

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
%matplotlib inline

from google.colab import files
uploaded=files.upload()
```

Choose Files No file chosen Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.
Saving 1.06.csv to 1.06 (1).csv

```
In [ ]: # csv 파일을 읽어서 DataFrame 객체로 만들. 인덱스 컬럼은 point로 설정
dg = pd.read_csv('1.06.csv')
dg=dg[:228]
t=np.array(dg['t'])
#v
```

```
In [ ]: v=np.array(dg['v1'])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v2'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v3'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v4'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v5'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v6'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v7'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v8'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v9'])])
v=np.vstack([v,np.array(dg['v10'])])
```

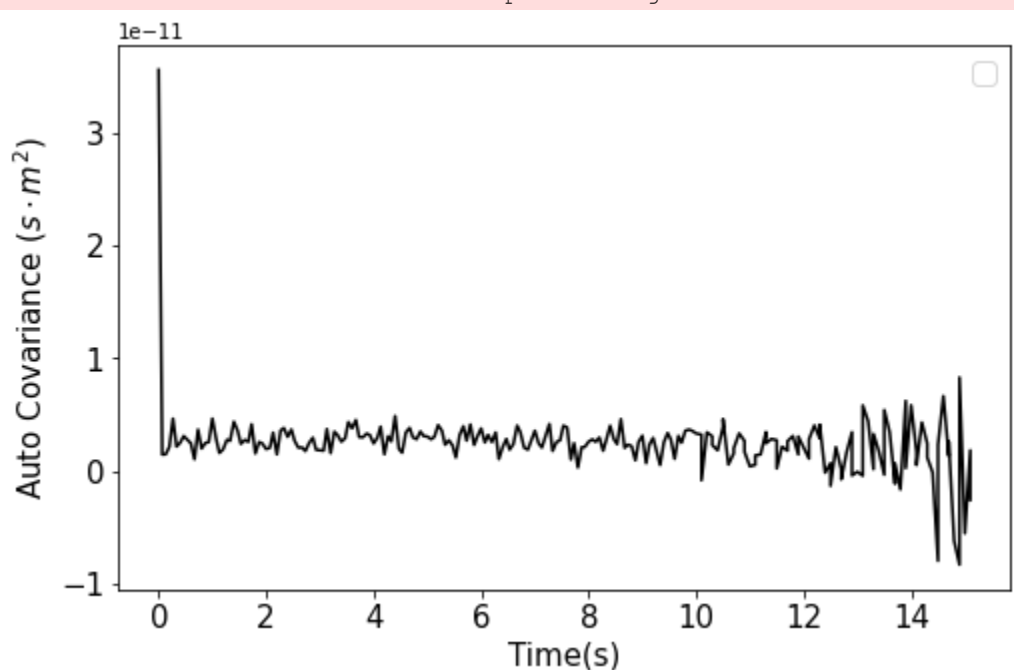
```
In [ ]: # autocorrelation, (averaged over all trajectory)
autocorr = np.zeros(228)

autocorr[0] = np.average(v*v)

for i in range (227):
    autocorr[i+1] = np.average(v[:,i+1:]*v[:,:-i-1])

fig = plt.figure(1,figsize=(8,5))
plt.plot(t, autocorr,color='black')
plt.ylim([-1e-10, 2e-10]) # Y축의 범위: [ymin, ymax]
plt.axis([0, 5, 0, 20]) # X, Y축의 범위: [xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax]
plt.xlim(0.5, 25)
plt.legend(fontsize=15)
plt.xticks(fontsize=15)
plt.yticks(fontsize=15)
plt.xlabel('Time(s)',fontsize=15)
plt.ylabel('Auto Covariance (s \cdot m^2)',fontsize=15)
plt.savefig('auto_covar_1.06.png')
plt.show()
# this shows delta_correlation
```

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



```
In [ ]: # csv 파일을 읽어서 DataFrame 객체로 만들. 인덱스 컬럼은 point로 설정
df = pd.read_csv('1.06.csv')
df=df[:228]
df
x=np.array(df['x1'])
x=np.vstack([x,np.array(df['x2'])])
x=np.vstack([x,np.array(df['x3'])])
x=np.vstack([x,np.array(df['x4'])])
x=np.vstack([x,np.array(df['x5'])])
y=np.array(df['y1'])
y=np.vstack([y,np.array(df['y2'])])
y=np.vstack([y,np.array(df['y3'])])
y=np.vstack([y,np.array(df['y4'])])
y=np.vstack([y,np.array(df['y5'])])
# x
# y
```

