

Security Features Implemented

1. Cryptographically Secure Random Generation

- **Uses Web Crypto API's getRandomValues() instead of Math.random()**
- **Prevents predictability in generated passwords**

2. Shannon Entropy Calculation

- **Scientific measurement of password strength**
- **Bits of entropy accurately reflect resistance to brute force attacks**

3. Modulo Bias Mitigation

- **Implements rejection sampling to ensure uniform distribution**
- **Prevents statistical bias in character selection**

4. Comprehensive Character Sets

- **Flexible options for various character types**
- **Option to exclude ambiguous characters for better usability**

5. Password Crack Time Estimation

- **Realistic assessment based on modern computing capabilities**
- **Helps users understand the practical strength of their password**

6. Zero-Server Interaction

- **All generation happens client-side in the browser**
- **No passwords are ever transmitted over the network**

7. Temporary Password History

- **Keeps recent passwords in memory only (not localStorage)**
- **Automatically cleared when the page is refreshed**

8. Visual Strength Indicators

- **Color-coded indicators help users assess password quality**
- **Animation provides visual feedback when generating new passwords**

This implementation adheres to NIST Special Publication 800-63B guidelines for secure password handling and generation, making it suitable for educational and institutional environments where security is a priority.