check = 0 then begin
                    textcolor(red);
                    writeln('Stack is empty!');
                    textcolor(mn); end
                else begin delAllStack; writeln('Stack
cleared'); end;
            end;
            if s = 'print' then begin
                if check = 0 then begin
                    textcolor(red);
                    writeln('Stack is empty!');
                    textcolor(mn); end
                else printFromTop;
            end;
            wrstr();
        end
    else
        begin
            textcolor(red);
            writeln('Unknown command! ');
            textcolor(white);
            wrstr;
        end;
end;
end;
end;

begin
    textcolor(15);
    textbackground(blue);
    writeln('Press "Enter" if you want to use auto-completion');

```

```
    textcolor(mn);
    textbackground(black);
    wrstr;
end.
```

## Экранная форма



```
C:\Users\gasos\Documents\6 Стек и консоль\sollab6.exe
>>>> help
Commands for working with the stack:
<help> - calling this menu
<push> - adding an item to the stack
<pop> - removing an item from the stack
<count> - count of stack elements
<delete> - deleting the entire stack
<print> - stack output
<scrcln> - screen cleaning
<exit> - exit
>>>> ghf
Unknown command!
>>>> push
The stack element has a length of 10 characters
Enter the element to be added: 56
>>>> push
The stack element has a length of 10 characters
Enter the element to be added: 23
>>>> push
The stack element has a length of 10 characters
Enter the element to be added: 11
>>>> pop
The element is deleted
>>>> push
The stack element has a length of 10 characters
Enter the element to be added:
Error!
>>>> print
Stack elements have the form: {23} {56}
>>>>
```

