# 信号统计建模实验报告

# Signal Statistical Modeling Experient Report

张博栋 PB10210189

Bodong Zhang PB10210189

## Build A 2-Class Classifier With Gaussian Models

You are asked to solve a 2-class (class A & B) classification problem based on multivariate Gaussian models. Assume two classes have equal prior probabilities. Each observation feature is a 3-dimension vector. Assume you can collect a set of training data for each class. Based on the training data (provided in the course Web), you consider the following different ways to build such a classifier. Then the estimated models are used to classify some new test data (also provided in the course Web).

判别时如果采用后验概率(认为 A, B 概率不等)精确度可能更高,但是要求中认为先验概率相同,所以实验中采用似然估计。

Programming language: C++, code is attached after this report(about 2000 lines)

#### **Project 1**

1. First of all, let's consider to build a very simple classifier based on single multivariate Gaussian model. Each class is modelled by a single 3-D multivariate Gaussian distribution. For simplicity, we assume each multivariate Gaussian has a diagonal covariance matrix. Show how to estimate Gaussian mean vector and covariance matrix for each class based on the Maximum likelihood (ML) estimation. Report the classification accuracy of the ML-trained models as measured in the test data set.

由最大似然估计
$$\mu_{\text{ML}} = \frac{\sum\limits_{k=1}^{n} x_k}{n}$$
 ,  $\sum_{\text{ML}} = \frac{1}{n} \sum\limits_{k=1}^{n} (X_k - \mu)(X_k - \mu)^{\text{T}}$ 

编程实现,计算训练数据,得到均值和协方差矩阵,再把由训练数据得到的参数代入公式,

$$p(X \mid \mu, \Sigma) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{d/2} |\Sigma|^{1/2}} \exp \left[ -\frac{(X - \mu)^{\mathrm{T}} \Sigma^{-1} (X - \mu)}{2} \right]$$

由最大似然估计公式,将测试数据带入公式,比较概率大小,若 PA 概率大则判为 PA,若 PB 概率大则判为 PB。

得到结果如下(忽略协方差矩阵非对角线上的值)

```
根据训练数据,样本 A 均值(-10.5604, -3.63297, -8.3288)
协方差矩阵 7.49268
                0
                    0
        0
             24.2877 0
        0
               0 35.1263
样本 B 均值(-13.527, -4.41293, -4.52632)
协方差矩阵 23.667
                0
        0
             42.757
        0
                0 45.6805
830个测试数据进行分类,再根据实际类别比较,发现正确 639个,精度为 0.76988
```

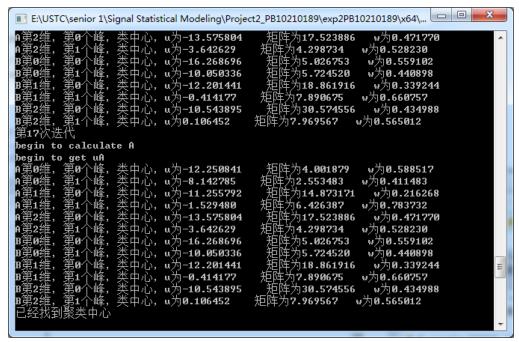
第二道题

#### **Project2**

Consider to improve the above simple Gaussian classifier by using a more complicated models, namely Gaussian mixture models (GMM), to model each class. Again, you can assume each Gaussian has a diagonal covariance matrix. Use the k-means method to initialize the GMM's. Then improve the GMM models iteratively based on the EM algorithm. Investigate and report results for GMM's which have 2, 4, 8 mixture components respectively.

一、先讨论 GMM 为 2 个峰的情况

首先用 K-means 算法得到初始值,进行 K-means 算法时不停地迭代,直到数据收敛为止,每次不断根据数据的分类寻找新的参数(w,u,协方差矩阵),直到迭代前后参数完全不变为止。



经过第17次迭代后,找到聚类中心。

之后再进行 EM 算法,利用 K-means 算法得到的值作为 EM 算法初始值,不断进行迭代,迭 代公式

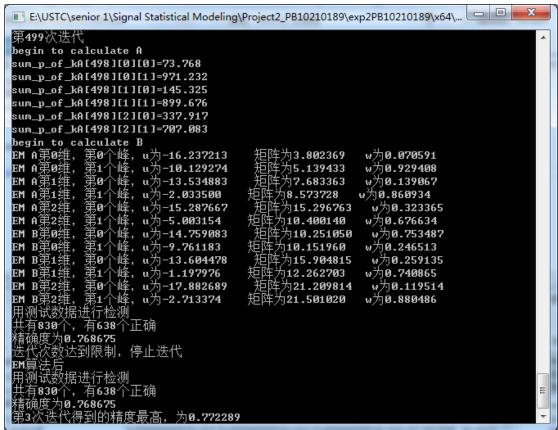
$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial \mu_{k}} &= 0 \Rightarrow \mu_{k}^{(i+1)} = \frac{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} X_{t} \cdot p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})}{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})} \\ \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial \sum_{k}} &= 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{k}^{(i+1)} = \frac{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} (X_{t} - \mu_{k}^{(i)})^{\mathsf{T}} \cdot (X_{t} - \mu_{k}^{(i)}) \cdot p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})}{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \omega_{k}} [\mathcal{Q} - \lambda(\sum_{k=1}^{K} \omega_{k} - 1)] &= 0 \Rightarrow \omega_{k} = \frac{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})}{\sum\limits_{k=1}^{K} \sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})} &= \frac{\sum\limits_{t=1}^{T} p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})}{T} \\ p(l_{t} = k \mid X_{t}, \{\omega_{k}^{(i)}, \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)}\}) &= \frac{\omega_{k}^{(i)} \cdot N(X_{t} \mid \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})}{\sum\limits_{k=1}^{K} \omega_{k}^{(i)} \cdot N(X_{t} \mid \mu_{k}^{(i)}, \Sigma_{k}^{(i)})} \end{split}$$

其中

由于上式在求解 w, u, 方差时都要用到, 所以在程序中先算出, 在实验中每次迭代后都用 测试数据进行测试,在前 500 次迭代中第 3 次迭代精度最高,为 0.772289,第 499 次迭代后 精度为 0.768675, 迭代精度略有下降。

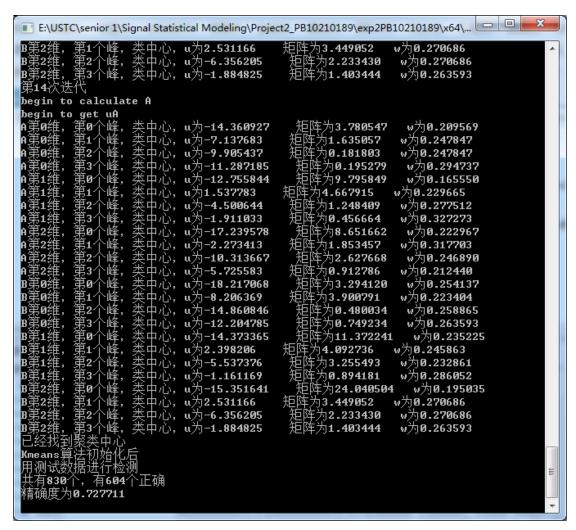
迭代结果如下

```
E:\USTC\senior 1\Signal Statistical Modeling\Project2_PB10210189\exp2PB10210189\x64
第3次迭代
begin to calculate A
sum_p_of_kA[2][0][0]=567.918
sum_p_of_kA[2][0][1]=477.082
sum_p_of_kA[2][1][0]=160.555
sum_p_of_kA[2][1][1]=884.444
sum_p_of_kA[2][2][0]=431.09
sum_p_of_kA[2][2][1]=613.91
begin to calculate B
EM A第0维,
            第0个峰,u为-11.907815
第1个峰,u为-8.956529
第0个峰,u为-12.915175
                                           矩阵为6.126142
                                                               w为0.543462
                                          矩阵为4.444167
矩阵为11.235736
矩阵为8.207723
矩阵为18.182245
EM A第0维,
                                                              w为0.456538
EM A第1维,
                                                                w为0.153641
                  峰,
EM A第1维,
                       u为-1.947956
                                                              w为0.846358
             第1′
                  ·峰,
·峰,
                       u为-14.121745
EM A第2维,
             第0
                                                                w为0.412526
                                          矩阵为18.182245
矩阵为6.974039
矩阵为7.533070
矩阵为8.649460
矩阵为19.073027
矩阵为10.855510
矩阵为42.933804
矩阵为15.644562
             第1
EM A第2≸
                       u为-4.260974
                                                              w为0.587474
                  "峰峰峰峰
                       u为-15.703414
                                                               w为0.592626
EM B第0约
               0
EM B第0维,
EM B第1维,
                                                               w为0.407374
                       u为-10.360944
             第1′
                                                                w为0.291139
               0
                       u为-12.892695
EM B第1维,
                                                               w为0.708861
                       u为-0.930171
                  峰,
EM B第2维,
                       u为-12.087476
                                                                w为0.283593
             第0~
                  ·峰,
  B第2维,
                       u为-1.533203
                                                               w为0.716406
EM
  测试数据进行检测
  有830个,有641个正确
精确度为0.772289
```



## 4个峰时的情况

K-means 算法初始化



K-means 算法找到聚类中心,参数如上,得到的精度为 0.727711 再用上面的参数进行 EM 算法。

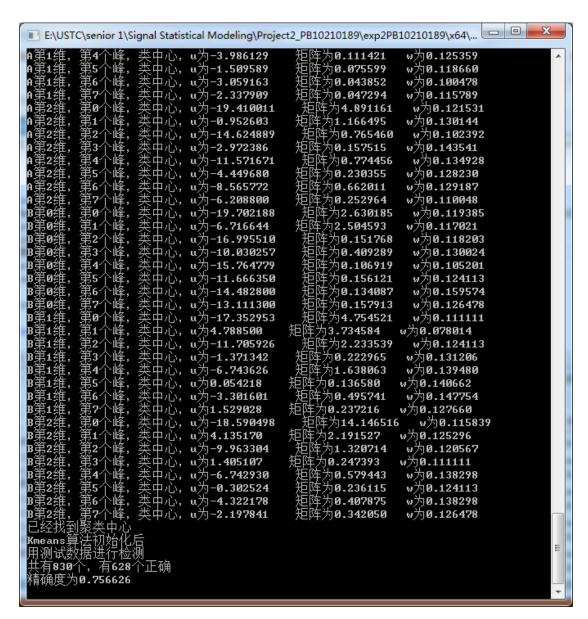
用测试数据进行检测,第 38 次迭代后精度最高,为 0.780723,如下

```
E:\USTC\senior 1\Signal Statistical Modeling\Project2_PB10210189\exp2PB10210189\x64\...
   begin to calculate A
   sum_p_of_kA[37][0][0]=41.7887
   sum_p_of_kA[37][0][1]=202.037
   sum_p_of_kA[37][0][2]=726.004
   sum_p_of_kA[37][0][3]=75.1698
   sum_p_of_kA[37][1][0]=111.022
   sum_p_of_kA[37][1][1]=70.6679
   sum_p_of_kA[37][1][2]=67.1961
   sum_p_of_kA[37][1][3]=796.114
   sum_p_of_kA[37][2][0]=96.1416
   sum_p_of_kA[37][2][1]=541.314
   sum_p_of_kA[37][2][2]=155.259
sum_p_of_kA[37][2][2]=155.259
sum_p_of_kA[37][2][2]=155.259
sum_p_of_kA[37][2][3]=252.285
begin to calculate B
EM A\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{1.3047}\)
EM A\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{1.3079}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{A.471641}\)
EM A\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.45089}\)
EM A\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.45089}\)
EM A\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.16450}\)
EM B\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.171003}\)
EM B\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.152850}\)
EM B\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.152850}\)
EM B\(\text{SE}\) = \(\text{M}\) = \(\text{J.152850}\)
EM B\(\text{SE}\) = 
   sum_p_of_kA[37][2][3]=252.285
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.039989
                                                                                                                                      矩阵为2.728539
                                                                                                                                  矩阵为2.728539
矩阵为1.674306
矩阵为1.778638
矩阵为2.194546
矩阵为5.363850
                                                                                                                                                                                              w为0.193337
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.694741
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.071933
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.106241
                                                                                                                             矩阵为5.363850
矩阵为4.822878
矩阵为4.918332
矩阵为4.503657
矩阵为7.811239
矩阵为7.228352
矩阵为7.228352
矩阵为5.254733
                                                                                                                                                                                          w为0.067625
                                                                                                                                                                                              w为0.064302
                                                                                                                                                                                             w为0.761831
w为0.092002
w为0.518004
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.148573
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.241421
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.020072
                                                                                                                                                                                              w为0.116969
                                                                                                                                                  为4.645966
                                                                                                                                     矩阵为5.142265
矩阵为4.958908
矩阵为8.857248
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.436985
                                                                                                                                                                                                  w为0.425974
                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.141793
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Ε
                                                                                                                              矩阵为5.718917
矩阵为8.449043
                                                                                                                                                                                          w为0.031579
                                                                                                                                                                                             w为0.187282
w为0.639345
                                                                                                                                      巨阵为6.896685
矩阵为12.195056
                                                                                                                                                                                                     w为0.084303
                                                                                                                              矩阵为8.597919 w
矩阵为12.779683
矩阵为9.571193
                                                                                                                                                                                        w为0.459165
                                                                                                                                                                                                   w为0.088963
                                                                                                                                                                                              w为0.367568
   共有830个,有648个正确
精确度为0.780723
```

## 8个峰时的情况

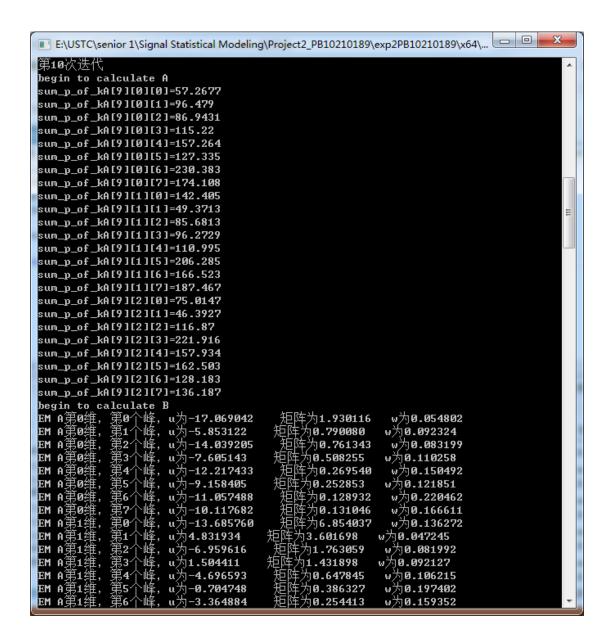
K-means 算法初始化

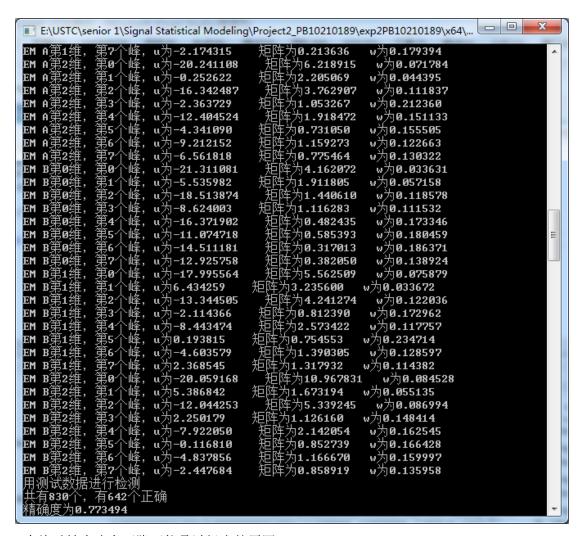
```
🔃 E:\USTC\senior 1\Signal Statistical Modeling\Project2_PB10210189\exp2PB10210189\x64\... 🖳
     第16次迭代
     begin to calculate A
begin to calculate begin to get uA pegin to g
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      矩阵为2.805564
矩阵为0.888935
矩阵为0.210616
矩阵为0.159556
                                                                                                                                                                                                       类中心,u为-15.797527
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.109091
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     w为0.152153
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    w为0.123445
w为0.105263
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               阵为0.046693
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         w为Ø.115789
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     矩阵为0.054457
矩阵为0.032329
矩阵为0.032335
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     w为0.120574
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               w为0.155024
w为0.118660
                                                                                                   第7个个。
1960年
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     矩阵为7.413915
                    第1维,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 w为0.146411
                    第1维,
第1维,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               为3.877868
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         w为0.118660
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        矩阵为0.895790
矩阵为0.213877
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  w为0.118660
w为0.155981
```