```
In [ ]: p = 10
q = 171
num = q - p
for i,arr in enumerate(x) :
    if i == 0 :
        arr = arr[p:q]
        xt = np.array(arr)
    else :
        arr = arr[p:q]
        xt = np.vstack([xt,arr])

for i,arr in enumerate(y) :

    if i == 0 :
        arr = arr[p:q]
        yt = np.array(arr)
    else :
        arr = arr[p:q]
        yt = np.vstack([yt,arr])

xt = np.array(xt)
yt = np.array(yt)
```

```
In [ ]: tt = t[p:q]
```

```
In [ ]: # Mean Square Displacement
MSD = np.zeros(num)
# # MSD[0]=0
for tau in range (num-1):
    MSD[tau+1] = np.average((x[:,tau+1:]-x[:, :-tau-1])**2+(y[:,tau+1:]-y[:, :-tau-1])**2)
plt.plot(tt,MSD,'o-',label='experimental ')
plt.xlim(0.5, 25)
plt.legend(fontsize=15)
plt.xticks(fontsize=15)
plt.yticks(fontsize=15)
plt.show
```



```
In [ ]: t[50]

Out [ ]: 3.33
```

```
In [ ]: from scipy.optimize import curve_fit

yy = np.zeros(num)
for tau in range (num-1):
    yy[tau+1] = np.average((xt[:,tau+1:]-xt[:, :-tau-1])**2+(yt[:,tau+1:]-yt[:, :-tau-1])**2)

def func(x,a,b,c) :
    return a*x**2+b*x+c

pp = 50
qq = 140
num = qq-pp
ttemp = t[pp]
ttt = tt[pp:qq]-ttemp
MSDt = MSD[pp:qq]
popt,pcov = curve_fit(func,ttt,MSDt)

popt
```

```
Out [ ]: array([8.04654455e-12, 2.30174261e-12, 1.71931160e-10])
```

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
#MSDt = MSD
r2 = r2_score(MSDt,func(ttt,popt[0],popt[1],popt[2]))
r2
```

```
Out [ ]: 0.9998911376270724
```

```
In [ ]: perr = np.sqrt(np.diag(pcov))
perr
```

