# 深度学习-语义分割篇

作者: 神秘的wz

- □ 什么是语义分割
- □ 暂定的学习规划
- □ 语义分割任务常见数据集格式
- □ 语义分割得到结果的具体形式
- □ 语义分割常见评价指标
- □ 语义分割标注工具



#### 常见分割任务

语义分割 (semantic segmentation) FCN

实例分割 (Instance segmentation) Mask R-CNN

全景分割 (Panoramic segmentation) Panoptic FPN







语义分割

实例分割

#### 暂定的学习规划

Model	mIoU	Global Pixel Acc	Inference on CPU (sec)	Params (M)
LR-ASPP MobileNetV3-Large	57.9	91.2	0.3278	3.22
DeepLabV3 MobileNetV3-Large	60.3	91.2	0.5869	11.03
FCN MobileNetV3-Large (not released)	57.8	90.9	0.3702	5.05
DeepLabV3 ResNet50	66.4	92.4	6.3531	39.64
FCN ResNet50	60.5	91.4	5.0146	32.96

https://pytorch.org/blog/torchvision-mobilenet-v3-implementation/#semantic-segmentation

语义分割任务常见数据集格式

PASCAL VOC





PNG图片(P模式)

bilibili:

注意边缘以及忽略的像素

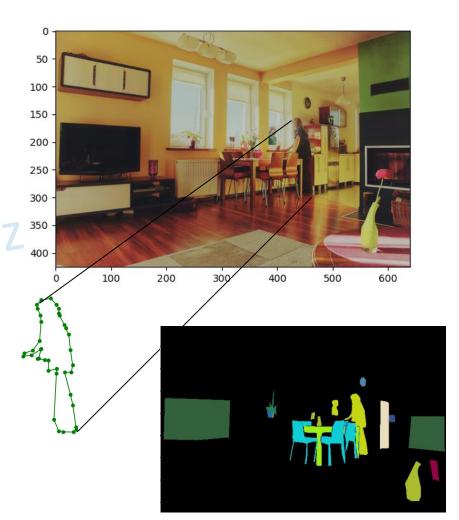
语义分割任务常见数据集格式

MS COCO

#### polygons

针对图像中的每一个目标都记录了多边形坐标

[428.19, 219.47, 430.94, 209.57, 430.39, 210.12, 421.32, 216.17, 412.8, 217.27, 413.9, 214.24, 422.42, 211.22, 429.29, 201.6, 430.67, 181.8, 430.12, 175.2, 427.09, 168.06, 426.27, 164.21, 430.94, 159.26, 440.29, 157.61, 446.06, 163.93, 448.53, 168.06, 448.53, 173.01, 449.08, 174.93, 454.03, 185.1, 455.41, 188.4, 458.43, 195.0, 460.08, 210.94, 462.28, 226.61, 460.91, 233.76, 454.31, 234.04, 460.08, 256.85, 462.56, 268.13, 465.58, 290.67, 465.85, 293.14, 463.38, 295.62, 452.66, 295.34, 448.26, 294.52, 443.59, 282.7, 446.06, 235.14, 446.34, 230.19, 438.09, 232.39, 438.09, 221.67, 434.24, 221.12, 427.09, 219.74]



https://blog.csdn.net/qq\_37541097/article/details/113247318

#### 语义分割得到结果的具体形式

# palette mask蒙板 (加上调色板之后的效果)





每个像素数值 对应类别索引

#### 常见语义分割评价指标

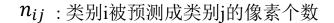
Pixel Accuracy (Global Acc)

$$\frac{\sum_{i} n_{ii}}{\sum_{i} t_{i}}$$

mean Accuracy

$$\frac{1}{n_{cls}} \cdot \sum_{i} \frac{n_{ii}}{t_i}$$

mean IoU  $\frac{1}{n_{cls}} \cdot \sum_{i} \frac{n_{ii}}{t_i + \sum_{j} n_{ji} - n_{ii}}$ 



 $n_{cls}$ :目标类别个数(包含背景)

$$t_i = \sum_i n_{ij} :$$
 目标类别i的总像素个数(真实标签)

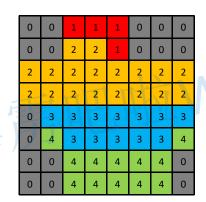






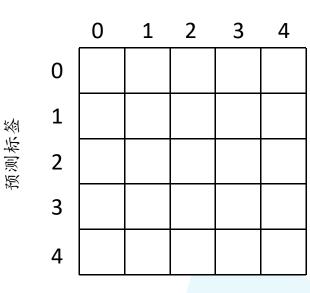
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0





预测标签

#### 真实标签



0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	5
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	

真实标签

 0
 0
 1
 1
 1
 0
 0
 0

 0
 0
 2
 2
 1
 0
 0
 0

 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2

 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2
 2

 0
 3
 3
 3
 3
 3
 3

 0
 4
 3
 3
 3
 3
 3
 4

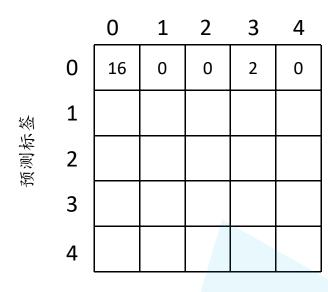
 0
 0
 4
 4
 4
 4
 4
 4
 0

 0
 0
 4
 4
 4
 4
 4
 4
 0

١.	-	1						
	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
Į	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