K-means 算法找到聚类中心,参数如上,得到的精度为 0.756626 再用上面的参数进行 EM 算法。

用测试数据进行检测,第 38 次迭代后精度最高,为 0.773494,如下





8个峰时精度略有下降可能是过拟合的原因。

在实际操作中,由于在 K-means 之前去初始值不能太偏以至于有某一类没有被分到数据,所以另写了一个函数尽可能使各类均匀分到函数。如:有四个峰时,使得有 12.5%的数据小于均值 1,37.5%的数据小于均值 2,62.5%的数据小于均值 3,87.5%的数据小于均值 4。详细函数见后。

 $\equiv$  Consider to improve the ML-trained single Gaussian classifier in step 1 by using some more advanced training techniques. In this part, you are asked to improve the single Gaussian classifier you got in the first step based on one of the discriminative training methods, namely minimum classification error (MCE) estimation with gradient probabilistic descent (GPD) algorithm. Study how the following quantities change as you proceed with more and more iterations in GPD training: 1) the actual error rate in training data; 2) the objective function in MCE; 3) the actual error rate in test set. Please note that in GPD training, the key issue is how to choose a proper step size experimentally.

根据 MCE 公式,

For each training data, (Xt, Ct), define misclassification measure:

$$d(X_{t}, C_{t}) = -p(C_{t})p(X_{t} | \lambda_{C_{t}}) + \max_{C \neq C_{t}} p(C)p(X_{t} | \lambda_{C})$$

If  $d(X_t, C_t) > 0$ , incorrect classification for  $X_t \rightarrow 1$  error If  $d(X_t, C_t) < = 0$ , correct classification for  $X_t \rightarrow 0$  error

$$Q(\Lambda) \approx Q'(\Lambda) = \sum_{t=1}^{T} l(d(X_t, C_t))$$

where 
$$l(d) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-a \cdot d}}$$

a>0 is a parameter to control its shape.

根据实验数据观察, a 取 1000000 较为合理。

$$\left| \lambda_i^{(n+1)} = \lambda_i^{(n)} - \varepsilon \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda_i} Q'(\lambda_1 \cdots \lambda_N) \right|_{\lambda_i = \lambda_i^{(n)}}$$

迭代公式

$$\begin{split} & \frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda_{i}} \mathcal{Q}'(\lambda_{1} \cdots \lambda_{N}) = \sum_{t=1}^{T} \frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda_{i}} l[d(X_{t}, C_{t})] \\ & = \sum_{t=1}^{T} \frac{\partial l(d)}{\partial d} \cdot \frac{\partial d(X_{t}, C_{t})}{\partial \lambda_{i}} \\ & = \sum_{t=1}^{T} a \cdot l(d) \cdot [1 - l(d)] \cdot \frac{\partial d(X_{t}, C_{t})}{\partial \lambda_{i}} \end{split}$$

根据实验数据, $\mathcal{E}$ 取 0.00001。

第24次迭代后测试数据的精度最高,为0.771084.

```
🔳 E:\USTC\senior 1\Signal Statistical Modeling\Project3_PB10210189\Project_PB10210189\x...
begin to calculate
uA -10.5521 -3.62468
uB -13.5227 -4.41683
                                    -8.34216 uA matrix 7.49511 24.2874
-4.52065 uB matrix 23.6661 42.7567
                                                                                              35.1255
uB -13.5227 -3.624

uB -13.5227 -4.416

用测试数据进行检测

共有830个,有639个正确

精确度为0.76988

第24次迭代

begin to calculate
uA -10.5517 -3.62429
uB -13.5225 -4.41702
                                    -8.3427 uA matrix 7.49519 24.2874 35.1255
uB -13.5225 -4.417
用测试数据进行检测
共有830个,有640个正确
精确度为0.771084
第25次迭代
                                    -4.52045 uB matrix 23.666 42.7567 45.6802
begin to calculate
    -10.5513 -3.62388
-13.5224 -4.41722
                                    -8.34323 uA matrix 7.49528 24.2874 35.1255
                                    -4.52024 uB matrix 23.666 42.7567 45.6802
用测试数据进行检测
共有830个,有640个正确
精确度为0.771084
第26次迭代
begin to calculate
     -10.5508 -3.62345
-13.5222 -4.41742
                                                   uA matrix 7.49535 24.2874 35.1255
uB matrix 23.666 42.7567 45.6801
                                     -8.34376
                                     -4.52005
用测试数据进行检测
共有830个,有640个正确
精确度为0.771084
```

下面分别求 1) the actual error rate in training data; 2) the objective function in MCE; 3) the actual error rate in test set.

## 1) the actual error rate in training data

由实验可以发现随着迭代次数不断增加,训练数据的精确度不断上升,且上升不断变慢,第一次迭代 1891 组数据有 1478 个正确,在第 499 次迭代后,1891 组数据有 1485 个正确,精确度 0.785299。

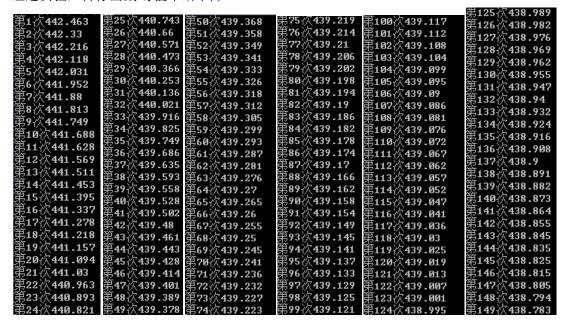
下面列出精确度变化的地方

下面列击相拥及文化的地力		
第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第第	共有1891个,有1479个个个个有1479个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个	精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精精
第34次次,第35次次,第35次次,第35次次,第35次次,第35次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,第36次次,,第46次次,,第46次次,,第46次次,,第46次次,,第46次次,,,则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则则	共有1891个,有1480个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个个	精确度度为0.782655 精确度度为0.782655 精确度度为0.783184 精确度度度度为为0.783184 精确确度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度度
第261次用训练数据进行检 第262次用训练数据进行检 第263次用训练数据进行检 第264次用训练数据进行检	测 共有1891个,有1482个正测 共有1891个,有1482个正测 共有1891个,有1483个正测 共有1891个,有1483个正测	确 精确度为0.783712 确 精确度为0.783712 确 精确度为0.784241 确 精确度为0.784241

第449次用训练数据进行检测 第450次用训练数据进行检测 第451次用训练数据进行检测 第452次用训练数据进行检测 第453次用训练数据进行检测 第454次用训练数据进行检测	共有1891个,有1483个正确 共有1891个,有1483个正确 共有1891个,有1483个正确 共有1891个,有1483个正确 共有1891个,有1484个正确 共有1891个,有1484个正确 共有1891个,有1484个正确	精确度为0.784241 精确度为0.784241 精确度为0.784241 精确度为0.784241 精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.78477
第479次用训练数据进行检测第480次用训练数据进行检测第481次用训练数据进行检测第482次用训练数据进行检测第483次用训练数据进行检测测系数据进行检测等485次用训练数据进行检测测第486次用训练数据进行检测第487次用训练数据进行检测	共有1891个,有1484个正确 共有1891个,有1484个正正确 共有1891个,有1484个正正确 共有1891个,有1484个正正确 共有1891个,有1485个正正确 共有1891个,有1485个正正确 共有1891个,有1485个正正确 共有1891个,有1485个正确 共有1891个,有1485个正确	精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.78477 精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299
第496次用训练数据进行检测 第497次用训练数据进行检测 第498次用训练数据进行检测 第499次用训练数据进行检测	共有1891个,有1485个正确 共有1891个,有1485个正确 共有1891个,有1485个正确 共有1891个,有1485个正确	精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299 精确度为0.785299

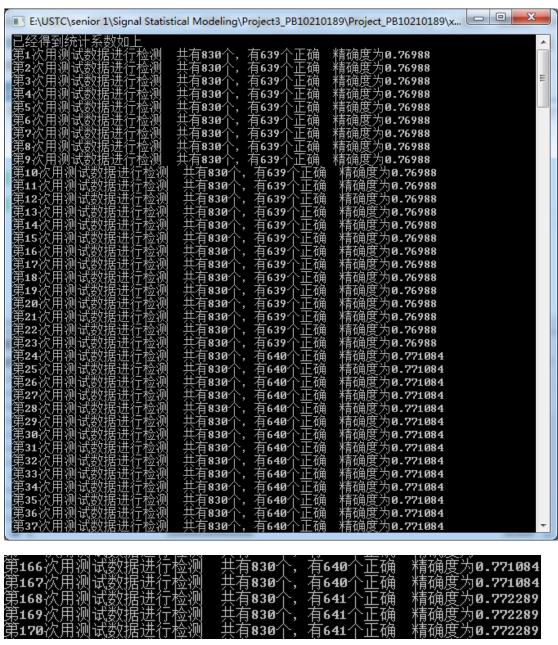
### 2) the objective function in MCE

经过实验,目标函数 Q 值不断下降



#### the actual error rate in test set

发现测试集中实际错误率降低,之后略有上升。



```
5376次用测
5377次用测
5378次用测
5379次用测测
5380次用测测
5382次用测
                                            共有830′
共有830′
共有830′
共有830′
共有830′
                                                                                      精确度为0.772289
精确度为0.772289
精确度为0.772289
                     有641·
有641·
                试
                                                                            正确
                                                                有641
                                                                            正确
                 试
                                                                                      精确度为0.772289
精确度为0.772289
精确度为0.771084
精确度为0.771084
精确度为0.771084
                                                有830
                 试
                                                                有641
                                                                            正确
                                            共有830
共有830
共有830
共有
                                                                            正确
                                                                有640
                 试
                 试
                                                                有640~
                                                                           正确
                                                                            正确
                                                                   640
                                             共者830
383次用
                                                                                      精确度为0.771084
                                                                有640
                                                                          个正确
```

## 代码(共 2228 行)

```
实验一(291行)
// exp1PB10210189.cpp : 定义控制台应用程序的入口点。
//writer: Bodong Zhang
#include "stdafx.h"
#include"math.h"
#include <opency.hpp>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include"highgui.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream> // not required by most systems
using namespace std;//!!!!!!!!!!!!!can not use ofstream without this line
#define PI 3.1415926
void load_train_data(float trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3])
    char pathname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
    ifstream o file;
    o_file.open(pathname);
    int Aroll, Broll;
    char a1;
    o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
    for (Aroll=0; Aroll<1045; Aroll++)</pre>
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Aroll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Arol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
    for (Bro11=0;Bro11<845;Bro11++)</pre>
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
         o file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
         // cout << trainB[Broll][2] << " \backslash n" << endl;
         o_file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;
         o file>>a1;//转到下一行
    }
    o_file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Brol1][0] << "\n" << endl;
    o file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Broll][1] << " \n" << endl;
    o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
    o_file.close();
}
void get u matrix(float trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3], float train uA[3], float
train_matrixA[3][3], float train_uB[3], float train_matrixB[3][3])
{
    train_uA[0]=0.0; train_uA[1]=0.0; train_uA[2]=0.0;
    train_uB[0]=0.0; train_uB[1]=0.0; train_uB[2]=0.0;
    train_matrixA[0][0]=0.0; train_matrixA[0][1]=0.0; train_matrixA[0][2]=0.0;
    train_matrixA[1][0]=0.0; train_matrixA[1][1]=0.0; train_matrixA[1][2]=0.0;
    train_matrixA[2][0]=0.0; train_matrixA[2][1]=0.0; train_matrixA[2][2]=0.0;
    train_matrixB[0][0]=0.0; train_matrixB[0][1]=0.0; train_matrixB[0][2]=0.0;
    train_matrixB[1][0]=0.0; train_matrixB[1][1]=0.0; train_matrixB[1][2]=0.0;
    train_matrixB[2][0]=0.0; train_matrixB[2][1]=0.0; train_matrixB[2][2]=0.0;
    int i;
    for (i=0; i<1045; i++)
         train uA[0]+=trainA[i][0];
         train_uA[1]+=trainA[i][1];
         train_uA[2]+=trainA[i][2];
    train_uA[0]=train_uA[0]/1045;
    train_uA[1]=train_uA[1]/1045;
    train_uA[2]=train_uA[2]/1045;
    cout<<"train uA[0]"<<train uA[0]<<" ";
```

```
cout<<"train_uA[1]"<<train_uA[1]<<" ";</pre>
cout<<"train_uA[2]"<<train_uA[2]<<"\n";</pre>
for (i=0; i<846; i++)
    train_uB[0]+=trainB[i][0];
    train_uB[1]+=trainB[i][1];
     train uB[2] += trainB[i][2];
}
train uB[0]=train uB[0]/846;
train uB[1]=train uB[1]/846;
train uB[2]=train uB[2]/846;
cout<<"train uB[0]"<<train uB[0]<<" ";</pre>
cout<<"train_uB[1]"<<train_uB[1]<<" ";</pre>
cout<<"train uB[2]"<<train uB[2]<<"\n";
for (i=0; i<1045; i++)
     train_matrixA[0][0] += (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]) * (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]);
     train matrixA[1][1]+=(trainA[i][1]-train uA[1])*(trainA[i][1]-train uA[1]);
     \label{train_matrixA[2][2]+=(trainA[i][2]-train_uA[2])*(trainA[i][2]-train_uA[2]);}
train_matrixA[0][0]=train_matrixA[0][0]/1045.0;
train_matrixA[1][1]=train_matrixA[1][1]/1045.0;
train matrixA[2][2]=train matrixA[2][2]/1045.0;
for (i=0; i<846; i++)
{
     \label{train_matrixB[0][0]+=(trainB[i][0]-train_uA[0])*(trainB[i][0]-train_uA[0]);} \\
    train_matrixB[1][1]+=(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1])*(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1]);
     train_matrixB[2][2] += (trainB[i][2] - train_uB[2]) * (trainB[i][2] - train_uB[2]);
train matrixB[0][0]=train matrixB[0][0]/846.0;
train_matrixB[1][1]=train_matrixB[1][1]/846.0;
train_matrixB[2][2]=train_matrixB[2][2]/846.0;
for(i=0;i<1045;i++)//实际上协方差系数较大
     train_{matrixA[0][1]} += (train_{[i][0]} - train_{u}A[0]) * (train_{[i][1]} - train_{u}A[1]);
     train_matrixA[0][2]+=(trainA[i][0]-train_uA[0])*(trainA[i][2]-train_uA[2]);
     train_matrixA[1][0] += (trainA[i][1] - train_uA[1]) * (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]);
     train_matrixA[1][2] += (trainA[i][1] - train_uA[1]) * (trainA[i][2] - train_uA[2]);
     train_{matrixA[2][0]} += (train_{[i][2]} - train_{u}_{A[2]}) * (train_{[i][0]} - train_{u}_{A[0]});
     train_{matrixA[2][1]} += (trainA[i][2] - train_{uA[2]}) * (trainA[i][1] - train_{uA[1]});
```

```
for (i=0; i<846; i++)
         {
                   train_{matrix}B[0][1] += (train_{i}B[i][0] - train_{u}B[0]) * (train_{i}B[i][1] - train_{u}B[1]);
                   train matrixB[0][2]+=(trainB[i][0]-train uB[0])*(trainB[i][2]-train uB[2]);
                   train matrixB[1][0] += (trainB[i][1] - train uB[1]) * (trainB[i][0] - train uB[0]);
                   train\_matrixB[1][2] += (trainB[i][1] - train\_uB[1]) * (trainB[i][2] - train\_uB[2]);
                   train matrixB[2][0]+=(trainB[i][2]-train uB[2])*(trainB[i][0]-train uB[0]);
                   train_matrixB[2][1]+=(trainB[i][2]-train_uB[2])*(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1]);
         }
             */
         train matrixA[0][1]=train matrixA[0][1]/1045.0;
         train_matrixA[0][2]=train_matrixA[0][2]/1045.0;
         train_matrixA[1][0]=train_matrixA[1][0]/1045.0;
         train_matrixA[1][2]=train_matrixA[1][2]/1045.0;
         train_matrixA[2][0]=train_matrixA[2][0]/1045.0;
         train matrixA[2][1]=train matrixA[2][1]/1045.0;
         train matrixB[0][1]=train matrixB[0][1]/846.0;
         train matrixB[0][2]=train matrixB[0][2]/846.0;
         train_matrixB[1][0]=train_matrixB[1][0]/846.0;
         train_matrixB[1][2]=train_matrixB[1][2]/846.0;
         train_matrixB[2][0]=train_matrixB[2][0]/846.0;
         train matrixB[2][1]=train matrixB[2][1]/846.0;
         cout << "train_matrix A \setminus n" << train_matrix A [0] [0] << " " << train_matrix A [0] [1] << " << train_matrix A [0] [1] << " << train_matrix A [0] [1] << train_matrix A [0] <<
"<<train_matrixA[0][2]<<"\n";
         cout<<train_matrixA[1][0]<<" "<<train_matrixA[1][1]<<"</pre>
"<<train matrixA[1][2]<<"\n";
         "<<train_matrixA[2][2]<<"\n";
         cout<<"train_matrixB\n"<<train_matrixB[0][0]<<" "<<train_matrixB[0][1]<<"
"<<train_matrixB[0][2]<<"\n";
         cout<<train_matrixB[1][0]<<" "<<train_matrixB[1][1]<<"</pre>
"<<train_matrixB[1][2]<<"\n";
         cout<<train_matrixB[2][0]<<" "<<train_matrixB[2][1]<<"</pre>
"<<train matrixB[2][2]<<"\n";
void judge(/*float test[3], */float train_uA[3], float train_matrixA[3][3], float
train_uB[3], float train_matrixB[3][3])//判断某个数据属于哪一类
```

