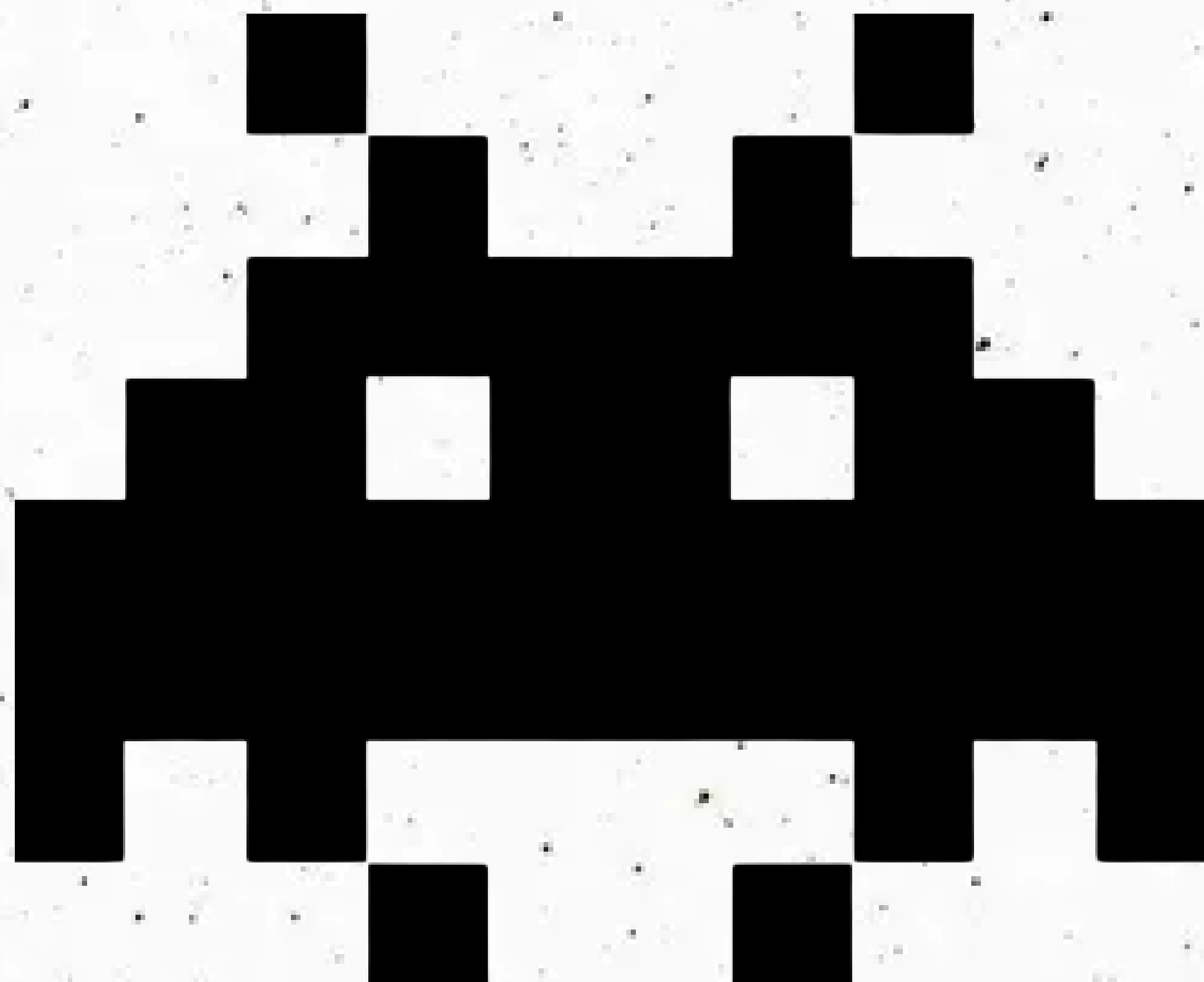


Space Invaders



Facile

Moyen

Difficile

Revenir