预测标签

#### 真实标签



0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	F
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

ŕ			H		1	1		
	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

真实标签

		0	1	2	3	4
	0	16	0	0	2	0
创	1	1	3	0	0	0
<b>赏》</b> 京 京 京 京 の	2					
<b>₽</b>	3					
	4					

真实标签

预测标签

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	Ē
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	ľ
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

		H					
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

#### 真实标签

	0	1	2	3	4
0	16	0	0	2	0
1	1	3	0	0	0
2	1	1	16	0	0
3					
4					

真实标签

预测标签

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

		H					
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

#### 真实标签

	0	1	2	3	4
0	16	0	0	2	0
1	1	3	0	0	0
2	1	1	16	0	0
3	0	0	0	12	0
4					

真实标签

预测标签

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

	_		1				
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

真实标签

	0	1	2	3	4
0	16	0	0	2	0
1	1	3	0	0	0
2	1	1	16	0	0
3	0	0	0	12	0
4	2	0	0	2	8

真实标签

预测标签

真实标签

		0	1	2	3	4
	0	16	0	0	2	0
緻	1	1	3	0	0	0
预测标签	2	1	1	16	0	0
DI	3	0	0	Fot	12	0
	4	2	0	0	2	8

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0

真实标签

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

预测标签

global\_accuracy = 
$$\frac{16 + 3 + 16 + 12 + 8}{64} \approx 0.859$$

真实标签

预测标签 

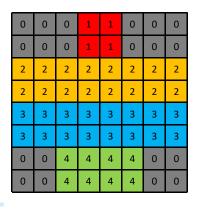
	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
- W117	0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0
1 [] 1 1 1 1 1 1								
المالية المالية		Ē	与与	こも	一夕	<u> </u>		

真实标签

0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0
0	0	4	4	4	4	4	0

预测标签







0

真实标签

预测标签

$$\frac{16}{20 + 18 - 16}$$

$$\frac{3}{4+4-3}$$

cls1 iou

8

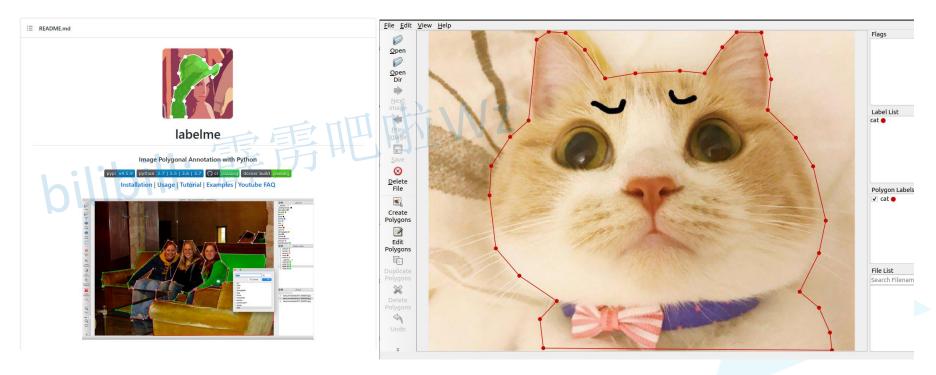
$$\frac{16}{16 + 18 - 16}$$

$$\frac{12}{16 + 12 - 12}$$

$$\frac{8}{8+12-8}$$

语义分割标注工具

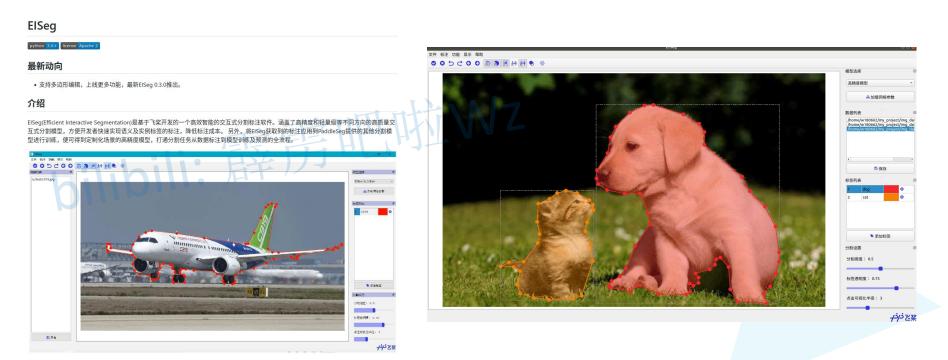
Labelme https://github.com/wkentaro/labelme



参考博文: https://blog.csdn.net/qq\_37541097/article/details/120162702

#### 语义分割标注工具

EISeg https://github.com/PaddlePaddle/PaddleSeg



参考博文: https://blog.csdn.net/qq\_37541097/article/details/120154543

### 沟通方式

### 1.github

https://github.com/WZMIAOMIAO/deep-learning-for-image-processing

#### 2.bilibili

https://space.bilibili.com/18161609/channel/index

#### 3.CSDN

https://blog.csdn.net/qq\_37541097/article/details/103482003