}

```
float testA[470][3], testB[360][3];
          float right=0.0;float sum=0.0;
          char pathtestname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\test.txt";
          ifstream o_file;
         o_file.open(pathtestname);
         int Aroll, Broll;
          char al:
         o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
          float Areverse matrix[3], Breverse matrix[3], valueA, valueB;
         Areverse matrix[0]=1.0/train matrixA[0][0];
         Areverse matrix[1]=1.0/train matrixA[1][1];
         Areverse matrix[2]=1.0/train matrixA[2][2];
         Breverse_matrix[0]=1.0/train_matrixB[0][0];
         Breverse matrix[1]=1.0/train matrixB[1][1];
         Breverse matrix[2]=1.0/train matrixB[2][2];
          for (Arol1=0; Arol1<470; Arol1++)</pre>
                   o file>>testA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o file>>testA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][1] << "\n" << endl;
                   o file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o_file>>testA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][2] << "\n" << endl;
         valueA=exp(-0.5*((testA[Arol1][0]-train_uA[0])*(testA[Arol1][0]-train_uA[0])*Arever
se matrix[0]+(testA[Aroll][1]-train uA[1])*(testA[Aroll][1]-train uA[1])*Areverse matri
x[1]+(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixA[0][0]*train matrixA[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
         valueB=exp(-0.5*((testA[Arol1][0]-train_uB[0])*(testA[Arol1][0]-train_uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testA[Aroll][1]-train_uB[1])*(testA[Aroll][1]-train_uB[1])*Breverse_matri
x[1]+(testA[Arol1][2]-train uB[2])*(testA[Arol1][2]-train uB[2])*Breverse matrix[2]))/(
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixB[0][0]*train matrixB[1][1]*train matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                   sum=sum+1.0;
                   if (valueA>valueB)
                             right=right+1.0;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
         for (Bro11=0;Bro11<359;Bro11++)</pre>
```

```
o file>>testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                   //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                                   o_file>>testB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                   //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
                                   o file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                                   o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                   //cout << trainB[Broll][2] << "\n" << endl;
                 valueA=exp(-0.5*((testB[Broll][0]-train uA[0])*(testB[Broll][0]-train uA[0])*Arever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uA[1])*(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uA[1])*Areverse_matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-trai
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixA[0][0]*train matrixA[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
                  valueB=exp(-0.5*((testB[Broll][0]-train uB[0])*(testB[Broll][0]-train uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*Breverse_matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*Breverse matrix[2]))/(
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixB[0][0]*train matrixB[1][1]*train matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                                   sum=sum+1.0;
                                   if (valueA<valueB)</pre>
                                                    right=right+1.0;
                                   o file>>a1;
                                   o_file>>a1;
                                   o_file>>a1;
                                   o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
                }
                o file>>testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                 //cout << trainB[Brol1][0] << "\n" << endl;
                 o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                 o_file>>testB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                 //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
                 o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                 o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                 //cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
                 valueA=exp(-0.5*((testB[Broll][0]-train uA[0])*(testB[Broll][0]-train uA[0])*Arever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uA[1])*(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uA[1])*Areverse_matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train_matrixA[0][0]*train_matrixA[1][1]*train_matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
                  valueB=exp(-0.5*((testB[Brol1][0]-train_uB[0])*(testB[Brol1][0]-train_uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Broll][1]-train uB[1])*(testB[Broll][1]-train uB[1])*Breverse matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])*Breverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-train\_uB[2]-
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train_matrixB[0][0]*train_matrixB[1][1]*train_matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                  sum=sum+1.0;
```

{

```
if (valueA<valueB)</pre>
        right=right+1.0;
    float accuracy=right/sum;
    cout<<"用测试数据进行检测\n共有"<<sum<<"个,有"<<ri>有"<<ri>作证的t<<"个正确\n精确度为
"<<accuracy;
    o file.close();
}
int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
    float trainA[1045][3], trainB[846][3];//A有1045行数据, B有846行数据
    load_train_data(trainA, trainB);//把数据读到数组里
    float train uA[3], train matrixA[3][3], train uB[3], train matrixB[3][3];
    get_u_matrix(trainA, trainB, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    cout<<"已经得到统计系数如上\n";
    judge(train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);//判断数据属于哪一类
    /*
    char pathname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o file.open(pathname);
    float i, j, k, 1;
    o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
    o_file>>i;//从文件输入一个数值。
    cout << i << "\n" << end1;
    o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
    o_file>>j;//从文件输入一个数值。
    cout << j << "\n" << end1;
    o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
    o_file>>k;//从文件输入一个数值。
    cout << k << "\n" << end1;
    */
    //o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    //ifstream fin;
    //fin.get();
    //get成员函数会读取一个字符包括空格 和换行
    //o_file.seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
    //o_file>>1;//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout<<1<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
//printf("sdfa%fdasfa",i);
     /*
     char q, w, e, r;
     o_file>>q;
     cout << q << "\n";
     o_file>>w;
     cout << w << "\n";
     o_file>>e;
     cout<<e<<"\n";
     o_file>>r;
     cout << r << " \setminus n";
     o_file>>1;//从文件输入一个数值。
     \verb"cout"<<1<<"\n"<<\verb"endl";
     o_file.close();
     */
     return 0;
} :
```

## 实验二

#### K-means 初始化前得到较为合理的参数的代码(414 行)

```
// get_stat.cpp: 定义控制台应用程序的入口点。
//PB10210189 writer: Bodong Zhang
#include "stdafx.h"
#include"math.h"
#include <opency.hpp>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include"highgui.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream> // not required by most systems
using namespace std;//!!!!!!!!!!!!!!can not use ofstream without this line
#define PI 3.1415926
void load_train_data(float trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3])
    char pathname[356]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o_file.open(pathname);
    int Aroll, Broll;
    char a1;
    o_file.seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
    for (Aroll=0; Aroll<1045; Aroll++)</pre>
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Aroll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Arol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
   }
```

```
for (Bro11=0;Bro11<845;Bro11++)</pre>
    {
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainB[Broll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;</pre>
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
    o file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout<<trainB[Broll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
    o file. seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Broll][1] << "\n" << endl;
    o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;</pre>
    o_file.close();
int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
    float trainA[1045][3], trainB[846][3];//A有1045行数据, B有846行数据
    load_train_data(trainA, trainB);//把数据读到数组里
    float train_uA[3], train_matrixA[3][3], train_uB[3], train_matrixB[3][3];
    int stat1, stat2, stat3;
    int sum[6] = \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\};
    int flag[6][8];
    for(int ii=0;ii<6;ii++)</pre>
        for(int jj=0; jj<8; jj++)</pre>
             flag[ii][jj]=1;
```

```
//use when 4 peaks
    /*
    for(float countnum=-35.0;countnum<10.0;countnum=countnum+0.5)</pre>
         stat1=0;
         for (int i=0; i<1045; i++)
              if(trainA[i][0]>countnum&trainA[i][0]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
                  stat1++;
         sum[0] += stat1;
         for(int ii=0;ii<4;ii++)
              if(flag[0][ii]==1\&\&sum[0]>=131+1045*ii/4)//1045*0.135=131
                  printf("A0 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[0][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group A dimmension 0 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 5, stat1);
    printf("\n");
    for(float countnum=-35.0;countnum<10.0;countnum=countnum+0.5)</pre>
    {
         stat2=0;
         for (int i=0; i<1045; i++)
              if(trainA[i][1]>countnum&&trainA[i][1]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
                  stat2++;
         sum[1]+=stat2;
         for(int ii=0;ii<4;ii++)
              if(flag[1][ii]==1&&sum[1]>=131+1045*ii/4)//1045*0.135=131
                  printf("A1 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
```

```
flag[1][ii]=0;
        }
         //printf("group A dimmension 1 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.5, stat2);
    }
    printf("\n");
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<6.0; countnum=countnum+0.5)
         stat3=0;
         for (int i=0; i<1045; i++)
             if(trainA[i][2]>countnum&trainA[i][2]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
                  stat3++;
         sum[2] += stat3;
         for (int ii=0; ii<4; ii++)
             if(flag[2][ii]==1&&sum[2]>=131+1045*ii/4)//1045*0.135=131
              {
                  printf("A2 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[2][ii]=0;
         //printf("group A dimmension 2 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.5, stat3);
    }
printf("\n");
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<0.0; countnum=countnum+0.5)
         stat1=0;
         for(int i=0;i<846;i++)
             if(trainB[i][0]>countnum&trainB[i][0]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
                  stat1++;
         sum[3]+=stat1;
```

```
for(int ii=0;ii<4;ii++)
              if(flag[3][ii] == 1\&\&sum[3] >= 106 + 846*ii/4)//846*0.135 = 106
                  printf("B0 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[3][ii]=0;
         //printf("group B dimmension 0 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 5, stat1);
    printf("\n");
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<10.0; countnum=countnum+0.5)
         stat2=0;
         for (int i=0; i<846; i++)
              if(trainB[i][1]>countnum&trainB[i][1]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
                  stat2++;
         sum[4] += stat2;
         for(int ii=0;ii<4;ii++)
              if(flag[4][ii] == 1\&\&sum[4] >= 106 + 846*ii/4) //846*0.135 = 106
              {
                  printf("B1 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[4][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group B dimmension 1 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.5, stat2);
    }
    printf("\n");
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<8.0; countnum=countnum+0.5)
         stat3=0;
         for (int i=0; i<846; i++)
              if(trainB[i][2]>countnum&trainB[i][2]<countnum+0.5)</pre>
```

```
stat3++;
         }
         sum[5]+=stat3;
         for(int ii=0;ii<4;ii++)
             if(flag[5][ii]==1\&\&sum[5]>=106+846*ii/4)//846*0.135=106
                  printf("B2 4个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[5][ii]=0;
         //printf("group B dimmension 2 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 5, stat3);
    }
    */
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<10.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)</pre>
         stat1=0;
         for (int i=0; i<1045; i++)</pre>
             if(trainA[i][0]>countnum&trainA[i][0]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                  stat1++;
         sum[0] += stat1;
         for (int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
             if(flag[0][ii]==1&&sum[0]>=65+1045*ii/8)//1045/16=65
                  printf("AO 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[0][ii]=0;
         //printf("group A dimmension 0 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.1, stat1);
   }
```

```
printf("\n");
     for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<10.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)
         stat2=0;
         for(int i=0;i<1045;i++)</pre>
              if(trainA[i][1]>countnum&trainA[i][1]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                   stat2++;
         sum[1] += stat2;
         for (int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
              if(flag[1][ii]==1&&sum[1]>=65+1045*ii/8)
                   printf("Al 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                   flag[1][ii]=0;
         //printf("group A dimmension 1 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 1, stat2);
    }
    printf("\n");
    for(float countnum=-35.0; countnum<6.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)</pre>
     {
         stat3=0;
         for (int i=0; i<1045; i++)</pre>
              if(trainA[i][2]>countnum&trainA[i][2]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                   stat3++;
         }
         sum[2] += stat3;
         for(int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
              if(flag[2][ii]==1&&sum[2]>=65+1045*ii/8)
```

```
{
                  printf("A2 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[2][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group A dimmension 2 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.1, stat3);
    }
printf("\n");
    for(float countnum=-35.0; countnum<0.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)</pre>
         stat1=0;
         for(int i=0;i<846;i++)</pre>
              if(trainB[i][0]>countnum&trainB[i][0]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                  stat1++;
         sum[3] += stat1;
         for(int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
              if(flag[3][ii]==1&&sum[3]>=53+846*ii/8)//53
                  printf("B0 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[3][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group B dimmension 0 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0.1, stat1);
    printf("\n");
    for (float countnum=-35.0; countnum<10.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)
         stat2=0;
         for (int i=0; i < 846; i++)</pre>
              if(trainB[i][1]>countnum&trainB[i][1]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                  stat2++;
         sum[4] += stat2;
```

```
for (int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
             if(flag[4][ii]==1&&sum[4]>=53+846*ii/8)
                  printf("B1 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[4][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group B dimmension 1 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 1, stat2);
    }
    printf("\n");
    for(float countnum=-35.0; countnum<8.0; countnum=countnum+0.1)</pre>
         stat3=0;
         for (int i=0; i < 846; i++)
             if(trainB[i][2]>countnum&trainB[i][2]<countnum+0.1)</pre>
                  stat3++;
         }
         sum[5] += stat3;
         for (int ii=0;ii<8;ii++)</pre>
             if(flag[5][ii]==1&&sum[5]>=53+846*ii/8)//846*0.135=106
              {
                  printf("B2 8个峰%f\n", countnum);
                  flag[5][ii]=0;
         }
         //printf("group B dimmension 2 %f to %f 有%d个
\n", countnum, countnum+0. 5, stat3);
    }
    /*
    char \ pathname [356] = "E:\USTC\senior 1\Signal Statistical Modeling\train.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o_file.open(pathname);
```

```
float i, j, k, 1;
o file. seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
o_file>>i;//从文件输入一个数值。
cout << i << "\n" << endl;
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file>>j;//从文件输入一个数值。
cout << j << "\n" << endl;
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file>>k;//从文件输入一个数值。
cout << k << "\n" << end1;
*/
//o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
//ifstream fin;
//fin.get();
//get成员函数会读取一个字符包括空格 和换行
//o_file.seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
//o_file>>1;//从文件输入一个数值。
//cout<<1<<"\n"<<end1;
//printf("sdfa%fdasfa", i);
/*
char q, w, e, r;
o_file>>q;
cout << q << "\n";
o_file>>w;
cout << w << " \ n";
o_file>>e;
cout << e << "\n";
o_file>>r;
cout << r << " \ n";
o_file>>1;//从文件输入一个数值。
cout << 1 << "\n" << end1;
o_file.close();
*/
return 0;
```