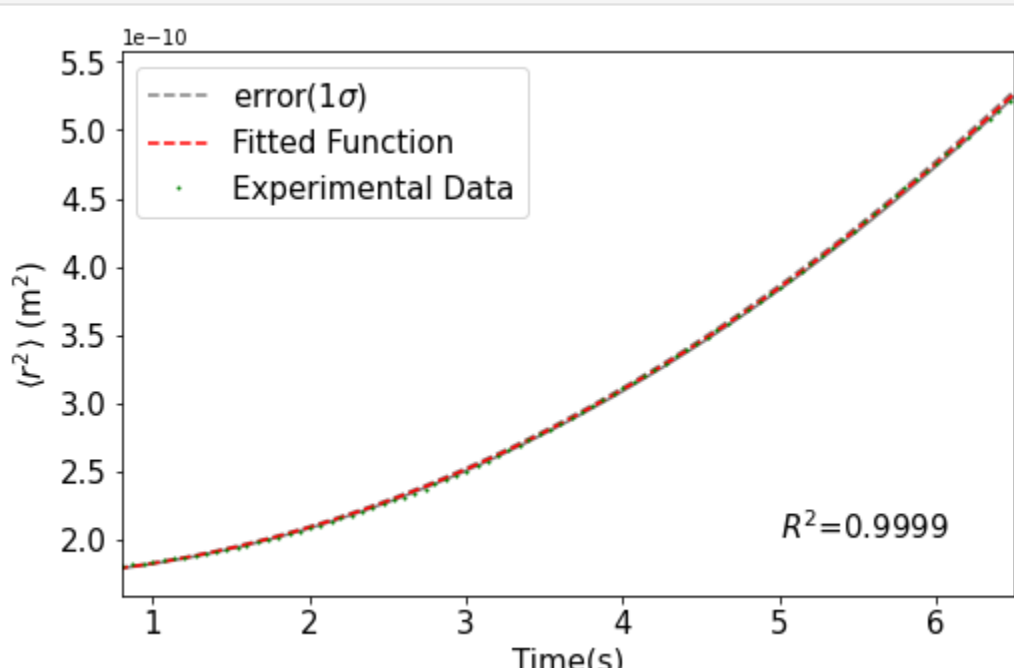
```
Out [ ]: array([[4.48506439e-14, 3.33526194e-13, 5.37236640e-13])
```

```
In [ ]: xxx = np.linspace(ttt[0],ttt[-1],90)
xxxx = np.linspace(0,20,21)
x2 = np.linspace(0,15,171)

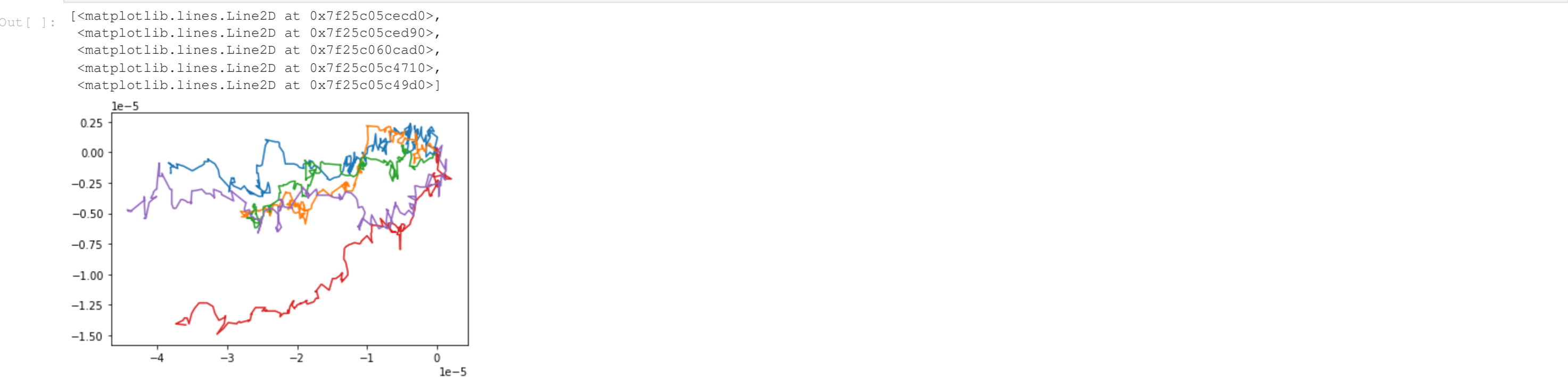
fig = plt.figure(1,figsize=(8,5))
plt.plot(xxx,func(xxx,popt[0],popt[1]+perr[1],popt[2]),'--',color='gray',ms=1,label='error(1\sigma)')
plt.plot(xxx,func(xxx,popt[0],popt[1]-perr[1],popt[2]),color='gray',ms=1)
plt.plot(xxx,func(xxx,popt[0],popt[1],popt[2]),'--',color='red',ms=1,label='Fitted Function')

plt.plot(ttt,MSDt,'o',color='green',ms=1,label='Experimental Data')

plt.xlim(0.8, 6.5)
plt.text(5.0,2e-10,f'$R^2$=(r2:.4f)',fontsize=15)
plt.legend(fontsize=15)
plt.xticks(fontsize=15)
plt.yticks(fontsize=15)
plt.xlabel('Time(s)',fontsize=15)
plt.ylabel('$ \angle x^2 \ \angle m^2$',fontsize=15)
plt.ylim(1.25e-10,1.8e-10)
plt.savefig('MSDfitted_1.06.png')
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: plt.plot(df['x1'],df['y1'],df['x2'],df['y2'],df['x3'],df['y3'], df['x4'],df['y4'], df['x5'],df['y5'])
```



```
In [ ]: m = popt[1]
m

Out [ ]: 2.301742612152749e-12
```

```
In [ ]: err = perr[1]
err

Out [ ]: 3.3352619433308965e-13
```

```
In [ ]:
```