#### 实验二算法代码(934行)

// exp2PB10210189.cpp : 定义控制台应用程序的入口点。 //信号统计建模 张博栋 PB10210189

```
#include "stdafx.h"
#include"math.h"
#include <opency.hpp>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include"highgui.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream> // not required by most systems
using namespace std;//!!!!!!!!!!!!!can not use ofstream without this line
#define PI 3.1415926
int Kvalue=8;//K的值2,4,8
int best_times=0, get_accuracy_flag=0;
float best_accuracy=0;
void load_train_data(float trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3])
{
    char pathname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o file.open(pathname);
    int Aroll, Broll;
    char al;
    o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
    for (Aroll=0; Aroll<1045; Aroll++)
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;</pre>
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        // cout << trainA[Aroll][1] << " \setminus n" << endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainA[Arol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;
        o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
    for (Bro11=0;Bro11<845;Bro11++)</pre>
    {
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout<<trainB[Broll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
        o_file>>trainB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
        //cout << trainB[Broll][1] << "\n" << endl;
        o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
```

```
o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                               //cout << trainB[Bro11][2] << "\n" << endl:
                               o_file>>a1;
                               o_file>>a1;
                               o_file>>a1;
                               o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
               o_file>>trainB[Broll][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
               //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                o file>>trainB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
               //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
               o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
               o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
               //cout << trainB[Brol1][2] << "\n" << endl;
               o file.close();
}
//判断某一组数据各维分别属于GMM的哪个峰,用最大似然估计,compare the values of
w1*N(), w2*N(), w3*N(), w4*N()... and get maximum
void get_class(float train_u[3][8], float train_matrix[3][3][8], float train_w[3][8], float
train[3], int labelclass[3])
                float reverse matrix[3][8], value[3][8]; //value用来得到各个值,根据最大的值来判断属于
 谁
                for (int i1=0; i1 < Kvalue; i1++)</pre>
                {
                               reverse matrix[0][i1]=1.0/train matrix[0][0][i1];
                               reverse matrix[1][i1]=1.0/train matrix[1][1][i1];
                               reverse_matrix[2][i1]=1.0/train_matrix[2][2][i1];
               }
                for (int dim3=0;dim3<3;dim3++)</pre>
                               for(int i1=0;i1<Kvalue;i1++)</pre>
                                论上要加, 但是却使得易趋于一个峰
                                              //经过实验,不能加w
                //value[dim3][i1] = train_w[dim3][i1] * exp(-0.5*((train[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1])*(train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1]) * (train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]-train_u[dim3]
n[\dim 3] - train\_u[\dim 3][i1]) * reverse\_matrix[\dim 3][i1])) / (pow(2*PI, 0.5) * pow(train\_matrix[define a context of the context 
 im3][dim3][i1], 0.5));
                value[dim3][i1]=exp(-0.5*((train[dim3]-train_u[dim3][i1])*(train[dim3]-train_u[dim3
[i1])*reverse matrix[dim3][i1]))/(pow(2*PI, 0. 5)*pow(train matrix[dim3][dim3][i1], 0. 5))
```

```
;
   //int q1=0, q2=0, q3=0;
    float max[3];
    for (int dim3=0;dim3<3;dim3++)</pre>
        labelclass[dim3]=0;
        max[dim3]=value[dim3][0];
        for(int i1=1;i1<Kvalue;i1++)</pre>
            //if(value[dim3][i1]>max[labelclass[dim3]])之前写的,写错了!!!!!!!!
一直有错,引以为鉴!!!
            if(value[dim3][i1]>max[dim3])
            {
                labelclass[dim3]=i1;
                max[dim3]=value[dim3][i1];
//函数承接初始的参数u, w, matrix, 以及各数据, 最后得到新的参数, 以及每个数据分别属于GMM
中的哪个峰
void Kmeans (float train uA[3][8], float train matrixA[3][8], float train wA[3][8], float
train_uB[3][8],float train_matrixB[3][3][8],float train_wB[3][8],float
trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3], int labelA[1045][3], int labelB[846][3])
{
    float
roll_train_uA[500][3][8], roll_train_matrixA[500][3][3][8], roll_train_uB[500][3][8], roll
train matrixB[500][3][3][8];
    float roll_train_wA[500][3][8], roll_train_wB[500][3][8];
    int matrixclass;
    for(int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
        for (int aj=0;aj<8;aj++)</pre>
            roll_train_uA[0][ai][aj]=train_uA[ai][aj];
            roll_train_uB[0][ai][aj]=train_uB[ai][aj];//K均值算法的初始值
            roll_train_wA[0][ai][aj]=train_wA[ai][aj];
```

```
roll_train_wB[0][ai][aj]=train_wB[ai][aj];
             for (int ak=0:ak<3:ak++)
                 roll_train_matrixA[0][ai][ak][aj]=train_matrixA[ai][ak][aj];
                 roll train matrixB[0][ai][ak][aj]=train matrixB[ai][ak][aj];
             }
    for(int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
         for (int a j=0; a j<8; a j++)
             roll_train_matrixA[0][ai][ai][ai]=train_matrixA[ai][ai][aj];//对角线上的值
             roll_train_matrixB[0][ai][ai][ai]=train_matrixB[ai][ai][aj];//对角线上的值
         }//赋初值
    int i=0, j, dataclass[3];//i represent times
    int labelx, labely, labelz;
    int countnum_uA[3][8], countnum_uB[3][8];//表示每一类有几个数据
    int holddata:
    int get terminal i;
    while(1)
    {
         printf("第%d次迭代\n", i+1);
         //roll1[i+1][0]=0;roll1[i+1][1]=0;roll1[i+1][2]=-1;
         //rol12[i+1][0]=0;rol12[i+1][1]=0;rol12[i+1][2]=-1;
         for(int counti=0;counti<3;counti++)</pre>
             for (int count j=0; count j<8; count j++)</pre>
                  countnum_uA[counti][countj]=0;
                  countnum_uB[counti][countj]=0;
         //初始化为0
    roll_train_uA[i+1][0][0]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][1]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][3]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][4]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][5]=
0.0; roll_train_uA[i+1][0][6]=0.0; roll_train_uA[i+1][0][7]=0.0;
    roll_train_uA[i+1][1][0]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][1]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][3]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][4]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][6]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][1][7]=0.0;
```

```
roll_train_uA[i+1][2][0]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][1]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][2]=
0.0;roll train uA[i+1][2][3]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][2][4]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][2][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][6]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][7]=0.0;
          roll\_train\_uB[i+1][0][0]=0.0; roll\_train\_uB[i+1][0][1]=0.0; roll\_train\_uB[i+1][0][2]=0.0; roll\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train\_train
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][3]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][4]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][6]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][7]=0.0;
          roll_train_uB[i+1][1][0]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][1]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][3]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][4]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][6]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][7]=0.0;
          roll_train_uB[i+1][2][0]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][1]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][3]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][4]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][6]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][7]=0.0;
                    //roll_train_wA[i+1][3][8]可以不赋初值
                    //roll_train_wA[i+1][3][8]
                    for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//matrix初始化为0
                               for(int wt=0;wt<Kvalue;wt++)</pre>
                                        roll_train_matrixA[i+1][dividei][dividei][wt]=0.0;
                                        roll_train_matrixB[i+1][dividei][dividei][wt]=0.0;
                    cout << "begin to calculate A\n";
                    for(j=0; j<1045; j++)//处理不同数据
                              //if(get_distance(sample[j], roll1[i]) <= get_distance(sample[j], roll2[i]))</pre>
          get_class(roll_train_uA[i], roll_train_matrixA[i], roll_train_wA[i], trainA[j], labelA[
j]);//判断三个维度各应该属于哪一类,赋到labelA[j][3]中
```

labelx=labelA[j][0];//第一维的属于哪一类峰

```
labely=labelA[j][1];
            labelz=labelA[j][2];
            countnum_uA[0][labelx]++;
            countnum_uA[1][labely]++;
            countnum uA[2][labelz]++;
            //roll1[i+1][0]+=sample[j][0];
            //roll1[i+1][1]+=sample[j][1];
            roll_train_uA[i+1][0][labelx]+=trainA[j][0];
            roll_train_uA[i+1][1][labely]+=trainA[j][1];
            roll_train_uA[i+1][2][labelz]+=trainA[j][2];
        //计算新的聚合中心
        //num_of1=get_num_of1(sample);
        //num of2=20-num of1;
        //roll1[i+1][0]=roll1[i+1][0]/num_of1;
        //ro112[i+1][0]=ro112[i+1][0]/num of2;
        //roll1[i+1][1]=roll1[i+1][1]/num_of1;
        //roll2[i+1][1]=roll2[i+1][1]/num_of2;//新的类中心
        cout<<"begin to get uA\n";
        for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//得到新的迭代的u
            for(int dividej=0;dividej<Kvalue;dividej++)</pre>
                if (countnum_uA[dividei][dividej]!=0)
    roll_train_uA[i+1][dividei][dividej]=roll_train_uA[i+1][dividei][dividej]/countnum_
uA[dividei][dividej];
                else {
   roll_train_uA[i+1][dividei][dividej]=roll_train_uA[i][dividei][dividej];
                    printf("没被分到类!\n");}
        for(int hhhi=0; hhhi<1045; hhhi++)//得到矩阵matrix
            for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//得到新的迭代的matrix
   0000000
    roll_train_matrixA[i+1][dividei][dividei][matrixclass]+=(trainA[hhhi][dividei]-roll
_train_uA[i+1][dividei][matrixclass])*(trainA[hhhi][dividei]-roll_train_uA[i+1][dividei
```

```
][matrixclass]);
        for(int dim3=0;dim3<3;dim3++)//得到矩阵matrix
             for(int divsummat=0;divsummat<Kvalue;divsummat++)</pre>
                 holddata=countnum uA[dim3][divsummat];
                 if (holddata>0)
    roll_train_matrixA[i+1][dim3][dim3][divsummat]=roll_train_matrixA[i+1][dim3][dim3][
divsummat]/holddata;
             }
        for(int dim3=0;dim3<3;dim3++)//得到w
             for(int divsummat=0;divsummat<Kvalue;divsummat++)</pre>
                 holddata=countnum_uA[dim3][divsummat];
                 if (holddata>0)
                      roll_train_wA[i+1][dim3][divsummat]=holddata/1045.0;
                 else roll_train_wA[i+1][dim3][divsummat]=0.0;
             }
        ////////////////////////////中
        for(j=0;j<846;j++)//处理不同数据
             //if(get_distance(sample[j], roll1[i]) <= get_distance(sample[j], roll2[i]))</pre>
    get_class(roll_train_uB[i], roll_train_matrixB[i], roll_train_wB[i], trainB[j], labelB[
j]);//判断三个维度各应该属于哪一类,赋到labelB[j][3]中
             labelx=labelB[j][0];//第一维的属于哪一类峰
             labely=labelB[j][1];
             labelz=labelB[j][2];
             countnum_uB[0][labelx]++;
```

```
countnum_uB[1][labely]++;
             countnum uB[2][labelz]++;
             //roll1[i+1][0]+=sample[j][0];
             //roll1[i+1][1]+=sample[j][1];
             roll_train_uB[i+1][0][labelx]+=trainB[j][0];
             roll_train_uB[i+1][1][labely]+=trainB[j][1];
             roll train uB[i+1][2][labelz]+=trainB[j][2];
        //计算新的聚合中心
        //num_of1=get_num_of1(sample);
        //num_of2=20-num_of1;
        //roll1[i+1][0]=roll1[i+1][0]/num_of1;
        //roll2[i+1][0]=roll2[i+1][0]/num_of2;
        //roll1[i+1][1]=roll1[i+1][1]/num of1;
        //roll2[i+1][1]=roll2[i+1][1]/num_of2;//新的类中心
        for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//得到新的迭代的u
             for(int dividej=0;dividej<Kvalue;dividej++)</pre>
                 if (countnum_uB[dividei][dividej]!=0)
    roll_train_uB[i+1][dividei][dividej]=roll_train_uB[i+1][dividei][dividej]/countnum_
uB[dividei][dividej];
                 else {
                      printf("wrong!\n");
                      printf("wrong!\n");}
        for(int hhhi=0;hhhi<846;hhhi++)//得到矩阵matrix
             for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//得到新的迭代的matrix
                 {
                      matrixclass=labelB[hhhi][dividei];
    roll_train_matrixB[i+1][dividei][dividei][matrixclass]+=(trainB[hhhi][dividei]-roll
_train_uB[i+1][dividei][matrixclass])*(trainB[hhhi][dividei]-roll_train_uB[i+1][dividei
][matrixclass]);
             //w,
                   class B
        for(int dim3=0;dim3<3;dim3++)//得到矩阵matrix
             for(int divsummat=0;divsummat<Kvalue;divsummat++)</pre>
             {
                 holddata=countnum_uB[dim3][divsummat];
                 if (holddata>0)
```

```
}
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
             for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                      printf("B第%d维, 第%d个峰, 类中心, u为%f
", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                      printf("矩阵为%f
",roll_train_matrixB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                      printf("w为%f\n", roll_train_wB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                  }
         int whetherbreak=1;
         //float
roll_train_uA[500][3][8], roll_train_matrixA[500][3][8], roll_train_uB[500][3][8], roll
_train_matrixB[500][3][3][8];
         //float roll_train_wA[500][3][8], roll_train_wB[500][3][8];
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
             for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
             {
    if(roll_train_uA[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_uA[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_matrixA[i][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_matr
ixA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj])
                  {
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_uB[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                  {
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_matrixB[i][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_matr
ixB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj])
                  {
```

```
whetherbreak=0;
                 }
    if(roll_train_wA[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_wA[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                  {
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_wB[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_wB[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
             }
         if (whetherbreak==1)
             printf("已经找到聚类中心\n");
             get_terminal_i=i+1;
             break;
         if (i>=40)
             printf("迭代次数达到500次,停止迭代\n");
             for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
                  for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                      printf("A第%d维, 第%d个峰, 类中心, u
为%f\n", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
             for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
                  for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                      printf("B第%d维, 第%d个峰, 类中心, u
为%f\n", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
             get_terminal_i=i+1;
             break;
        }
         i++;
    }
    for(int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
         for(int aj=0;aj<8;aj++)</pre>
             train_uA[ai][aj]=roll_train_uA[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];
```

```
train_uB[ai][aj]=roll_train_uB[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];//K均值算法的初始值
                                                     train_wA[ai][aj]=roll_train_wA[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];
                                                     train_wB[ai][aj]=roll_train_wB[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];
                                                     for (int ak=0; ak<3; ak++)
                                                      {
                  train_matrixA[ai][ak][aj]=roll_train_matrixA[get_terminal_i][ai][ak][aj];
                  train matrixB[ai][ak][aj]=roll_train matrixB[get_terminal_i][ai][ak][aj];
}
void judge(float train uA[3][8], float train matrixA[3][3][8], float train wA[3][8], float
train_uB[3][8], float train_matrixB[3][3][8], float train_wB[3][8]);
float p_in_EM(int k, float X, float train_u[8], float matrix[8], float train_w[8])
 {
                  float sum=0.0, numerator=0.0;
                  for(int ii=0;ii<Kvalue;ii++)</pre>
                  sum + = train_w[ii] * exp(-0.5*(X-train_u[ii])*(X-train_u[ii])/matrix[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii]))*(X-train_u[ii])/matrix[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii]))*(X-train_u[ii])/matrix[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii]))*(X-train_u[ii])/matrix[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii]))*(X-train_u[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii])))*(X-train_u[ii])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[ii])))*(X-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii]))*(X-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x-train_u[ii])/(x
)*matrix[ii]);
                  numerator = train_w[k] * exp(-0.5*(X-train_u[k])*(X-train_u[k])/matrix[k])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[k])) * (X-train_u[k])/matrix[k])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[k])) * (X-train_u[k])/matrix[k])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[k])) * (X-train_u[k])/matrix[k])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(X-train_u[k])) * (X-train_u[k])/(pow(2*PI, 0.5*(
5) *matrix[k]);
                  numerator=numerator/sum;
                 //cout<<"p "<<k<<" 的值为"<<numerator<<"\n";
                 return numerator;
}
void EM_algorithm(float train_uA[3][8], float train_matrixA[3][3][8], float
train_wA[3][8], float train_uB[3][8], float train_matrixB[3][3][8], float
train_wB[3][8], float trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3])
                  int get_terminal_i;
                  float
roll_train_uA[500][3][8], roll_train_matrixA[500][3][8], roll_train_uB[500][3][8], roll
 _train_matrixB[500][3][3][8];
                  float roll_train_wA[500][3][8], roll_train_wB[500][3][8];
```

```
int matrixclass;
for (int ai=0:ai<3:ai++)</pre>
    for (int aj=0;aj<8;aj++)
         roll_train_uA[0][ai][aj]=train_uA[ai][aj];
         roll_train_uB[0][ai][aj]=train_uB[ai][aj];//K均值算法的初始值
         roll_train_wA[0][ai][aj]=train_wA[ai][aj];
         roll_train_wB[0][ai][aj]=train_wB[ai][aj];
         for (int ak=0;ak<3;ak++)</pre>
             roll_train_matrixA[0][ai][ak][aj]=train_matrixA[ai][ak][aj];
             roll_train_matrixB[0][ai][ak][aj]=train_matrixB[ai][ak][aj];
    }
//cout<<roll_train_wB[0][1][0]<<"\n";
//cout<<roll_train_uB[0][1][0]<<"\n";
//cout<<rol1_train_matrixA[0][2][2][0]<<"\n";
for (int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
    for (int aj=0;aj<8;aj++)</pre>
         roll_train_matrixA[0][ai][ai][ai]=train_matrixA[ai][ai][aj];//对角线上的值
         roll_train_matrixB[0][ai][ai][ai]=train_matrixB[ai][ai][aj];//对角线上的值
    }//赋初值
int i=0, j, dataclass[3];//i represent times
int labelx, labely, labelz;
int holddata;
while(1)
    printf("第%d次迭代\n", i+1);
    //roll1[i+1][0]=0;roll1[i+1][1]=0;roll1[i+1][2]=-1;
    //roll2[i+1][0]=0;roll2[i+1][1]=0;roll2[i+1][2]=-1;
    //初始化为0
    //以下
roll_train_uA[i+1][0][0]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][1]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][2]=
```

```
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][3]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][4]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][0][5]=
0.0; roll train uA[i+1][0][6]=0.0; roll train uA[i+1][0][7]=0.0;
    roll train uA[i+1][1][0]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][1][1]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][1][2]=
0.0;roll train uA[i+1][1][3]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][1][4]=0.0;roll train uA[i+1][1][5]=
0.0; roll\_train\_uA[i+1][1][6] = 0.0; roll\_train\_uA[i+1][1][7] = 0.0;\\
    roll_train_uA[i+1][2][0]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][1]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][2]=
0.0;rol1 train uA[i+1][2][3]=0.0;rol1 train uA[i+1][2][4]=0.0;rol1 train uA[i+1][2][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][6]=0.0;roll_train_uA[i+1][2][7]=0.0;
    roll train uB[i+1][0][0]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][0][1]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][0][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][3]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][4]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][6]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][0][7]=0.0;
    roll train uB[i+1][1][0]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][1][1]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][1][2]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][3]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][4]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][1][5]=
0.0; roll\_train\_uB[i+1][1][6]=0.0; roll\_train\_uB[i+1][1][7]=0.0; \\
    roll_train_uB[i+1][2][0]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][1]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][2]=
0.0;roll train uB[i+1][2][3]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][2][4]=0.0;roll train uB[i+1][2][5]=
0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][6]=0.0;roll_train_uB[i+1][2][7]=0.0;
        for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//matrix初始化为0
             for (int wt=0;wt<Kvalue;wt++)</pre>
             {
                 roll_train_matrixA[i+1][dividei][dividei][wt]=0.0;
                 roll_train_matrixB[i+1][dividei][dividei][wt]=0.0;
             }
        //以上为初始化
        cout<<"begin to calculate A\n";</pre>
        float sum_p_of_kA[500][3][8], sum_p_of_kB[500][3][8];//算u, matrix, w都需要用到
```

```
的这个数据, 先算好
                                       for(int first3=0:first3<3:first3++)</pre>
                                                           for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                                              sum p of kA[i][first3][firstk]=0.0;
                                                                              sum_p_of_kB[i][first3][firstk]=0.0;//全代码都要注意是i还是i+1(要算的
}
                                       for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                                           for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                                              for(int cali=0;cali<1045;cali++)</pre>
                    sum_p_of_kA[i][first3][firstk]+=p_in_EM(firstk, trainA[cali][first3], roll_train_uA[i
][first3],roll_train_matrixA[i][first3][first3],roll_train_wA[i][first3]);
                   cout << "sum_p of_kA[" << i << "][" << first 3 << "][" << first k << "] = " << sum_p of_kA[i][first 3][first 
irstk]<<"\n";
                                                        }
                                      //下面开始求A的下一次迭代的u
                                       for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                                           for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                           {
                                                                              for(int cali=0;cali<1045;cali++)</pre>
                   roll_train_uA[i+1][first3][firstk]+=trainA[cali][first3]*p_in_EM(firstk, trainA[cali
[first3], roll train uA[i][first3], roll train matrixA[i][first3][first3], roll train wA[
i][first3]);
                                                                             }
                  roll\_train\_uA[i+1][first3][firstk] = roll\_train\_uA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_of\_kA[i+1][firsta]/sum\_p\_
][first3][firstk];
                                                          }
                                       //下面开始求matrix
                                       for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                                           for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                                              for(int cali=0;cali<1045;cali++)</pre>
```

{

```
roll_train_matrixA[i+1][first3][first3][firstk]+=(trainA[cali][first3]-roll_train_u
A[i][first3][firstk])*(trainA[cali][first3]-roll_train_uA[i][first3][firstk])*p_in_EM(f
irstk, trainA[cali][first3], roll_train_uA[i][first3], roll_train_matrixA[i][first3][first
3], roll_train_wA[i][first3]);
                                                                                                                        //按定义
                   roll\_train\_matrixA[i+1][first3][first3][firstk] = roll\_train\_matrixA[i+1][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][fi
st3][firstk]/sum p of kA[i][first3][firstk];
                                                           }
                                       //下面开始求w
                                        for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                                            for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                             {
                  roll_train_wA[i+1][first3][firstk]=sum_p_of_kA[i][first3][firstk]/1045.0;
                                                           }
                   cout<<"begin to calculate B\n";</pre>
                                        /*
                                        float sum_p_of_kA[500][3][8], sum_p_of_kB[500][3][8];//算u, matrix, w都需要用到
的这个数据, 先算好
                                        for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                                             for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                                             {
                                                                                sum_p_of_kA[i][3][8]=0;
                                                                                sum p of kB[i][3][8]=0;//全代码都要注意是i还是i+1(要算的是i,已知的是
i+1) and a constant of the second constant
                                        */
```

```
for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                  for(int firstk=0:firstk<Kvalue:firstk++)</pre>
                                             for(int cali=0;cali<846;cali++)</pre>
           sum p of kB[i][first3][firstk]+=p in EM(firstk, trainB[cali][first3], roll train uB[i
][first3],roll_train_matrixB[i][first3][first3],roll_train_wB[i][first3]);
                      //下面开始求B的下一次迭代的u
                      for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                  for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                             for(int cali=0;cali<846;cali++)</pre>
                                              {
           roll_train_uB[i+1][first3][firstk]+=trainB[cali][first3]*p_in_EM(firstk, trainB[cali
][first3],roll_train_uB[i][first3],roll_train_matrixB[i][first3][first3],roll_train_wB[
i][first3]);
           roll_train_uB[i+1][first3][firstk]=roll_train_uB[i+1][first3][firstk]/sum_p_of_kB[i
][first3][firstk];
                                  }
                      //下面开始求B matrix
                      for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>
                                  for(int firstk=0;firstk<Kvalue;firstk++)</pre>
                                             for(int cali=0;cali<846;cali++)</pre>
           roll_train_matrixB[i+1][first3][first3][firstk]+=(trainB[cali][first3]-roll_train_u
B[i][first3][firstk])*(trainB[cali][first3]-roll_train_uB[i][first3][firstk])*p_in_EM(f
irstk, trainB[cali][first3], roll_train_uB[i][first3], roll_train_matrixB[i][first3][first
3], roll_train_wB[i][first3]);
                                                                    //按定义
                                             }
           roll\_train\_matrixB[i+1][first3][first3][firstk] = roll\_train\_matrixB[i+1][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first3][first4][first3][first4][first3][first4][first5][first5][first5][first5][first6][first6][first6][first6][first6][first6][first7][first7][first7][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][first8][fi
st3][firstk]/sum_p_of_kB[i][first3][firstk];
                                  }
                      //下面开始求B w
```

```
for(int firstk=0:firstk<Kvalue:firstk++)</pre>
    roll_train_wB[i+1][first3][firstk]=sum_p_of_kB[i][first3][firstk]/846.0;
            }
    *********
        //printf("类中心,分别为\n(%f,%f),
(\%f, \%f) \n'', roll1[i+1][0], roll1[i+1][1], roll2[i+1][0], roll2[i+1][1]);
        for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
            for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                printf("EM A第%d维, 第%d个峰, u为%f
", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                printf("矩阵为%f
", roll train matrixA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                printf("w为%f\n", roll_train_wA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
        for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
            for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                     printf("EM B第%d维, 第%d个峰, u为%f
", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                     printf("矩阵为%f
", roll_train_matrixB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
                     printf("w为%f\n", roll_train_wB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
        get_accuracy_flag=0;
        //test accuracy
    //get_accuracy=judge(roll_train_uA[i+1],roll_train_matrixA[i+1],roll_train_wA[i+1],
roll_train_uB[i+1], roll_train_matrixB[i+1], roll_train_wB[i+1]);
    judge(roll_train_uA[i+1], roll_train_matrixA[i+1], roll_train_wA[i+1], roll_train_uB[i
```

for(int first3=0;first3<3;first3++)</pre>

```
+1], roll_train_matrixB[i+1], roll_train_wB[i+1]);
         if (get_accuracy_flag==1)
             best\_times=i+1;
         get_accuracy_flag=0;
         int whetherbreak=1;
         //float
roll_train_uA[500][3][8], roll_train_matrixA[500][3][3][8], roll_train_uB[500][3][8], roll
_train_matrixB[500][3][3][8];
         //float roll_train_wA[500][3][8], roll_train_wB[500][3][8];
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
             for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
    if(roll_train_uA[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_uA[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_matrixA[i][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_matr
ixA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
                  }
    if(roll_train_uB[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
                  }
    if(roll_train_matrixB[i][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_matr
ixB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri][printcenterj])
                  {
                      whetherbreak=0;
                  }
```

```
if(roll_train_wA[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_wA[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
    if(roll_train_wB[i][printcenteri][printcenterj]!=roll_train_wB[i+1][printcenteri][p
rintcenterj])
                      whetherbreak=0;
         if (whetherbreak==1)
             printf("已经找到类中心\n");
             get_terminal_i=i+1;
             break;
         if(i>=11)
             printf("迭代次数达到限制,停止迭代\n");
             for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
                  for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                      printf("EM A第%d维, 第%d个峰, 类中心, u
为%f\n", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uA[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
             for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
                  for(int printcenterj=0;printcenterj<Kvalue;printcenterj++)</pre>
                      printf("EM B第%d维, 第%d个峰, 类中心, u
为%f\n", printcenteri, printcenterj, roll_train_uB[i+1][printcenteri][printcenterj]);
             */
             get_terminal_i=i+1;
             break;
         i++;
    }
    for (int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
         for (int aj=0;aj<8;aj++)</pre>
```

```
train_uA[ai][aj]=roll_train_uA[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];
             train_uB[ai][aj]=roll_train_uB[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];//K均值算法的初始值
             train_wA[ai][aj]=roll_train_wA[get_terminal_i][ai][aj];
             train wB[ai][aj]=roll train wB[get terminal i][ai][aj];
             for (int ak=0; ak<3; ak++)
             {
    train_matrixA[ai][ak][aj]=roll_train_matrixA[get_terminal_i][ai][ak][aj];
    train_matrixB[ai][ak][aj]=roll_train_matrixB[get_terminal_i][ai][ak][aj];
        }
}
//float train_uA[3][8], float train_matrixA[3][3][8], float train_wA[3][8], float
train_uB[3][8],float train_matrixB[3][3][8],float train_wB[3][8],float
trainA[1045][3], float trainB[846][3]
//void judge(float train_uA[3],float train_matrixA[3][3],float train_uB[3],float
train_matrixB[3][3])//判断某个数据属于哪一类
void judge(float train uA[3][8], float train matrixA[3][3][8], float train wA[3][8], float
train_uB[3][8], float train_matrixB[3][3][8], float train_wB[3][8])
    float testA[470][3], testB[360][3];
    float right=0.0;float sum=0.0;
    char pathtestname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\test.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o_file.open(pathtestname);
    int Aroll, Broll;
    char al;
    o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
Areverse_matrix[3][8], Breverse_matrix[3][8], valueA[3], valueB[3], total_valueA, total_value
eB:
    for(int accuracyt=0;accuracyt<Kvalue;accuracyt++)</pre>
    Areverse matrix[0][accuracyt]=1.0/train matrixA[0][0][accuracyt];
    Areverse_matrix[1][accuracyt]=1.0/train_matrixA[1][1][accuracyt];
    Areverse_matrix[2][accuracyt]=1.0/train_matrixA[2][2][accuracyt];
    Breverse_matrix[0][accuracyt]=1.0/train_matrixB[0][0][accuracyt];
```

```
Breverse matrix[2][accuracyt]=1.0/train matrixB[2][2][accuracyt];
           for (Arol1=0; Arol1<470; Arol1++)</pre>
                     o_file>>testA[Aroll][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                     //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
                     o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                     o_file>>testA[Arol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                     //cout<<trainA[Aroll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
                     o file. seekg(1, ios::cur);
                     o_file>>testA[Aroll][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                     //cout << trainA[Aroll][2] << "\n" << endl;
                     valueA[0]=0.0;valueA[1]=0.0;valueA[2]=0.0;
                     valueB[0]=0.0;valueB[1]=0.0;valueB[2]=0.0;
                     for(int accdim3=0;accdim3<3;accdim3++)</pre>
                                for(int accuracyk=0;accuracyk<Kvalue;accuracyk++)</pre>
                                {
          value A [accdim 3] + = train_w A [accdim 3] [accuracyk] * exp(-0.5*((test A [Aroll] [accdim 3] - train_w) + (test A [Aroll] 
n_uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testA[Aroll][accdim3]-train_uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*Areverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixA[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk],0.5)
);
           valueB[accdim3]+=train wB[accdim3][accuracyk]*exp(-0.5*((testA[Aroll]][accdim3]-trai
n uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testA[Aroll][accdim3]-train uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*Breverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixB[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk], 0. 5)
);
                     total_valueA=valueA[0]*valueA[1]*valueA[2];
                     total_valueB=valueB[0]*valueB[1]*valueB[2];
                     sum=sum+1.0;
                     if(total_valueA>total_valueB)
                                right=right+1.0;
                     o_file>>a1;
                     o_file>>a1;
                     o file>>a1;
                     o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
          for (Bro11=0;Bro11<359;Bro11++)</pre>
                     o_file>>testB[Broll][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                     //cout<<trainB[Broll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
                     o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
```

Breverse\_matrix[1][accuracyt]=1.0/train\_matrixB[1][1][accuracyt];

```
o_file>>testB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                      //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
                      o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                      o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                      //cout << trainB[Broll][2] << "\n" << endl;
                      valueA[0]=0.0; valueA[1]=0.0; valueA[2]=0.0;
                      valueB[0]=0.0;valueB[1]=0.0;valueB[2]=0.0;
                      for(int accdim3=0;accdim3<3;accdim3++)</pre>
                                 for(int accuracyk=0;accuracyk<Kvalue;accuracyk++)</pre>
           valueA[accdim3]+=train_wA[accdim3][accuracyk]*exp(-0.5*((testB[Broll][accdim3]-trai
n uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testB[Brol1][accdim3]-train uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*Areverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixA[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk],0.5)
);
           valueB[accdim3] += train\_wB[accdim3][accuracyk] \\ *exp(-0.5*((testB[Brol1][accdim3]-train_wB[accdim3])) \\ + train\_wB[accdim3] \\ + 
n_uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testB[Brol1][accdim3]-train_uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*Breverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixB[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk], 0.5)
);
                      total_valueA=valueA[0]*valueA[1]*valueA[2];
                      total_valueB=valueB[0]*valueB[1]*valueB[2];
                      sum=sum+1.0;
                      if (total_valueA<=total_valueB)</pre>
                                 right=right+1.0;
                      o_file>>a1;
                      o_file>>a1;
                      o_file>>a1;
                      o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
           }
           o_file>>testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
           //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
           o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
           o_file>>testB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
           //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
           o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
           o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
           //cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
           valueA[0]=0.0;valueA[1]=0.0;valueA[2]=0.0;
```

```
valueB[0]=0.0; valueB[1]=0.0; valueB[2]=0.0;
           for(int accdim3=0:accdim3<3:accdim3++)</pre>
                      for(int accuracyk=0;accuracyk<Kvalue;accuracyk++)</pre>
           value A [accdim 3] + = train_w A [accdim 3] [accuracyk] * exp(-0.5*((test B [Brol 1] [accdim 3] - train_w A [accdim 3] + train_w A [acc
n uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testB[Brol1][accdim3]-train uA[accdim3][accuracyk])*Areverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixA[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk],0.5)
);
           valueB[accdim3]+=train wB[accdim3][accuracyk]*exp(-0.5*((testB[Brol1][accdim3]-trai
n_uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*(testB[Brol1][accdim3]-train_uB[accdim3][accuracyk])*Breverse
_matrix[accdim3][accuracyk]))/(pow(2*PI*train_matrixB[accdim3][accdim3][accuracyk], 0.5)
);
           total valueA=valueA[0]*valueA[1]*valueA[2];
           total_valueB=valueB[0]*valueB[1]*valueB[2];
           sum=sum+1.0;
           if (total_valueA<=total_valueB)</pre>
                      right=right+1.0;
           float accuracy=right/sum;
           if (accuracy>best_accuracy)
           {
                      get_accuracy_flag=1;
                      best_accuracy=accuracy;
           }
           cout<<"用测试数据进行检测\n共有"<<sum<<"个,有"<<riright<<"个正确\n精确度为
"<<accuracy<<"\n";
           o_file.close();
int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
 {
           //先K均值算法,得到初始值
           float trainA[1045][3], trainB[846][3];//A有1045行数据, B有846行数据
           load_train_data(trainA, trainB);//把数据读到数组里
           float
train_uA[3][8], train_matrixA[3][3][8], train_uB[3][8], train_matrixB[3][3][8], train_wA[3]
[8], train_wB[3][8];
```

```
for (int i=0; i<3; i++)
                            for (int j=0; j<8; j++)
                                          train_uA[i][j]=-10.0+i;
                                          train_uB[i][j]=-13.0+i;//K均值算法的初始值
                                          train_wA[i][j]=1.0/Kvalue;
                                          train wB[i][j]=1.0/Kvalue;
                                          for (int k=0; k<3; k++)
                                                       train_matrixA[i][k][j]=0.0;
                                                       train matrixB[i][k][j]=0.0;
                           }
             /*
             // 2个 峰时用
             train_uA[0][0]=-20.0;train_uA[0][1]=0.0;train_uA[0][2]=-18.0;train_uA[0][3]=-2.0;tr
ain uA[0][4]=-16.0;train uA[0][5]=-4.0;train uA[0][6]=-14.0;train uA[0][7]=-6.0;
              train uA[1][0]=-4.0;train uA[1][1]=-3.0;train uA[1][2]=-5.0;train uA[1][3]=-2.0;tra
in_uA[1][4]=-6.0; train_uA[1][5]=-1.0; train_uA[1][6]=-7.0; train_uA[1][7]=0.0;
              train_uA[2][0]=-9.0;train_uA[2][1]=-8.0;train_uA[2][2]=-7.0;train_uA[2][3]=-10.0;tr
ain_uA[2][4]=-11.0;train_uA[2][5]=-6.0;train_uA[2][6]=-12.0;train_uA[2][7]=-5.0;
              train uB[0][0]=-23.0;train uB[0][1]=-3.0;train uB[0][2]=-21.0;train uB[0][3]=-5.0;t
rain uB[0][4]=-19.0;train uB[0][5]=-7.0;train uB[0][6]=-17.0;train uB[0][7]=-9.0;
              train_uB[1][0]=-4.0;train_uB[1][1]=-3.0;train_uB[1][2]=-5.0;train_uB[1][3]=-2.0;train_uB[1][0]=-4.0;train_uB[1][0]=-4.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_uB[1][0]=-5.0;train_
in_uB[1][4]=-6.0; train_uB[1][5]=-1.0; train_uB[1][6]=-7.0; train_uB[1][7]=0.0;
              train\_uB[2][0] = -5.0; train\_uB[2][1] = -4.0; train\_uB[2][2] = -3.0; train\_uB[2][3] = -6.0; train\_uB[2][0] = -6.
in uB[2][4]=-7.0;train uB[2][5]=-2.0;train uB[2][6]=-8.0;train uB[2][7]=-1.0;
             */
             /*
             //4,2个峰时用
              train_uA[0][0]=-13.5;train_uA[0][1]=-7.5;train_uA[0][2]=-10.0;train_uA[0][3]=-11.5;
train_uA[0][4]=-16.0;train_uA[0][5]=-4.0;train_uA[0][6]=-14.0;train_uA[0][7]=-6.0;
              train_uA[1][0]=-10.5;train_uA[1][1]=0.5;train_uA[1][2]=-4.0;train_uA[1][3]=-2.0;tra
in_uA[1][4]=-6.0; train_uA[1][5]=-1.0; train_uA[1][6]=-7.0; train_uA[1][7]=0.0;
              train_uA[2][0]=-16.5;train_uA[2][1]=-2.5;train_uA[2][2]=-10.0;train_uA[2][3]=-5.0;t
 rain_uA[2][4] = -11.0; train_uA[2][5] = -6.0; train_uA[2][6] = -12.0; train_uA[2][7] = -5.0; \\
              train_uB[0][0]=-18.0;train_uB[0][1]=-9.0;train_uB[0][2]=-15.0;train_uB[0][3]=-12.5;
train_uB[0][4]=-19.0;train_uB[0][5]=-7.0;train_uB[0][6]=-17.0;train_uB[0][7]=-9.0;
```

```
train_uB[1][0]=-14.0;train_uB[1][1]=1.5;train_uB[1][2]=-5.0;train_uB[1][3]=-1.0;tra
in uB[1][4]=-6.0; train uB[1][5]=-1.0; train uB[1][6]=-7.0; train uB[1][7]=0.0;
          train\_uB[2][0] = -12.0; train\_uB[2][1] = 2.0; train\_uB[2][2] = -6.0; train\_uB[2][3] = -1.5; train\_uB[2][0] = -1.
in uB[2][4]=-7.0; train uB[2][5]=-2.0; train uB[2][6]=-8.0; train uB[2][7]=-1.0;
          */
         ///*
         //8个峰时用
          train_uA[0][0]=-15.1;train_uA[0][1]=-6.3;train_uA[0][2]=-12.5;train_uA[0][3]=-8.4;t
rain_uA[0][4]=-11.5;train_uA[0][5]=-9.7;train_uA[0][6]=-10.9;train_uA[0][7]=-10.3;
          train_uA[1][0]=-14.3;train_uA[1][1]=2.4;train_uA[1][2]=-6.4;train_uA[1][3]=-0.4;tra
in uA[1][4]=-4.1; train uA[1][5]=-1.4; train uA[1][6]=-3.2; train uA[1][7]=-2.3;
          train_uA[2][0]=-18.9;train_uA[2][1]=-1.2;train_uA[2][2]=-14.2;train_uA[2][3]=-2.9;t
rain_uA[2][4]=-11.2; train_uA[2][5]=-4.1; train_uA[2][6]=-8.3; train_uA[2][7]=-6.0;
          train_uB[0][0]=-19.4;train_uB[0][1]=-7.2;train_uB[0][2]=-17.0;train_uB[0][3]=-10.3;
train uB[0][4]=-15.6; train uB[0][5]=-11.7; train uB[0][6]=-14.4; train uB[0][7]=-13.2;
          train_uB[1][0]=-16.6;train_uB[1][1]=3.0;train_uB[1][2]=-11.2;train_uB[1][3]=-0.9;tr
ain uB[1][4]=-6.5; train uB[1][5]=-0.3; train uB[1][6]=-3.4; train uB[1][7]=1.7;
          train uB[2][0]=-17.4;train uB[2][1]=3.8;train uB[2][2]=-9.5;train uB[2][3]=1.2;trai
n_uB[2][4]=-6.7;train_uB[2][5]=-0.6;train_uB[2][6]=-4.4;train_uB[2][7]=-2.5;
         //*/
          for (int i=0; i<3; i++)
                    for (int j=0; j<8; j++)
                              train_matrixA[i][i][j]=10.0;//对角线上的值,原先写的是60
                              train_matrixB[i][i][j]=10.0;//对角线上的值
          int labelA[1045][3], labelB[846][3];
          Kmeans (train_uA, train_matrixA, train_wA, train_uB, train_matrixB, train_wB, train_wB, train
B, labelA, labelB);
```

printf("Kmeans算法初始化后\n");

```
judge(train_uA, train_matrixA, train_wA, train_uB, train_matrixB, train_wB);
EM_algorithm(train_uA, train_matrixA, train_wA, train_uB, train_matrixB, train_wB, trainA, trainB);
printf("EM算法后\n");
judge(train_uA, train_matrixA, train_wA, train_uB, train_matrixB, train_wB);
cout<<"第"<<best_times<<"次迭代得到的精度最高,为"<<best_accuracy;
return 0;
```

## 实验三代码 (589 行)

```
// Project_PB10210189.cpp : 定义控制台应用程序的入口点。
//writer: Bodong Zhang
#include "stdafx.h"
#include"math.h"
#include <opency.hpp>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include"highgui.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream> // not required by most systems
using namespace std;//!!!!!!!!!!!!!!can not use ofstream without this line
#define PI 3.1415926
int best_times=0, get_accuracy_flag=0;
long double best_accuracy=0;
void load_train_data(long double trainA[1045][3], long double trainB[846][3])
   char pathname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
   ifstream o_file;
   o file.open(pathname);
   int Aroll, Broll;
   char a1;
   o_file.seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
   for (Arol1=0; Arol1<1045; Arol1++)</pre>
       o file>>trainA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
       //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
o file>>trainA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
         //cout << trainA[Aroll][1] << "\n" << endl;
         o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
         o_file>>trainA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
         //cout << trainA[Aroll][2] << "\n" << endl;
         o file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
    for (Bro11=0;Bro11<845;Bro11++)</pre>
         o_file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
         //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
         o file. seekg(1, ios::cur);
         o_file>>trainB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
         //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
         o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
         o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
         //cout << trainB[Brol1][2] << "\n" << endl;
         o_file>>a1;
         o file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;
         o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
    o file>>trainB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
    o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Broll][1] << "\n" << endl;
    o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>trainB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Brol1][2] << "\n" << endl;
    o_file.close();
}
void get_u_matrix(long double trainA[1045][3], long double trainB[846][3], long double
train_uA[3], long double train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double
train_matrixB[3][3])
{
    train_uA[0]=0.0; train_uA[1]=0.0; train_uA[2]=0.0;
    train_uB[0]=0.0; train_uB[1]=0.0; train_uB[2]=0.0;
    train matrixA[0][0]=0.0; train matrixA[0][1]=0.0; train matrixA[0][2]=0.0;
```

o\_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);

```
train_matrixA[1][0]=0.0; train_matrixA[1][1]=0.0; train_matrixA[1][2]=0.0;
train matrixA[2][0]=0.0; train matrixA[2][1]=0.0; train matrixA[2][2]=0.0;
train_matrixB[0][0]=0.0; train_matrixB[0][1]=0.0; train_matrixB[0][2]=0.0;
train_matrixB[1][0]=0.0; train_matrixB[1][1]=0.0; train_matrixB[1][2]=0.0;
train matrixB[2][0]=0.0; train matrixB[2][1]=0.0; train matrixB[2][2]=0.0;
int i;
for (i=0; i<1045; i++)
    train uA[0]+=trainA[i][0];
    train uA[1]+=trainA[i][1];
    train uA[2]+=trainA[i][2];
}
train_uA[0]=train_uA[0]/1045.0;
train uA[1]=train uA[1]/1045.0;
train_uA[2]=train_uA[2]/1045.0;
////////cout<<"train uA[0]"<<train uA[0]<<"
////////cout<<"train_uA[1]"<<train_uA[1]<<" ";
/////////cout<<"train uA[2]"<<train uA[2]<<"\n";
for (i=0; i < 846; i++)
    train_uB[0]+=trainB[i][0];
    train_uB[1]+=trainB[i][1];
    train uB[2]+=trainB[i][2];
}
train_uB[0]=train_uB[0]/846.0;
train_uB[1]=train_uB[1]/846.0;
train_uB[2]=train_uB[2]/846.0;
/////////cout<<"train uB[0]"<<train uB[0]<<"
/////////cout<<"train_uB[1]"<<train_uB[1]<<"
/////////cout<<"train_uB[2]"<<train_uB[2]<<"\n";
for (i=0; i<1045; i++)
{
    train_matrixA[0][0] += (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]) * (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]);
    train_matrixA[1][1] += (trainA[i][1] - train_uA[1])*(trainA[i][1] - train_uA[1]);
    train matrixA[2][2] += (trainA[i][2] - train uA[2])*(trainA[i][2] - train uA[2]);
}
train_matrixA[0][0]=train_matrixA[0][0]/1045.0;
train_matrixA[1][1]=train_matrixA[1][1]/1045.0;
train_matrixA[2][2]=train_matrixA[2][2]/1045.0;
for (i=0; i<846; i++)
{
    train_matrixB[0][0] += (trainB[i][0] - train_uA[0]) * (trainB[i][0] - train_uA[0]);
    train_matrixB[1][1]+=(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1])*(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1]);
    train matrixB[2][2]+=(trainB[i][2]-train uB[2])*(trainB[i][2]-train uB[2]);
```

```
}
    train matrixB[0][0]=train matrixB[0][0]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[1][1]=train_matrixB[1][1]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[2][2]=train_matrixB[2][2]/846.0;
    for(i=0;i<1045;i++)//实际上协方差系数较大
        train matrixA[0][1]+=(trainA[i][0]-train uA[0])*(trainA[i][1]-train uA[1]);
        train_{matrixA[0][2]} += (train_{[i][0]} - train_{u}A[0]) * (train_{[i][2]} - train_{u}A[2]);
        train_{matrixA[1][0]} = (trainA[i][1] - train_uA[1]) * (trainA[i][0] - train_uA[0]);
        train_matrixA[1][2]+=(trainA[i][1]-train_uA[1])*(trainA[i][2]-train_uA[2]);
        train\_matrixA[2][0] += (trainA[i][2] - train\_uA[2]) * (trainA[i][0] - train\_uA[0]);
        train matrixA[2][1]+=(trainA[i][2]-train uA[2])*(trainA[i][1]-train uA[1]);
    }
    for (i=0; i<846; i++)
    {
        train_matrixB[0][1]+=(trainB[i][0]-train_uB[0])*(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1]);
        train\_matrixB[0][2] += (trainB[i][0] - train\_uB[0]) * (trainB[i][2] - train\_uB[2]);
        train_matrixB[1][0] += (trainB[i][1] - train_uB[1]) * (trainB[i][0] - train_uB[0]);
        train_matrixB[1][2]+=(trainB[i][1]-train_uB[1])*(trainB[i][2]-train_uB[2]);
        train matrixB[2][0]+=(trainB[i][2]-train uB[2])*(trainB[i][0]-train uB[0]);
        train_matrixB[2][1] += (trainB[i][2] - train_uB[2]) * (trainB[i][1] - train_uB[1]);
    }
     */
    train_matrixA[0][1]=train_matrixA[0][1]/1045.0;
    train_matrixA[0][2]=train_matrixA[0][2]/1045.0;
    train_matrixA[1][0]=train_matrixA[1][0]/1045.0;
    train_matrixA[1][2]=train_matrixA[1][2]/1045.0;
    train_matrixA[2][0]=train_matrixA[2][0]/1045.0;
    train_matrixA[2][1]=train_matrixA[2][1]/1045.0;
    train_matrixB[0][1]=train_matrixB[0][1]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[0][2]=train_matrixB[0][2]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[1][0]=train_matrixB[1][0]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[1][2]=train_matrixB[1][2]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[2][0]=train_matrixB[2][0]/846.0;
    train_matrixB[2][1]=train_matrixB[2][1]/846.0;
   /////////cout<<"train_matrixA\n"<<train_matrixA[0][0]<<"
"<<train matrixA[1][2]<<"\n";
```

```
\label{eq:continuous} /////////cout << train_matrix A[2][0] << `` ~ (< train_matrix A[2][1] 
"<<train matrixA[2][2]<<"\n":
          /////////cout<<"train_matrixB\n"<<train_matrixB[0][0]<<"
"<<train matrixB[1][2]<<"\n";
         ////////cout<<train_matrixB[2][0]<<" "<<train_matrixB[2][1]<<"
"<<train matrixB[2][2]<<"\n";
}
void judge(/*long double test[3], */long double train_uA[3], long double
train matrixA[3][3], long double train uB[3], long double train matrixB[3][3])//判断某个数
据属于哪一类
          long double testA[470][3], testB[360][3];
          long double right=0.0;long double sum=0.0;
          char pathtestname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\test.txt";
          ifstream o_file;
          o_file.open(pathtestname);
          int Aroll, Broll;
          char al:
          o_file.seekg(4,ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
          long double Areverse_matrix[3], Breverse_matrix[3], valueA, valueB;
          Areverse matrix[0]=1.0/train matrixA[0][0];
          Areverse_matrix[1]=1.0/train_matrixA[1][1];
          Areverse matrix[2]=1.0/train matrixA[2][2];
          Breverse_matrix[0]=1.0/train_matrixB[0][0];
          Breverse matrix[1]=1.0/train matrixB[1][1];
          Breverse matrix[2]=1.0/train matrixB[2][2];
          for (Arol1=0; Arol1<470; Arol1++)</pre>
          {
                   o_file>>testA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout<<trainA[Aroll][0]<<"\n"<<endl;</pre>
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o file>>testA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout<<trainA[Aroll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;</pre>
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o_file>>testA[Arol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Arol1][2] << "\n" << endl;
```

valueA=exp(-0.5\*((testA[Aroll][0]-train\_uA[0])\*(testA[Aroll][0]-train\_uA[0])\*Arever
se\_matrix[0]+(testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])\*(testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])\*Areverse\_matri

```
x[1]+(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2])/(testA[Arol1][2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train_uA[2]-train
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixA[0][0]*train matrixA[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
                   valueB=exp(-0.5*((testA[Arol1][0]-train uB[0])*(testA[Arol1][0]-train uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testA[Aroll][1]-train uB[1])*(testA[Aroll][1]-train uB[1])*Breverse matri
x[1] + (testA[Aroll][2] - train\_uB[2]) * (testA[Aroll][2] - train\_uB[2]) * Breverse\_matrix[2])) / (testA[Aroll][2] - train\_uB[2]) * (testA[A
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixB[0][0]*train matrixB[1][1]*train matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                                      sum=sum+1.0;
                                      if (valueA>valueB)
                                                           right=right+1.0;
                                      o file>>a1;
                                      o file>>a1;
                                      o_file>>a1;
                                      o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
                   for (Bro11=0;Bro11<359;Bro11++)</pre>
                                      o file>>testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                      //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                                      o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                                      o file>>testB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                      //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
                                      o file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                                      o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                                      //cout << trainB[Broll][2] << "\n" << endl;
                   valueA=exp(-0.5*((testB[Bro11][0]-train_uA[0])*(testB[Bro11][0]-train_uA[0])*Arever
se matrix[0]+(testB[Broll][1]-train uA[1])*(testB[Broll][1]-train uA[1])*Areverse matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])*Areverse\_matrix[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])/(testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-train\_uA[2]-trai
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixA[0][0]*train matrixA[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
                   valueB=exp(-0.5*((testB[Bro11][0]-train_uB[0])*(testB[Bro11][0]-train_uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*Breverse_matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*Breverse matrix[2]))/(
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixB[0][0]*train matrixB[1][1]*train matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                                      sum=sum+1.0;
                                      if (valueA<valueB)</pre>
                                                           right=right+1.0;
                                      o_file>>a1;
                                      o_file>>a1;
                                      o_file>>a1;
                                      o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
                   o file>>testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
```

```
//cout<<trainB[Brol1][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
    o file. seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>testB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
    o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    o_file>>testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
    //cout << trainB[Brol1][2] << "\n" << endl;
    valueA=exp(-0.5*((testB[Brol1][0]-train_uA[0])*(testB[Brol1][0]-train_uA[0])*Arever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Broll][1]-train uA[1])*(testB[Broll][1]-train uA[1])*Areverse matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train uA[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train matrixA[0][0]*train matrixA[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
    valueB=exp(-0.5*((testB[Bro11][0]-train_uB[0])*(testB[Bro11][0]-train_uB[0])*Brever
se_matrix[0]+(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*(testB[Brol1][1]-train_uB[1])*Breverse_matri
x[1]+(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*(testB[Brol1][2]-train uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[2]))/(
pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train_matrixB[0][0]*train_matrixB[1][1]*train_matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
    sum=sum+1.0;
    if (valueA<valueB)</pre>
        right=right+1.0;
    long double accuracy=right/sum;
    if (accuracy>best_accuracy)
        get_accuracy_flag=1;
        best_accuracy=accuracy;
    cout<<"用测试数据进行检测 共有"<<sum<<"个,有"<<ri>有"<<ri>作证的t<<"个正确 精确度为
"<<accuracy<<"\n";
    o_file.close();
void judge_train(/*long double test[3], */long double train_uA[3], long double
train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double train_matrixB[3][3])//判断某个数
据属于哪一类
    long double train_testA[1045][3], train_testB[846][3];
    long double right=0.0;long double sum=0.0;
    char pathtestname[256]="E:\\USTC\\senior 1\\Signal Statistical Modeling\\train.txt";
    ifstream o_file;
    o_file.open(pathtestname);
    int Aroll, Broll;
    o file. seekg(4, ios::cur);//读指针位置向后4格
```

```
long double Areverse_matrix[3], Breverse_matrix[3], valueA, valueB;
          Areverse matrix[0]=1.0/train matrixA[0][0];
          Areverse_matrix[1]=1.0/train_matrixA[1][1];
         Areverse_matrix[2]=1.0/train_matrixA[2][2];
         Breverse matrix[0]=1.0/train matrixB[0][0];
         Breverse_matrix[1]=1.0/train_matrixB[1][1];
         Breverse matrix[2]=1.0/train matrixB[2][2];
          for (Arol1=0; Arol1<1045; Arol1++)
                   o_file>>train_testA[Arol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o_file>>train_testA[Aroll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][1] << "\n" << endl;
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o file>>train testA[Aroll][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainA[Aroll][2] << "\n" << endl;
         valueA=exp(-0.5*((train_testA[Aroll][0]-train_uA[0])*(train_testA[Aroll][0]-train_u
A[0])*Areverse\_matrix[0]+(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1])*(train\_testA[Aroll][1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-train\_uA[1]-trai
in_uA[1])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(train_testA[Aroll][2]-train_uA[2])*(train_testA[Aroll][2]
-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[2]))/(pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train_matrixA[0][0]*train_matrixA
[1][1]*train matrixA[2][2], 0.5));
          valueB=exp(-0.5*((train testA[Aroll][0]-train uB[0])*(train testA[Aroll][0]-train u
B[0])*Breverse matrix[0]+(train testA[Aroll][1]-train uB[1])*(train testA[Aroll][1]-train uB[1])*
in_uB[1])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(train_testA[Aroll][2]-train_uB[2])*(train_testA[Aroll][2]
-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[2]))/(pow(2*PI, 1.5)*pow(train_matrixB[0][0]*train_matrixB
[1][1]*train_matrixB[2][2], 0.5));
                   sum=sum+1.0;
                   if (valueA>valueB)
                             right=right+1.0;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;
                   o_file>>a1;//转到下一行
         }
         for (Bro11=0;Bro11<845;Bro11++)</pre>
                   o_file>>train_testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout << trainB[Broll][0] << "\n" << endl;
                   o_file.seekg(1, ios::cur);
                   o_file>>train_testB[Broll][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
                   //cout<<trainB[Broll][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
o_file.seekg(l,ios::cur);
o_file>>train_testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
//cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]<<"\n"<<endl;
```

valueA=exp(-0.5\*((train\_testB[Brol1][0]-train\_uA[0])\*(train\_testB[Brol1][0]-train\_u
A[0])\*Areverse\_matrix[0]+(train\_testB[Brol1][1]-train\_uA[1])\*(train\_testB[Brol1][1]-tra
in\_uA[1])\*Areverse\_matrix[1]+(train\_testB[Brol1][2]-train\_uA[2])\*(train\_testB[Brol1][2]
-train\_uA[2])\*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(pow(2\*PI, 1.5)\*pow(train\_matrixA[0][0]\*train\_matrixA
[1][1]\*train\_matrixA[2][2], 0.5));

valueB=exp(-0.5\*((train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uB[0])\*(train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uB[0])\*Breverse\_matrix[0]+(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uB[1])\*(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uB[1])\*Breverse\_matrix[1]+(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uB[2])\*(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uB[2])\*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(pow(2\*PI, 1.5)\*pow(train\_matrixB[0][0]\*train\_matrixB[1][1]\*train\_matrixB[2][2], 0.5));

```
sum=sum+1.0;
if(valueA<valueB)
    right=right+1.0;
    o_file>>a1;
    o_file>>a1;
    o_file>>a1;
    o_file>>a1;
    o_file>>a1;/转到下一行
}
o_file>>train_testB[Brol1][0];//从文件输入一个数值。
//cout<<trainB[Brol1][0]<<"\n"<<endl;
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file>>train_testB[Brol1][1];//从文件输入一个数值。
//cout<<trainB[Brol1][1]<<"\n"<<endl;
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file.seekg(1,ios::cur);
o_file>>train_testB[Brol1][2];//从文件输入一个数值。
//cout<<trainB[Brol1][2]</"\n"<<endl;
```

valueA=exp(-0.5\*((train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uA[0])\*(train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uA[0])\*Areverse\_matrix[0]+(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uA[1])\*(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uA[1])\*Areverse\_matrix[1]+(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uA[2])\*(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uA[2])\*Areverse\_matrix[2]))/(pow(2\*PI, 1.5)\*pow(train\_matrixA[0][0]\*train\_matrixA[1][1]\*train\_matrixA[2][2], 0.5));

valueB=exp(-0.5\*((train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uB[0])\*(train\_testB[Broll][0]-train\_uB[0])\*Breverse\_matrix[0]+(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uB[1])\*(train\_testB[Broll][1]-train\_uB[1])\*Breverse\_matrix[1]+(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uB[2])\*(train\_testB[Broll][2]-train\_uB[2])\*Breverse\_matrix[2]))/(pow(2\*PI, 1.5)\*pow(train\_matrixB[0][0]\*train\_matrixB[1][1]\*train\_matrixB[2][2], 0.5));

```
sum=sum+1.0;
```

if (valueA<valueB)</pre>

```
right=right+1.0;
                              long double accuracy=right/sum;
                               if (accuracy>best_accuracy)
                               {
                                                           get_accuracy_flag=1;
                                                           best accuracy=accuracy;
                              }
                              //cout<<"用训练数据进行检测 共有"<<sum<<"个,有"<<ri>有"<<ri>们个正确
  "<<accuracy<<"\n";
                             o file.close();
}
 long double MCE d(long double X[3], int Ct, long double train uA[3], long double
  train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double train_matrixB[3][3])
                              long double Areverse_matrix[3], Breverse_matrix[3], valueA, valueB, lastvalue;
                              Areverse_matrix[0]=1.0/train_matrixA[0][0];
                              Areverse_matrix[1]=1.0/train_matrixA[1][1];
                              Areverse_matrix[2]=1.0/train_matrixA[2][2];
                              Breverse matrix[0]=1.0/train matrixB[0][0];
                              Breverse_matrix[1]=1.0/train_matrixB[1][1];
                              Breverse_matrix[2]=1.0/train_matrixB[2][2];
                              value A = \exp(-0.5*((X[0] - train_uA[0])*(X[0] - train_uA[0])*Areverse\_matrix[0] + (X[1] - train_uA[0])*Areverse\_m
 in_uA[1])*(X[1]-train_uA[1])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uA[2])*Areverse_matrix[1]+(
 reverse_matrix[2]))/(pow(2*PI, 0.5)*pow(train_matrixA[0][0]*train_matrixA[1][1]*train_ma
 trixA[2][2], 0.5));
                              valueB=\exp(-0.5*((X[0]-train\ uB[0])*(X[0]-train\ uB[0])*Breverse\ matrix[0]+(X[1]-train\ uB[0])*Breverse\ matrix[0]+(X[1]-tra
 in_uB[1])*(X[1]-train_uB[1])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(X[2]-train_uB[2])*Breverse_matrix[1]+(
 reverse_matrix[2]))/(pow(2*PI, 0.5)*pow(train_matrixB[0][0]*train_matrixB[1][1]*train_ma
  trixB[2][2], 0.5));
                              long double pA=1045.0/1891.0;
                              long double pB=846.0/1891.0;
                              if(Ct==0)//A
                                                           lastvalue=pB*valueB-pA*valueA;
                              else
                                                            lastvalue=pA*valueA-pB*valueB;
                             return lastvalue;
}
```

```
long double MCE_1_d(long double X[3], int Ct, long double a, long double train_uA[3], long
double train matrixA[3][3], long double train uB[3], long double train matrixB[3][3])
{
    long double
lastvaluel=1.0/(1.0+exp((0.0-a)*MCE_d(X,Ct,train_uA,train_matrixA,train_uB,train_matrix
B)));
    return lastvaluel;
}
long double MCE_Q(long double trainA[1045][3], long double trainB[846][3], long double a, long
double train_uA[3], long double train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double
train_matrixB[3][3])
{
    int t;
    long double lastvalueQ=0.0;
    for (t=0; t<1045; t++)
    lastvalueQ+=MCE_1_d(trainA[t], 0, a, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    for (t=0; t<846; t++)
    lastvalueQ+=MCE 1 d(trainB[t], 1, a, train uA, train matrixA, train uB, train matrixB);
    cout << lastvalue Q << "\n";
    return lastvalueQ;
}
long double calculus_d_by_x(int which_xcanshu, long double X[3], int Ct, long double
train_uA[3], long double train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double
train_matrixB[3][3])
    //canshu 0----11
    long double cal_d_value;
    if (which_xcanshu==0||which_xcanshu==1||which_xcanshu==2)//修改A的均值
    {
         long double duA=0.00001;
         long double nominator1, nominator2;
         nominator1=MCE_d(X,Ct,train_uA,train_matrixA,train_uB,train_matrixB);
         train_uA[which_xcanshu]=train_uA[which_xcanshu]-duA;
         nominator2=MCE_d(X, Ct, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
         cal_d_value=(100000*nominator1-100000*nominator2);
```

```
train_uA[which_xcanshu]=train_uA[which_xcanshu]+duA;
    else if (which xcanshu==3 | | which xcanshu==4 | | which xcanshu==5) //修改A的方差
    {
         long double duA=0.00001;
         long double nominator1, nominator2;
         nominator1=MCE_d(X, Ct, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    train_matrixA[which_xcanshu-3][which_xcanshu-3]=train_matrixA[which_xcanshu-3][whic
h_xcanshu-3]-duA;
         nominator2=MCE_d(X, Ct, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
         cal_d_value=(100000*nominator1-100000*nominator2);
    train_matrixA[which_xcanshu-3][which_xcanshu-3]=train_matrixA[which_xcanshu-3][whic
h xcanshu-3]+duA;
    }
    else if (which xcanshu==6||which xcanshu==7||which xcanshu==8)//修改B的均值
         long double duB=0.00001;
         long double nominator1, nominator2;
         nominator1=MCE d(X, Ct, train uA, train matrixA, train uB, train matrixB);
         train_uB[which_xcanshu-6]=train_uB[which_xcanshu-6]-duB;
         nominator2=MCE d(X,Ct,train uA,train matrixA,train uB,train matrixB);
         cal_d_value=(100000*nominator1-100000*nominator2);
         train_uB[which_xcanshu-6]=train_uB[which_xcanshu-6]+duB;
    else if (which xcanshu==9||which xcanshu==10||which xcanshu==11)//修改B的方差
         long double duB=0.00001;
         long double nominator1, nominator2;
         nominator1=MCE_d(X,Ct,train_uA,train_matrixA,train_uB,train_matrixB);
    train_matrixB[which_xcanshu-9][which_xcanshu-9]=train_matrixB[which_xcanshu-9][whic
h xcanshu-9]-duB;
         nominator2=MCE_d(X, Ct, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
         cal_d_value=(100000*nominator1-100000*nominator2);
    train_matrixB[which_xcanshu-9][which_xcanshu-9]=train_matrixB[which_xcanshu-9][whic
h xcanshu-9]+duB;
    }
```

```
return cal_d_value;
}
long double calculus Q by x (long double a, int which xcanshu, long double
trainA[1045][3], long double trainB[846][3], long double train_uA[3], long double
train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double train_matrixB[3][3])
    /*
    int t;
    long double lastvalueQ=0.0;
    for (t=0; t<1045; t++)
    lastvalueQ+=MCE_1_d(trainA[t], 0, a, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    for (t=0; t<846; t++)
    lastvalueQ+=MCE_1_d(trainB[t], 1, a, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    return lastvalueQ;
    */
    int t;
    long double lastvalueQ=0.0;
    for (t=0; t<1045; t++)
     {
         long double
ld=MCE 1 d(trainA[t], 0, a, train uA, train matrixA, train uB, train matrixB);
    lastvalueQ+=a*ld*(1-ld)*calculus_d_by_x(which_xcanshu, trainA[t], 0, train_uA, train_ma
trixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    for (t=0; t<846; t++)
     {
         long double
ld=MCE_1_d(trainB[t], 1, a, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    lastvalueQ += a*ld*(1-ld)*calculus\_d\_by\_x (which\_xcanshu, trainB[t], 1, train\_uA, train\_ma]
trixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    return lastvalueQ;//第一个数据的值是50
}
void iteration(long double trainA[1045][3], long double trainB[846][3], long double
train_uA[3], long double train_matrixA[3][3], long double train_uB[3], long double
train matrixB[3][3])
{
```

```
long double
roll train uA[500][3], roll train matrixA[500][3], roll train uB[500][3], roll train ma
trixB[500][3][3];
    for (int ai=0;ai<3;ai++)</pre>
    {
            roll_train_uA[0][ai]=train_uA[ai];
            roll train uB[0][ai]=train uB[ai];//初始值
            for (int ak=0; ak<3; ak++)
                roll_train_matrixA[0][ai][ak]=train_matrixA[ai][ak];
                roll train matrixB[0][ai][ak]=train matrixB[ai][ak];
            }
    int time_i=0;
    //long double a=1000000.0;//@@@@@@@@@@@010000比较合理 @@还要监视yipu的效果
long double a=1000000.0;//@@@@@@@@@@@@010000,1000000比较合理 @@还要监视yipu的效果
\\
    while(1)
    {
        printf("第%d次", time_i+1);
        for(int dividei=0;dividei<3;dividei++)//u and matrix初始化为0
            roll_train_uA[time_i+1][dividei]=roll_train_uA[time_i][dividei];
            roll_train uB[time_i+1][dividei]=roll_train uB[time_i][dividei];
            for(int dividej=0;dividej<3;dividej++)</pre>
            {
    roll train matrixA[time i+1][dividei][dividej]=roll train matrixA[time i][dividei][
dividej];
    roll_train_matrixB[time_i+1][dividei][dividej]=roll_train_matrixB[time_i][dividei][
dividej];
        \/\/\/\/\/\/\/\ begin to calculate\n";
        for(int iter12=0;iter12<12;iter12++)</pre>
            if(iter12==0||iter12==1||iter12==2)//修改A的均值
    roll_train_uA[time_i+1][iter12]=yipu_u*calculus_Q_by_x(a,iter12,trainA,trainB,roll
_train_uA[time_i],roll_train_matrixA[time_i],roll_train_uB[time_i],roll_train_matrixB[t
```

```
ime_i]);
              if (iter12==3 | | iter12==4 | | iter12==5)
    roll train matrixA[time i+1][iter12-3][iter12-3]-yipu mat*calculus Q by x(a, iter12
, trainA, trainB, roll_train_uA[time_i], roll_train_matrixA[time_i], roll_train_uB[time_i], r
oll_train_matrixB[time_i]);
              if (iter12==6 | | iter12==7 | | iter12==8)
    roll train uB[time i+1][iter12-6]-=yipu u*calculus Q by x(a, iter12, trainA, trainB, ro
ll_train_uA[time_i], roll_train_matrixA[time_i], roll_train_uB[time_i], roll_train_matrixB
[time i]);
              if (iter12==9 | | iter12==10 | | iter12==11)
    roll train matrixB[time i+1][iter12-9][iter12-9]-=yipu mat*calculus Q by x(a, iter12
, trainA, trainB, roll_train_uA[time_i], roll_train_matrixA[time_i], roll_train_uB[time_i], r
oll train matrixB[time i]);
         }
         //只用于输出Q的值
    //MCE_Q(trainA, trainB, a, roll_train_uA[time_i+1], roll_train_matrixA[time_i+1], roll_t
rain uB[time i+1], roll train matrixB[time i+1]);
         //输出系数
         /////////cout<<"uA";
         /*
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
              cout<<" "<<roll_train_uA[time_i+1][printcenteri];</pre>
         cout<<" uA matrix";</pre>
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
              cout<<" "<<roll_train_matrixA[time_i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri];</pre>
         cout<<"\n";
         cout<<"uB ";
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
              cout<<" "<<rol1 train uB[time i+1][printcenteri];</pre>
         cout<<" uB matrix";</pre>
         for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
              \verb|cout|<<" \ "<< \verb|roll_train_matrixB[time_i+1][printcenteri]|| printcenteri||;
         cout<<"\n";
         */
         get_accuracy_flag=0;
         //test accuracy
```

```
//get_accuracy=judge(roll_train_uA[i+1],roll_train_matrixA[i+1],roll_train_wA[i+1],
roll_train_uB[i+1], roll_train_matrixB[i+1], roll_train_wB[i+1]);
              judge(roll_train_uA[time_i+1],roll_train_matrixA[time_i+1],roll_train_uB[time_i+1],
roll_train_matrixB[time_i+1]);
             // judge\_train(roll\_train\_uA[time\_i+1], roll\_train\_matrixA[time\_i+1], roll\_train\_uB[time\_i+1], roll\_train\_uB[time\_i+1],
me_i+1], roll_train_matrixB[time_i+1]);
                            if (get_accuracy_flag==1)
                                           best_times=time_i+1;
                            get_accuracy_flag=0;
                            int whetherbreak=1;
                            for(int printcenteri=0;printcenteri<3;printcenteri++)</pre>
                             {
              if(roll_train_uA[time_i][printcenteri]!=roll_train_uA[time_i+1][printcenteri])
                                                        whetherbreak=0;
              if(roll_train_matrixA[time_i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri]!=roll_train_matrixA[tim
e_i][printcenteri][printcenteri])
                                                        whetherbreak=0;
              if(roll_train_uB[time_i+1][printcenteri]!=roll_train_uB[time_i][printcenteri])
                                                        whetherbreak=0:
              if(roll_train_matrixB[time_i+1][printcenteri][printcenteri]!=roll_train_matrixB[tim
e_i][printcenteri][printcenteri])
                                                        whetherbreak=0;
                            }
                            if (whetherbreak==1)
```

```
printf("已经找到类中心\n");
            break;
        }
        if(time_i)=498)
            printf("迭代次数达到限制,停止迭代\n");
            break;
        time_i++;
    }
}
int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
{
    //测试长双精度型是否精确
    long double try1=7.123456789, try2=7.123456788;
    try1=try1-try2;
    try1=try1*100000000.0;
    cout << try1 << "\n";
    */
    //12个参数train_uA[3], train_matrixA[3][3], train_uB[3], train_matrixB[3][3]
    long double trainA[1045][3], trainB[846][3];//A有1045行数据, B有846行数据
    load_train_data(trainA, trainB);//把数据读到数组里
    long double train_uA[3], train_matrixA[3][3], train_uB[3], train_matrixB[3][3];
    get_u_matrix(trainA, trainB, train_uA, train_matrixA, train_uB, train_matrixB);
    cout<<"已经得到统计系数如上\n";
    iteration (trainA, trainB, train uA, train matrixA, train uB, train matrixB);
    cout<<"第"<<best_times<<"次迭代得到的精度最高,为"<<best_accuracy;
    return 0;
}
```